

CHAMPVA POLICY MANUAL

ADDENDA 1

AMBULATORY SURGICAL CENTER (ASC) REIMBURSEMENT

The number following the procedure code is the TRICARE payment group, adopted by CHAMPVA.

INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM

SKIN, SUBCUTANEOUS AND AREOLAR TISSUES

INCISION

10180 4 Incision and drainage, complex, postoperative wound infection

EXCISION DEBRIDEMENT

11042 1 Debridement; skin, and subcutaneous tissue
11043 4 Debridement; skin, subcutaneous tissue, and muscle
11044 4 Debridement; skin, subcutaneous tissue, muscle, and bone

EXCISION-BENIGN LESIONS

11404 3 Excision, benign lesion, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs, lesion diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11406 3 Excision, benign lesion, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; lesion diameter over 4.0 cm
11424 4 Excision, benign lesion, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; lesion diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11426 4 Excision, benign lesion, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; lesion diameter over 4.0 cm
11444 2 Excision, other benign lesion (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane, lesion diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11446 4 Excision, other benign lesion (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; lesion diameter over 4.0 cm
11450 4 Excision of skin and subcutaneous tissue for hidradenitis, axillary; with simple or intermediate repair
11451 4 Excision of skin and subcutaneous tissue for hidradenitis, axillary; with complex repair
11462 4 Excision of skin and subcutaneous tissue for hidradenitis, inguinal; with simple or intermediate repair
11463 4 Excision of skin and subcutaneous tissue for hidradenitis, inguinal; with complex repair
11470 4 Excision of skin and subcutaneous tissue for hidradenitis, perianal, perineal, or umbilical; with simple or intermediate repair
11471 4 Excision of skin and subcutaneous tissue for hidradenitis, perianal, perineal, or umbilical; with complex repair

EXCISION-MALIGNANT LESIONS

11604 4 Excision, malignant lesion, trunk, arms, or legs; lesion diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11606 4 Excision, malignant lesion, trunk, arms, or legs; lesion diameter over 4.0 cm
11624 4 Excision, malignant lesion, scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; lesion diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11626 4 Excision, malignant lesion, scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; lesion diameter over 4.0 cm
11644 4 Excision, malignant lesion, face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips; lesion diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm
11646 4 Excision, malignant lesion, face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips; lesion diameter over 4.0 cm

MISCELLANEOUS

11770 5 Excision of pilonidal cyst or sinus; simple
11771 6 Excision of pilonidal cyst or sinus; extensive

11772 5 Excision of pilonidal cyst or sinus; complicated

INTRODUCTION

11960 4 Insertion of tissue expander(s) for other than breast, including subsequent expansion
11970 5 Replacement of tissue expander with permanent prosthesis
11971 2 Removal of tissue expander(s) without insertion of prosthesis

REPAIR-SIMPLE

12005 1 Simple repair of superficial wounds of scalp, neck, axillae, external genitalia, trunk and/or extremities (including hands and feet); 12.6 cm to 20.0 cm
12006 4 Simple repair of superficial wounds of scalp, neck, axillae, external genitalia, trunk and/or extremities (including hands and feet); 20.1 cm to 30.0 cm
12007 4 Simple repair of superficial wounds of scalp, neck, axillae, external genitalia, trunk and/or extremities (including hands and feet); over 30.0 cm
12016 4 Simple repair of superficial wounds of face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips and/or mucous membranes; 12.6 cm to 20.0 cm
12017 4 Simple repair of superficial wounds of face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips and/or mucous membranes; 20.1 cm to 30.0 cm
12018 4 Simple repair of superficial wounds of face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips and/or mucous membranes; over 30.0 cm
12020 2 Treatment of superficial wound dehiscence; simple closure
12021 2 Treatment of superficial wound dehiscence; with packing

REPAIR-INTERMEDIATE

12034 1 Layer closure of wounds of scalp, axillae, trunk and/or extremities (excluding hands and feet); 7.6 cm to 12.5 cm
12035 4 Layer closure of wounds of scalp, axillae, trunk and/or extremities (excluding hands and feet); 12.6 cm to 20.0 cm
12036 4 Layer closure of wounds of scalp, axillae, trunk and/or extremities (excluding hands and feet); 20.1 cm to 30.0 cm
12037 4 Layer closure of wounds of scalp, axillae, trunk and/or extremities (excluding hands and feet); over 30.0 cm
12044 4 Layer closure of wounds of neck, hands, feet and/or external genitalia; 7.6 cm to 12.5 cm
12045 4 Layer closure of wounds of neck, hands, feet and/or external genitalia; 12.6 cm to 20.0 cm
12046 4 Layer closure of wounds of neck, hands, feet and/or external genitalia; 20.1 cm to 30.0 cm
12047 4 Layer closure of wounds of neck, hands, feet and/or external genitalia; over 30.0 cm
12054 4 Layer closure of wounds of face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips and/or mucous membranes; 7.6 cm to 12.5 cm
12055 4 Layer closure of wounds of face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips and/or mucous membranes; 12.6 cm to 20.0 cm
12056 4 Layer closure of wounds of face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips and/or mucous membranes; 20.1 cm to 30.0 cm
12057 4 Layer closure of wounds of face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips and/or mucous membranes; over 30.0 cm

REPAIR-COMPLEX

13100 4 Repair, complex, trunk; 1.1 cm to 2.5 cm
13101 5 Repair, complex, trunk; 2.6 cm to 7.5 cm
13102¹³ 3 each additional 5cm or less (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure.)
13120 4 Repair, complex, scalp, arms, and/or legs; 1.1 cm to 2.5 cm
13121 1 Repair, complex, scalp, arms, and/or legs; 2.6 cm to 7.5 cm
13122¹³ 3 each additional 5cm or less (List separately in addition to code for primary

		procedure.)
13131	1	Repair, complex, forehead, cheeks, chin, mouth, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands and/or feet; 1.1 cm to 2.5 cm
13132	2	Repair, complex, forehead, cheeks, chin, mouth, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands and/or feet; 2.6 cm to 7.5 cm
13133 ¹³	3	each additional 5 cm or less (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure.)
13150	5	Repair, complex, eyelids, nose, ears and/or lips; 1.0 cm or less
13151	1	Repair, complex, eyelids, nose, ears and/or lips; 1.1 cm to 2.5 cm
13152	2	Repair, complex, eyelids, nose, ears, and/or lips; 2.6 cm to 7.5 cm
13153 ¹³	3	each additional 5cm or less (List separately in addiiton to code for primary procedure.)
13160	4	Secondary closure of surgical wound or dehiscence, extensive or complicated
13300 ¹²	3	Repair, unusual, complicated, over 7.5 cm, any area

ADJACENT TISSUE TRANSFER OR REARRANGEMENT

14000	4	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, trunk; defect 10 sq cm or less
14001	5	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, trunk; defect 10.1 sq cm to 30.0 sq cm
14020	5	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, scalp, arms and/or legs; defect 10 sq cm or less
14021	5	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, scalp, arms and/or legs; defect 10.1 sq cm to 30.0 sq cm
14040	3	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, forehead, cheeks, chin, mouth, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands and/or feet; defect 10 sq cm or less
14041	5	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, forehead, cheeks, chin, mouth, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands and/or feet; defect 10.1 sq cm to 30.0 sq cm
14060	5	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, eyelids, nose, ears and/or lips; defect 10 sq cm or less
14061	5	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, eyelids, nose, ears and/or lips; defect 10.1 sq cm to 30.0 sq cm
14300	6	Adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement, more than 30 sq cm, unusual or complicated, any area
14350	5	Filletted finger or toe flap, including preparation of recipient site

FREE SKIN GRAFTS

15000	4	Excisional preparation or creation of recipient site by excision of essentially intact skin (including subcutaneous tissues), scar, or other lesion prior to repair with free skin graft (list as separate service in addition to skin graft)
15050	4	Pinch graft, single or multiple, to cover small ulcer, tip of digit, or other minimal open area (except on face), up to defect size 2 cm diameter
15100	4	Split graft, trunk, scalp, arms, legs, hands, and/or feet except multiple digits); 100 sq cm or less, or each one percent of body area of infants and children (except 15050)
15101	5	Split graft, trunk, scalp, arms, legs, hands, and/or feet (except multiple digits); each additional 100 sq cm, or each one percent body area of infants and children, or part thereof
15120	4	Split graft, face, eyelids, mouth, neck, ears, orbits, genitalia, and/or multiple digits; 00 sq cm or less, or each one percent of body area of infants and children (except 15050)
15121	5	Split graft, face, eyelids, mouth, neck, ears, orbits, genitalia, and/or multiple digits; each additional 100 sq cm, or each one percent of body area of infants and children, or part thereof
15200	5	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, trunk; 20 sq cm or less
15201	4	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, trunk; each additional 20 sq cm

15220	4	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, scalp, arms, and/or legs; 20 sq cm or less
15221	4	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, scalp, arms, and/or legs; each additional 20 sq cm
15240	5	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, forehead, cheeks, chin, mouth, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands and/or feet; 20 sq cm or less
15241	5	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, forehead, cheeks, chin, mouth, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands and/or feet; each additional 20 sq cm
15260	5	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, nose, ears, eyelids, and/or lips; 20 sq cm or less
15261	4	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, nose, ears, eyelids, and/or lips; each additional 20 sq cm
15350	4	Application of allograft (homograft), skin
15400	4	Application of xenograft, skin
15570	5	Formation of direct or tubed pedicle, with or without transfer; trunk
15572	5	Formation of direct or tubed pedicle, with or without transfer; scalp, arms, or legs
15574	5	Formation of direct or tubed pedicle, with or without transfer; forehead, cheeks, chin, mouth, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands or feet
15576	5	Formation of direct or tubed pedicle, with or without transfer; eyelids, nose, ears, lips or intraoral
15580 ¹²	5	Cross finger flap, including free graft to donor site
15600	5	Delay of flap or sectioning of flap (division and inset); at trunk
15610	5	Delay of flap or sectioning of flap (division and inset); at scalp, arms, or legs
15620	6	Delay of flap or sectioning of flap (division and inset); at forehead, cheeks, chin, neck, axillae, genitalia, hands (except 15625), or feet

PEDICLE FLAPS (SKIN AND DEEP TISSUES)

15625 ¹²	5	Delay of flap or sectioning of flap (division and inset); section pedicle of cross finger flap
15630	5	Delay of flap or sectioning of flap (division and inset); at eyelids, nose, ears, or lips
15650	7	Transfer, intermediate, of any pedicle flap (eg, abdomen to wrist, "Walking tube"), any location

FLAPS (SKIN AND/OR DEEP TISSUES)

15732	5	Muscle, myocutaneous, or fasciocutaneous flap; head and neck (eg, temporalis, masseter, sternocleidomastoid, levator scapulae)
15734	5	Muscle, myocutaneous, or fasciocutaneous flap; trunk
15736	5	Muscle, myocutaneous, or fasciocutaneous flap; upper extremity
15738	5	Muscle, myocutaneous, or fasciocutaneous flap; lower extremity

OTHER GRAFTS

15740	4	Flap; island pedicle
15750	4	Flap; neurovascular pedicle
15755 ¹⁰	5	Flap; free flap (microvascular transfer)
15756 ⁹	5	Free muscle flap with or without skin graft with microvascular anastomosis
15757 ⁹	5	Free skin flap with microvascular anastomosis
15758 ⁹	5	Free fascial flap with microvascular anastomosis
15760	4	Graft; composite (full thickness of external ear or nasal ala), including primary closure, donor area
15770	5	Graft; derma-fat-fascia

MISCELLANEOUS PROCEDURES

15840	6	Graft for facial nerve paralysis; free fascia graft (including obtaining fascia)
15841	6	Graft for facial nerve paralysis; free muscle graft (including obtaining graft)
15842	6	Graft for facial nerve paralysis; free muscle graft by microsurgical technique
15845	6	Graft for facial nerve paralysis; regional muscle transfer

PRESSURE ULCERS (DECUBITUS ULCERS)

15920	5	Excision, coccygeal pressure ulcer, with coccygectomy; with primary suture
15922	6	Excision, coccygeal pressure ulcer, with coccygectomy; with flap closure
15931	5	Excision, sacral pressure ulcer, with primary suture
15933	5	Excision, sacral pressure ulcer, with primary suture; with ostectomy
15934	5	Excision, sacral pressure ulcer, with skin flap closure
15935	6	Excision, sacral pressure ulcer, with local or regional skin flap closure (eg, advancement rotation, rhomboid, bipedicle); with ostectomy
15936	6	Excision, sacral pressure ulcer, with muscle or myocutaneous flap closure
15937	6	Excision, sacral pressure ulcer, with other flap closure; with ostectomy
15940	5	Excision, ischial pressure ulcer, with primary suture
15941	5	Excision, ischial pressure ulcer, with primary suture; with ostectomy (ischiectomy)
15944	5	Excision, ischial pressure ulcer, with skin flap closure
15945	6	Excision, ischial pressure ulcer, with skin flap closure; with ostectomy
15946	6	Excision, ischial pressure ulcer, with ostectomy, with muscle or myocutaneous flap closure
15950	5	Excision, trochanteric pressure ulcer, with primary suture
15951	6	Excision, trochanteric pressure ulcer, with primary suture; with ostectomy
15952	5	Excision, trochanteric pressure ulcer, with skin flap closure
15953	6	Excision, trochanteric pressure ulcer, with skin flap closure; with ostectomy
15956	5	Excision, trochanteric pressure ulcer, with muscle or myocutaneous flap closure
15958	6	Excision, trochanteric pressure ulcer, with muscle or myocutaneous flap closure; with ostectomy

BURNS, LOCAL TREATMENT

16015	4	Dressing and/or debridement, initial or subsequent; under anesthesia, medium or large, or with major debridement
16030	2	Dressings and/or debridement, initial or subsequent; without anesthesia, large (eg, more than one extremity)
16035	4	Escharotomy; initial incision

DESTRUCTION, BENIGN OR PREMALIGNANT LESIONS

17106 ⁶	1	Destruction of cutaneous vascular proliferative lesions (eg, laser technique); less than 10 sq cm
17107 ⁶	1	Destruction of cutaneous vascular proliferative lesions (eg, laser technique); 10.0 - 50.0 sq cm
17108 ⁶	3	Destruction of cutaneous vascular proliferative lesions (eg, laser technique); over 50.0 sq cm

BREAST

INCISION

19020	4	Mastotomy with exploration or drainage of abscess, deep
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EXCISION

19100	3	Biopsy of breast; needle percutaneous, needle core, not using imaging guidance (separate procedure)
19101	6	Biopsy of breast; open incisional
19102 ¹⁵	4	Biopsy of breast; percutaneous, needle core, using imaging guidance
19103 ¹⁵	4	Biopsy of breast; percutaneous, automated vacuum assisted or rotating biopsy device, using imaging guidance

19110	4	Nipple exploration, with or without excision of a solitary lactiferous duct or a papilloma lactiferous duct
19112	5	Excision of lactiferous duct fistula
19120	6	Excision of cyst, fibroadenoma, or other benign or malignant tumor, aberrant breast tissue, duct lesion, nipple or areolar lesion, (except 19140) open, male or female, one or more lesions
19125	5	Excision of breast lesion identified by pre-operative placement of radiological marker; open; single lesion
19126	5	Excision of breast lesion identified by pre-operative placement of radiological marker; open; each additional lesion separately identified by a preoperative radiological marker (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
19140	6	Mastectomy for gynecomastia through circumareolar or other incision
19160	8	Mastectomy, partial
19162	9	Mastectomy, partial; with axillary lymphadenectomy
19180	6	Mastectomy, simple, complete
19182	6	Mastectomy, subcutaneous
19260	7	Excision of chest wall tumor including ribs

INTRODUCTION

19290 ⁸	3	Preoperative placement of needle localization wire, breast
19291 ⁸	3	Preoperative placement of needle localization wire, breast; each additional lesion

REPAIR AND RECONSTRUCTION

19318	6	Reduction mammoplasty
19328	2	Removal of intact mammary implant
19330	2	Removal of mammary implant material
19340	4	Immediate insertion of breast prosthesis following mastopexy, mastectomy or in reconstruction
19342	5	Delayed insertion of breast prosthesis following mastopexy, mastectomy or in reconstruction
19350	6	Nipple/areola reconstruction
19357	7	Breast reconstruction, immediate or delayed, with tissue expander, including subsequent expansion
19364	7	Breast reconstruction with free flap
19366	7	Breast reconstruction with other technique
19370	6	Open periprosthetic capsulotomy, breast
19371	6	Periprosthetic capsulectomy, breast
19380	7	Revision of reconstructed breast

MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

GENERAL

INCISION

20005	4	Incision of soft tissue abscess (e.g., secondary to osteomyelitis); deep or complicated
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EXCISION

20200	4	Biopsy, muscle; superficial
20205	5	Biopsy, muscle; deep
20206	2	Biopsy, muscle, percutaneous needle
20220	2	Biopsy, bone, trocar or needle; superficial (eg, ilium, sternum, spinous process, ribs)
20225	4	Biopsy, bone, trocar or needle; deep (vertebral body, femur)
20240	4	Biopsy, excisional; superficial (eg, ilium, sternum, spinous process, ribs, trochanter of femur)
20245	5	Biopsy, excisional; deep (eg, humerus, ischium, femur)
20250	5	Biopsy, vertebral body, open; thoracic
20251	5	Biopsy, vertebral body, open; lumbar or cervical

INTRODUCTION OR REMOVAL

20525	5	Removal of foreign body in muscle or tendon sheath; deep or complicated
20650	5	Insertion of wire or pin with application of skeletal traction, including removal (separate procedure)
20660	4	Application of cranial tongs caliper, or stereotactic frame including removal (separate procedure)
20661	5	Application of halo, including removal; cranial
20662	5	Application of halo, including removal; pelvic
20663	5	Application of halo, femoral
20665	2	Removal of tongs or halo applied by another physician
20670	4	Removal of implant; superficial, (eg, buried wire, pin or rod) (separate procedure)
20680	6	Removal of implant; deep (e.g., buried wire, pin, screw, metal band, nail, rod or plate)
20690	4	Application of a uniplane (pins or wires in one plane), unilateral, external fixation system
20694 ²	2	Removal, under anesthesia, of external fixation system

GRAFTS (OR IMPLANTS)

20900	5	Bone graft, any donor area; minor or small (eg, dowel or button)
20902	6	Bone graft, any donor area; major or large
20910 ²	5	Cartilage graft; costochondral
20912	5	Cartilage graft; nasal septum
20920	6	Fascia lata graft; by stripper
20922	5	Fascia lata graft; by incision and area exposure, complex or sheet
20924	6	Tendon graft, from a distance (eg, palmaris, toe extensor, plantaris)
20926	6	Tissue grafts, other (eg, paratenon, fat, dermis)

MISCELLANEOUS

20955	6	Bone graft with microvascular anastomosis; fibula
20960 ¹⁰	6	Bone graft with microvascular anastomosis; rib
20962	6	Bone graft with microvascular anastomosis; other bone graft (specify)
20969	6	Free osteocutaneous flap with microvascular anastomosis; other than iliac crest, rib, metatarsal, or great toe
20970	6	Free osteocutaneous flap with microvascular anastomosis; iliac crest
20971 ¹⁰	6	Free osteocutaneous flap with microvascular anastomosis; rib
20972	6	Free osteocutaneous flap with microvascular anastomosis; metatarsal
20973	6	Free osteocutaneous flap with microvascular anastomosis; great toe with web space
20975	4	Electrical stimulation to aid bone healing; invasive (operative)

HEAD

INCISION

21010	4	Arthrotomy, temporomandibular joint
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EXCISION

21025	4	Excision of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess); mandible
21026	4	Excision of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess); facial bone(s)
21034	5	Excision of malignant tumor of facial bone other than mandible
21040	4	Excision of benign cyst or tumor of mandible; simple
21041	4	Excision of benign cyst or tumor of mandible; complex
21044	4	Excision of malignant tumor of mandible
21050	5	Condylectomy, temporomandibular joint (separate procedure)
21060	4	Menisectomy partial or complete, temporomandibular joint (separate procedure)
21070	5	Coronoidectomy (separate procedure)

INTRODUCTION OR REMOVAL

21100	4	Application of halo type appliance for maxillofacial fixation, includes removal (separate procedure)
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REPAIR, REVISION, OR RECONSTRUCTION

21206	7	Osteotomy, maxilla, segmental (eg, Wassmund or Schuchard)
21208	9	Osteoplasty, facial bones; augmentation (autograft, allograft, or prosthetic implant)
21209	7	Osteoplasty, facial bones; reduction
21210	9	Graft, bone; nasal, maxillary or malar areas (includes obtaining graft)
21215	9	Graft, bone; mandible (includes obtaining graft)
21230	9	Graft; rib cartilage, autogenous, to face, chin, nose or ear (includes obtaining graft)
21235	9	Graft; ear cartilage autograft, to nose or ear (includes obtaining graft)
21240	6	Arthroplasty, temporomandibular joint, with or without autograft (includes obtaining graft)
21242	7	Arthroplasty, temporomandibular joint, with allograft
21243	7	Arthroplasty, temporomandibular joint, with prosthetic joint replacement
21244	9	Reconstruction of mandible, extraoral, with transosteal bone plate (eg, mandibular staple bone plate)
21245	9	Reconstruction of mandible or maxilla, subperiosteal implant; partial
21246	9	Reconstruction of mandible or maxilla, subperiosteal implant; complete
21248	9	Reconstruction of mandible or maxilla, endosteal implant (eg blade, cylinder); partial
21249	9	Reconstruction of mandible or maxilla, endosteal implant (eg blade, cylinder); complete
21267	9	Orbital repositioning, periorbital osteotomies, unilateral, with bone graft; extracranial approach
21270	7	Malar augmentation, prosthetic material
21275	9	Secondary revision of orbitocraniofacial reconstruction
21280	7	Medial canthopexy (separate procedure)
21282	7	Lateral canthopexy

FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

21300	4	Closed treatment of skull fracture without operation
21310	4	Closed treatment of nasal bone fracture without manipulation
21315	4	Closed treatment, nasal bone fracture; without stabilization
21320	5	Closed treatment, nasal bone fracture; with stabilization
21325	6	Open treatment of nasal fracture; uncomplicated
21330	7	Open treatment of nasal fracture; complicated, with internal and/or external skeletal fixation
21335	8	Open treatment of nasal fracture; with concomitant open treatment of fractured septum
21337	4	Closed treatment of nasal septal fracture, with or without stabilization
21338	6	Open treatment of nasoethmoid fracture; without external fixation
21339	7	Open treatment of nasoethmoid fracture; with external fixation
21340	6	Percutaneous treatment of nasoethmoid complex fracture, with splint, wire or headcap fixation, including repair of canthal ligaments and/or the nasolacrimal apparatus
21343	7	Open treatment of depressed frontal sinus fracture
21355	5	Percutaneous treatment of fracture of malar area, including zygomatic arch and malar tripod, with manipulation
21360	6	Open treatment of depressed malar fracture, including zygomatic arch and malar tripod
21365	7	Open treatment of complicated, (eg, comminuted or involving cranial nerve foramina) fracture(s) of malar area, including zygomatic arch and malar tripod; with internal fixation and multiple surgical approaches
21385	7	Open treatment of orbital floor "blowout" fracture; transantral approach (Caldwell-Luc type operation)
21386	7	Open treatment of orbital floor "blowout" fracture; periorbital approach
21387	7	Open treatment of orbital floor "blowout" fracture; combined approach
21390	9	Open treatment of orbital floor "blowout" fracture; periorbital approach, with alloplastic or other implant
21395	9	Open treatment of orbital floor "blowout" fracture; periorbital approach, with bone graft (includes obtaining graft)
21400	4	Closed treatment of fracture of orbit, except "blowout"; without manipulation
21401	5	Treatment of fracture of orbit, except "blowout"; with manipulation

21406	6	Open treatment of fracture of orbit, except "blowout"; without implant
21407	7	Open treatment of fracture of orbit, except "blowout"; with implant
21421	6	Closed treatment of palatal or maxillary fracture (LeFort I type); with interdental wire fixation or fixation of denture or splint
21422	7	Open treatment of palatal or maxillary fracture (LeFort I type)
21440	5	Closed treatment of mandibular or maxillary alveolar ridge fracture (separate procedure)
21445	6	Open treatment of mandibular or maxillary alveolar ridge fracture (separate procedure)
21450	5	Closed treatment of mandibular fracture; without manipulation
21451	6	Closed treatment of mandibular fracture; with manipulation
21452	4	Percutaneous treatment of mandibular fracture, with external fixation
21453	5	Closed treatment of mandibular fracture, with interdental fixation
21454	7	Open treatment of mandibular fracture with external fixation
21461	6	Open treatment of mandibular fracture; without interdental fixation
21462	7	Open treatment of mandibular fracture; with interdental fixation
21465	6	Open treatment of mandibular condylar fracture
21470	7	Open treatment of complicated mandibular fracture by multiple surgical approaches including internal fixation, interdental fixation, and/or wiring of dentures or splints
21480	2	Closed treatment of temporomandibular dislocation, initial or subsequent
21485	4	Closed treatment of temporomandibular dislocation, initial or subsequent complicated (eg, recurrent requiring intermaxillary fixation or splinting), initial or subsequent
21490	5	Open treatment of temporomandibular dislocation
21493	5	Closed treatment of hyoid fracture; without manipulation
21494	6	Closed treatment of hyoid fracture; with manipulation
21495	6	Open treatment of hyoid fracture
21497	4	Interdental wiring, for condition other than fracture

NECK (SOFT TISSUES) AND THORAX

INCISION

21501	4	Incision and drainage, deep abscess or hematoma, soft tissues of neck or thorax
21502	4	Incision and drainage, deep abscess or hematoma; with partial rib osteotomy
21510	5	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), thorax

EXCISION

21550	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of neck or thorax
21555	4	Excision tumor, soft tissue of neck or thorax; subcutaneous
21556	4	Excision tumor, soft tissue of neck or thorax; deep, subfascial, intramuscular
21600	4	Excision of rib, partial
21610	4	Costotransversectomy (separate procedure)
21620	4	Osteotomy of sternum, partial

REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

21700	4	Division of scalenus anticus; without resection of cervical rib
21720	5	Division of sternocleidomastoid for torticollis, open operation; without cast application
21725	5	Division of sternocleidomastoid for torticollis, open operation; with cast application

FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

21800	2	Closed treatment of rib fracture, uncomplicated, each
21805	4	Open treatment of rib fracture without fixation, each
21810	4	Treatment of rib fracture requiring external fixation ("flail chest")
21820	2	Closed treatment of sternum fracture

BACK AND FLANK

EXCISION

21920	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of back or flank; superficial
21925	4	Biopsy, soft tissue of back or flank; deep
21930	4	Excision, tumor, soft tissue of back or flank
21935	5	Radial resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of back or flank

SPINE (VERTEBRAL COLUMN)

EXCISION

22100	5	Partial excision of posterior vertebral component (e.g., spinous process, lamina or facet) for intrinsic bony lesion, single vertebral segment; cervical
22101	5	Partial excision of posterior vertebral component (e.g., spinous process, lamina or facet) for intrinsic bony lesion, single vertebral segment; thoracic
22102	5	Partial excision of posterior vertebral component (e.g., spinous process, lamina or facet) for intrinsic bony lesion, single vertebral segment; lumbar
22103 ⁸	5	Partial excision of posterior vertebral component (e.g., spinous process, lamina or facet) for intrinsic bony lesion, single vertebral segment; each additional segment (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)

FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

22305	2	Closed treatment of vertebral process fracture(s)
22310	2	Closed treatment of vertebral body fracture(s), without manipulation
22315	4	Closed treatment of vertebral fracture and/or dislocation, with or without anesthesia, by manipulation or traction, each
22325	5	Open treatment and/or reduction of vertebral fracture(s) and/or dislocation(s); posterior approach, one fractured vertebrae or dislocated segment; lumbar
22326	5	Open treatment and/or reduction of vertebral fracture(s) and/or dislocation(s); posterior approach, one fractured vertebrae or dislocated segment; cervical
22327	5	Open treatment and/or reduction of vertebral fracture(s) and/or dislocation(s); posterior approach, one fractured vertebrae or dislocated segment; thoracic
22328 ⁸	5	Open treatment and/or reduction of vertebral fracture(s) and/or dislocation(s); posterior approach, one fractured vertebrae or dislocated segment; each additional fractured vertebrae or dislocated segment (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)

MANIPULATION

22505	4	Manipulation of spine requiring anesthesia, any region
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ABDOMEN

EXCISION

22900	6	Excision, abdominal wall tumor, subfascial (eg, desmoid)
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SHOULDER

INCISION

23000	4	Removal of subdeltoid (or intratendinous) calcareous deposits, open method
23020	4	Capsular contracture release (Sever type procedure) for Erb's palsy
23030	2	Incision and drainage, shoulder area; deep abscess or hematoma
23035	5	Incision, deep, with opening of cortex (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), shoulder area
23040	5	Arthrotomy, glenohumeral joint, for infection, with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body
23044	6	Arthrotomy, acromioclavicular, sternoclavicular joint, for infection, with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body

EXCISION

23065	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of shoulder area; superficial
23066	4	Biopsy, soft tissue of shoulder area; deep
23075	4	Excision, tumor, shoulder area; subcutaneous
23076	4	Excision, tumor shoulder area; deep, subfascial or intramuscular
23077	5	Radical resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of shoulder area
23100	4	Arthrotomy for biopsy, glenohumeral joint
23101	9	Arthrotomy for biopsy or for excision of torn cartilage, acromioclavicular, sternoclavicular joint
23105	6	Arthrotomy for synovectomy; glenohumeral joint
23106	6	Arthrotomy for synovectomy; sternoclavicular joint
23107	6	Arthrotomy, glenohumeral joint, with joint exploration, with or without removal of loose or foreign body
23120	7	Claviculectomy; partial
23125	7	Claviculectomy; total
23130	7	Acromioplasty or acromionectomy, partial
23140	6	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of clavicle or scapula
23145	7	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of clavicle or scapula; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
23146	7	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of clavicle or scapula; with allograft
23150	6	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of proximal humerus
23155	7	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of proximal humerus; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
23156	7	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of proximal humerus; with allograft
23170	4	Sequestrectomy (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), clavicle;
23172	4	Sequestrectomy (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), scapula;
23174	4	Sequestrectomy (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), humeral head to surgical neck
23180	6	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis), clavicle
23182	6	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis), scapula
23184	6	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis), proximal humerus
23190	6	Ostectomy of scapula, partial (eg, superior medial angle)
23195	7	Resection humeral head

INTRODUCTION OR REMOVAL

23330	2	Removal of foreign body, shoulder; subcutaneous
23331	2	Removal of foreign body, shoulder; deep (eg, Neer prosthesis removal)

REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

23395	7	Muscle transfer, any type for paralysis of shoulder or upper arm; single
23397	9	Muscle transfer, any type for paralysis of shoulder or upper arm; multiple
23400	9	Scapulopexy (eg, Sprengel's deformity or for paralysis)
23405	4	Tenomyotomy, shoulder area; single
23406	4	Tenomyotomy, shoulder area; multiple through same incision
23410	7	Repair of ruptured supraspinatus tendon (rotator cuff) or musculotendinous cuff; acute
23412	9	Repair of ruptured supraspinatus tendon (rotator cuff) or musculotendinous cuff; chronic
23415	7	Coracoacromial ligament release, with or without acromioplasty
23420	9	Repair of complete shoulder (rotator) cuff avulsion, chronic (includes acromioplasty)
23430	6	Tenodesis for rupture of long tendon of biceps
23440	6	Resection or transplantation of long tendon of biceps, for chronic tenosynovitis
23450	7	Capsulorrhaphy for recurrent dislocation, anterior; Putti-Platt procedure or Magnuson type operation
23455	9	Capsulorrhaphy for recurrent dislocation, anterior; Bankart type operation with or without stapling
23460	7	Capsulorrhaphy for recurrent dislocation, anterior, any type; with bone block

23462	9	Capsulorrhaphy for recurrent dislocation, anterior, any type; with coracoid process transfer
23465	7	Capsulorrhaphy for recurrent dislocation, posterior, with or without bone block
23466	9	Capsulorrhaphy for recurrent dislocation with any type multi-directional instability
23480	6	Osteotomy, clavicle, with or without internal fixation
23485	9	Osteotomy, clavicle, with or without internal fixation; with bone graft for nonunion or malunion (includes obtaining graft and/or necessary fixation)
23490	5	Prophylactic treatment (nailing, pinning, plating or wiring) with or without methylmethacrylate; clavicle
23491	5	Prophylactic treatment (nailing, pinning, plating or wiring) with or without methylmethacrylate; proximal humerus and humeral head
23500	1	Closed treatment of clavicular fracture; without manipulation
23505	2	Treatment of closed clavicular fracture; with manipulation
23515	5	Open treatment of clavicular fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
23520	2	Closed treatment of sternoclavicular dislocation; without manipulation

FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

23525	2	Treatment of closed sternoclavicular dislocation; with manipulation
23530	5	Open treatment of sternoclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic
23532	6	Open treatment of closed or open sternoclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic; with fascial graft (includes obtaining graft)
23540	2	Closed treatment of acromioclavicular dislocation; without manipulation
23545	2	Treatment of closed acromioclavicular dislocation; with manipulation
23550	5	Open treatment of acromioclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic
23552	6	Open treatment of acromioclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic; with fascial graft (includes obtaining graft)
23570	2	Closed treatment of scapular fracture; without manipulation
23575	2	Closed treatment of scapular fracture; with manipulation, with or without skeletal traction (with or without shoulder joint involvement)
23585	5	Open treatment of scapular fracture (body, glenoid or acromion) with or without internal fixation
23600	2	Closed treatment of proximal humeral (surgical or anatomical neck) fracture; without manipulation
23605	4	Closed treatment of proximal humeral (surgical or anatomical neck) fracture; with manipulation, with or without skeletal fixation
23615	6	Open treatment of proximal humeral (surgical or anatomical neck) fracture, with or without internal or external fixation with or without repair of tuberosity(-ies)
23616	6	Open treatment of proximal humeral (surgical or anatomical neck) fracture, with or without internal or external fixation, with or without repair of tuberosity(-ies); with proximal humeral prosthetic replacement
23620	2	Closed treatment of greater tuberosity fracture; without manipulation
23625	4	Closed treatment of greater tuberosity fracture; with manipulation
23630	7	Open treatment of greater tuberosity fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
23650	1	Closed treatment of shoulder dislocation, with manipulation; without anesthesia
23655	1	Closed treatment of shoulder dislocation, with manipulation; requiring anesthesia
23660	5	Open treatment of acute shoulder dislocation
23665	4	Closed treatment of shoulder dislocation, with or without fracture of greater tuberosity, with manipulation
23670	5	Open treatment of shoulder dislocation, with fracture of greater tuberosity, with or without internal or external fixation
23675	4	Closed treatment of shoulder dislocation, with surgical or anatomical neck fracture, with manipulation
23680	5	Open treatment of shoulder dislocation, with surgical or anatomical neck fracture, with or without internal or external fixation

MANIPULATION

23700	1	Manipulation under anesthesia, shoulder joint, including application of fixation apparatus (dislocation excluded)
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ARTHRODESIS

23800	6	Arthrodesis, shoulder joint; with or without local bone graft
23802	9	Arthrodesis, shoulder joint; with primary autogenous graft (includes obtaining graft)

AMPUTATION

23921	5	Disarticulation of shoulder; secondary closure or scar revision
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HUMERUS (UPPER ARM) AND ELBOW

INCISION

23930	2	Incision and drainage, upper arm or elbow area; deep abscess or hematoma
23931	4	Incision and drainage, upper arm or elbow area; infected bursa
23935	4	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (e.g., for osteomyelitis or bone abscess) humerus or elbow

EXCISION

24000	6	Arthrotomy, elbow, for infection, with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body
24065	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of upper arm or elbow area; superficial
24066	4	Biopsy, soft tissue of upper arm or elbow area; deep
24075	4	Excision, tumor, upper arm or elbow area; subcutaneous
24076	4	Excision, tumor, upper arm or elbow area; deep, subfascial or intramuscular
24077	5	Radical resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of upper arm or elbow area
24100	2	Arthrotomy, elbow; for synovial biopsy only
24101	6	Arthrotomy, elbow; with joint exploration, with or without biopsy, with or without removal of loose or foreign body
24102	6	Arthrotomy, elbow; for synovectomy
24105	5	Excision, olecranon bursa
24110	4	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, humerus
24115	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, humerus; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
24116	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, humerus; with allograft
24120	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of head or neck of radius or olecranon process
24125	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of head or neck of radius or olecranon process; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
24126	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of head or neck of radius or olecranon process; with allograft
24130	5	Excision, radial head
24134	4	Sequestrectomy (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), shaft or distal humerus
24136	4	Sequestrectomy (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), radial head or neck
24138	4	Sequestrectomy (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), olecranon process
24140	5	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis), humerus
24145	5	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis), radial head or neck
24147	4	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis), olecranon process
24150	5	Radical resection for tumor, shaft or distal humerus
24151	6	Radical resection for tumor, shaft or distal humerus; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
24152	5	Radical resection for tumor, radial head or neck
24153	6	Radical resection for tumor, radial head or neck; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
24155	5	Resection of elbow joint (arthrectomy)

INTRODUCTION OR REMOVAL

24160	4	Implant removal; elbow joint
24164	5	Implant removal; radial head
24201	4	Removal of foreign body, upper arm or elbow area; deep

REPAIR, REVISION AND RECONSTRUCTION

24301	6	Muscle or tendon transfer, any type, upper arm or elbow, single (excluding 24320-24331)
24310	5	Tenotomy, open, elbow to shoulder, single, each
24320	5	Tenoplasty, with muscle transfer, with or without free graft, elbow to shoulder, single (Seddon-Brookes type procedure)
24330	5	Flexor-plasty, elbow, (eg, Steindler type advancement)
24331	5	Flexor-plasty, elbow, (eg, Steindler type advancement); with extensor advancement
24340	5	Tenodesis for rupture of biceps tendon at elbow
24342	5	Reinsertion of ruptured biceps tendon, distal, with or without tendon graft (includes obtaining graft)
24350	5	Fasciotomy, lateral or medial (eg, "tennis elbow" or epicondylitis)
24351	5	Fasciotomy, lateral or medial (eg, "tennis elbow" or epicondylitis); with extensor origin detachment
24352	5	Fasciotomy, lateral or medial (eg, "tennis elbow" or epicondylitis); with annular ligament resection
24354	5	Fasciotomy, lateral or medial (eg, "tennis elbow" or epicondylitis); with stripping
24356	5	Fasciotomy, lateral or medial (eg, "tennis elbow" or epicondylitis); with partial osteotomy
24360	7	Arthroplasty, elbow; with membrane
24361	7	Arthroplasty, elbow; with distal humeral prosthetic replacement
24362	7	Arthroplasty, elbow; with implant and fascia lata ligament reconstruction
24363	9	Arthroplasty, elbow; with distal humerus and proximal ulnar prosthetic replacement ("total elbow")
24365	7	Arthroplasty, radial head
24366	7	Arthroplasty, radial head; with implant
24400	6	Osteotomy, humerus, with or without internal fixation
24410	6	Multiple osteotomies with realignment on intramedullary rod, humeral shaft (Sofield type procedure)
24420	5	Osteoplasty, humerus (eg, shortening or lengthening (excluding 64876)
24430	5	Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; without graft (eg, compression technique)
24435	6	Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft)
24470	5	Hemiepiphyseal arrest (eg, for cubitus varus or valgus, distal humerus)
24495	4	Decompression fasciotomy, forearm, with brachial artery exploration
24498	5	Prophylactic treatment (nailing, pinning, plating or wiring); with or without methylmethacrylate; humerus

FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

24500	2	Closed treatment of humeral shaft fracture; without manipulation
24505	2	Closed treatment of humeral shaft fracture; with manipulation, with or without skeletal fixation
24515	6	Open treatment of humeral shaft fracture, with plate/screws, with or without cerclage
24516	6	Open treatment of humeral shaft fracture, with insertion of intramedullary implant, with or without cerclage and/or locking screws
24530	1	Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension without manipulation
24535	2	Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
24538	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension
24545	6	Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, with or without internal or external fixation; without intercondylar extension
24546	7	Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, with or without internal or external fixation; with intercondylar extension

24560	2	Closed treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation
24565	4	Closed treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; with manipulation
24566	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation
24575	5	Open treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; with or without internal or external fixation
24576	2	Closed treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation
24577	2	Closed treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral; with manipulation
24579	5	Open treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, with or without internal or external fixation
24582	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation
24586	6	Open treatment of periarticular fracture and/or dislocation of the elbow (fracture distal humerus and and proximal ulna and/ or proximal radius);
24587	7	Open treatment of periarticular fracture and/or dislocation of the elbow (fracture distal humerus and proximal ulna and/or proximal radius); with implant arthroplasty
24600	1	Treatment of closed elbow dislocation; without anesthesia
24605	4	Treatment of closed elbow dislocation; requiring anesthesia
24615	5	Open treatment of acute or chronic elbow dislocation
24620	4	Closed treatment of Monteggia type of fracture dislocation at elbow (fracture proximal end of ulna with dislocation of radial head), with manipulation
24635	5	Open treatment of Monteggia type of fracture dislocation at elbow (fracture proximal end of ulna with dislocation of radial head), with or without internal or external fixation
24655	2	Closed treatment of radial head or neck fracture; with manipulation
24665	6	Open treatment of radial head or neck fracture, with or without internal fixation or radial head excision
24666	6	Open treatment of radial head or neck fracture, with or without internal fixation or radial head excision; with radial head prosthetic implant
24670	2	Closed treatment of ulnar fracture, proximal end (olecranon process); without manipulation
24675	2	Closed treatment of ulnar fracture, proximal end (olecranon process); with manipulation
24685	5	Open treatment of ulnar fracture proximal end (olecranon process), with or without internal or external fixation

ARTHRODESIS

24800	6	Arthrodesis, elbow joint; with or without local autograft or allograft
24802	7	Arthrodesis, elbow joint; with autograft (includes obtaining graft other than locally obtained)

AMPUTATION

24925	5	Amputation, arm through humerus; secondary closure or scar revision
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FOREARM AND WRIST

INCISION

25000	5	Tendon sheath incision; at radial styloid for deQuervain's disease
25005 ³	5	Tendon sheath incision; at wrist for other stenosing tenosynovitis
25020	5	Decompression fasciotomy, forearm and/or wrist; flexor or extensor compartment
25023	5	Decompression fasciotomy, forearm and/or wrist; with debridement of nonviable muscle and/or nerve
25028	2	Incision and drainage, forearm and/or wrist; deep abscess or hematoma
25031	4	Incision and drainage, forearm and/or wrist; infected bursa
25035	4	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (e.g., for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), forearm and/or wrist
25040	7	Arthrotomy, radiocarpal or mediocarpal joint, for infection, with exploration, drainage, or removal of foreign body

EXCISION

25065	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of forearm and/or wrist; superficial
25066	4	Biopsy, soft tissue of forearm and/or wrist; deep

25075	4	Excision, tumor, forearm and/or wrist area; subcutaneous
25076	5	Excision, tumor, forearm and/or wrist area; deep, subfascial or intramuscular
25077	5	Radical resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of forearm and/or wrist area
25085	5	Capsulotomy, wrist (eg, for contracture)
25100	4	Arthrotomy, wrist joint; for biopsy
25101	5	Arthrotomy, wrist joint; with joint exploration, with or without biopsy, with or without removal of loose or foreign body
25105	6	Arthrotomy, wrist joint; for synovectomy
25107	5	Arthrotomy distal radioulnar joint for repair of triangular cartilage complex
25110	5	Excision, lesion of tendon sheath, forearm and/or wrist
25111	6	Excision of ganglion, wrist (dorsal or volar); primary
25112	6	Excision of ganglion, wrist (dorsal or volar); recurrent
25115	6	Radical excision of bursa, synovia of wrist, or forearm tendon sheaths (eg, tenosynovitis, fungus, Tbc, or other granulomas, rheumatoid arthritis); flexors
25116	6	Radical excision of bursa, synovia of wrist, or forearm tendon sheaths (eg, tenosynovitis, fungus, Tbc, or other granulomas, rheumatoid arthritis); extensor with or without transposition of dorsal retinaculum
25118	4	Synovectomy, extensor tendon sheath, wrist, single compartment
25119	5	Synovectomy, extensor tendon sheath, wrist, single compartment; with resection of distal ulna
25120	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of radius or ulna (excluding head or neck of radius and olecranon process)
25125	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of radius or ulna (excluding head or neck of radius and olecranon process); with primary autogenous graft (includes obtaining graft)
25126	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of radius or ulna (excluding head or neck of radius and olecranon process); with allograft
25130	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of carpal bones
25135	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of carpal bones; with autograft
25136	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of carpal bones; with allograft
25145	4	Sequestrectomy (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess); forearm and/or wrist
25150	4	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis); ulna
25151	4	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis); radius
25170	5	Radical resection for tumor, radius or ulna
25210	5	Carpectomy; one bone
25215	6	Carpectomy; all bones of proximal row
25230	6	Radial styloidectomy (separate procedure)
25240	6	Excision distal ulna (Darrach type procedure)

INTRODUCTION OR REMOVAL

25248	4	Exploration for removal of deep foreign body, forearm or wrist
25250	2	Removal of wrist prosthesis (separate procedure)
25251	2	Removal of wrist prosthesis; complicated, including "total wrist"

REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

25260	6	Repair, tendon or muscle, flexor, forearm and/or wrist; primary, single, each tendon or muscle
25263	4	Repair, tendon or muscle, flexor, forearm and/or wrist; secondary, single, each tendon or muscle
25265	5	Repair tendon or muscle, flexor, forearm and/or wrist; secondary, with free graft (includes obtaining graft), each tendon or muscle
25270	6	Repair, tendon or muscle, extensor, forearm and/or wrist; primary, single, each tendon or muscle
25272	5	Repair, tendon or muscle, extensor, forearm and/or wrist; secondary, single, each tendon or muscle
25274	6	Repair, tendon or muscle, extensor, secondary, with tendon graft (includes obtaining graft), forearm and/or wrist, each tendon or muscle

25280	6	Lengthening or shortening of flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single each tendon
25290	5	Tenotomy, open, flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon
25295	5	Tenolysis, flexor or extensor tendon, forearm and/or wrist, single, each tendon
25300	5	Tenodesis at wrist; flexors of fingers
25301	5	Tenodesis at wrist; extensors of fingers
25310	5	Tendon transplantation or transfer, flexor or extensor, forearm and/or wrist, single; each tendon
25312	6	Tendon transplantation or transfer, flexor or extensor, forearm and/or wrist, single; with tendon graft(s) (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
25315	5	Flexor origin slide for cerebral palsy, forearm and/or wrist
25316	5	Flexor origin slide for cerebral palsy, forearm and/or wrist; with tendon(s) transfer
25317 ³	5	Flexor origin slide for Volkmann contracture
25318 ³	5	Flexor origin slide for Volkmann contracture; with tendon(s) transfer
25320	5	Capsulorrhaphy or reconstruction, capsulectomy, wrist (includes synovectomy, resection of capsule, tendon insertions)
25330 ¹⁰	7	Arthroplasty, wrist
25331 ¹⁰	7	Arthroplasty, wrist; with implant
25332	7	Arthroplasty, wrist; pseudarthrosis type with internal fixation
25335	5	Centralization of wrist on ulna (eg, radial club hand)
25350	5	Osteotomy, radius; distal third
25355	5	Osteotomy, radius; middle or proximal third
25360	5	Osteotomy, ulna
25365	5	Osteotomy; radius and ulna
25370	5	Multiple osteotomies, with realignment on intramedullary rod (Sofield type procedure); radius OR ulna
25375	6	Multiple osteotomies, with realignment on intramedullary rod (Sofield type procedure); radius AND ulna
25390	5	Osteoplasty, radius OR ulna; shortening
25391	6	Osteoplasty, radius OR ulna; lengthening with autograft
25392	5	Osteoplasty, radius AND ulna; shortening (excluding 64876)
25393	6	Osteoplasty, radius AND ulna; lengthening with autograft
25400	5	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius OR ulna; without graft (eg, compression technique)
25405	6	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius or ulna; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft)
25415	5	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; without graft (eg, compression technique)
25420	6	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft)
25425	5	Repair of defect with autograft; radius OR ulna
25426	6	Repair of defect with autograft; radius AND ulna
25440	6	Repair of nonunion, scaphoid (navicular) bone, with or without radial styloidectomy (includes obtaining graft and necessary fixation)
25441	7	Arthroplasty with prosthetic replacement, distal radius
25442	7	Arthroplasty with prosthetic replacement, distal ulna
25443	7	Arthroplasty with prosthetic replacement, scaphoid (navicular)
25444	7	Arthroplasty with prosthetic replacement, lunate
25445	7	Arthroplasty with prosthetic replacement, trapezium
25446	9	Arthroplasty with prosthetic replacement, distal radius and partial or entire carpus ("total wrist")
25447	7	Interposition arthroplasty, intercarpal or carpometacarpal joints
25449	7	Revision of arthroplasty, including removal of implant, wrist joint
25450	5	Epiphyseal arrest by epiphysiodesis or stapling; distal radius OR ulna
25455	5	Epiphyseal arrest by epiphysiodesis or stapling; distal radius AND ulna
25490	5	Prophylactic treatment (nailing, pinning, plating or wiring), with or without methylmethacrylate; radius
25491	5	Prophylactic treatment (nailing, pinning, plating or wiring), with or without methylmethacrylate; ulna

25492 5 Prophylactic treatment (nailing, pinning, plating or wiring), with or without methylmethacrylate; radius AND ulna

FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

25505 1 Closed treatment of radial shaft fracture; with manipulation
25515 5 Open treatment of radial shaft fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
25520 2 Closed treatment of radial shaft fracture, with dislocation of distal radioulnar joint (Galeazzi fracture/dislocation)
25525 6 Open treatment of radial shaft fracture, with internal and/or external fixation and closed treatment of dislocation of distal radioulnar joint (Galeazzi fracture/dislocation), with or without percutaneous skeletal fixation
25526 7 Open treatment of radial shaft fracture, with internal and/or external fixation and open treatment, with or without internal or external fixation of distal radioulnar (Galeazzi fracture/ dislocation), includes repair of triangular cartilage
25535 2 Closed treatment of ulnar shaft fracture; with manipulation
25545 5 Open treatment of ulnar shaft fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
25565 2 Closed treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures; with manipulation
25574 5 Open treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures, with internal or external fixation; of radius or ulna
25575 5 Open treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures, with internal or external fixation; of radius and ulna
25605 3 Closed treatment of distal radial fracture (eg, Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, with or without fracture of ulnar styloid; with manipulation
25611 8 Percutaneous skeletal fixation of distal radial fracture (eg, Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, with or without fracture of ulnar styloid, requiring manipulation, with or without external fixation
25620 7 Open treatment of distal radial fracture (eg, Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, with or without fracture of ulnar styloid, with or without internal or external fixation
25624 4 Closed treatment of carpal scaphoid (navicular) fracture; with manipulation
25628 5 Open treatment of carpal scaphoid (navicular) fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
25635 2 Closed treatment of carpal bone fracture (excluding carpal scaphoid (navicular)); with manipulation, each bone
25645 5 Open treatment of carpal bone fracture (excluding carpal scaphoid (navicular)), each bone
25660 2 Closed treatment of radiocarpal or intercarpal dislocation, one or more bones, with manipulation
25670 5 Open treatment of radiocarpal or intercarpal dislocation, one or more bones
25675 2 Closed treatment of distal radioulnar dislocation with manipulation
25676 4 Open treatment of distal radioulnar dislocation, acute or chronic
25680 4 Closed treatment of trans-scaphoperilunar type of fracture dislocation, with manipulation
25685 5 Open treatment of trans-scaphoperilunar type of fracture dislocation
25690 2 Closed treatment of lunate dislocation, with manipulation
25695 4 Open treatment of lunate dislocation

ARTHRODESIS

25800 6 Arthrodesis, wrist joint (including radiocarpal and/or ulnocarpal fusion); without bone graft
25805 7 Arthrodesis, wrist joint (including radiocarpal and/or ulnocarpal fusion); with sliding graft
25810 7 Arthrodesis, wrist joint (including radiocarpal and/or ulnocarpal fusion); with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft)
25820 6 Intercarpal fusion; without bone graft
25825 7 Intercarpal fusion; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)

AMPUTATION

25907	5	Amputation, forearm, through radius and ulna; secondary closure or scar revision
25922	5	Disarticulation through wrist; secondary closure or scar revision
25929	5	Transmetacarpal amputation; secondary closure or scar revision

HANDS AND FINGERS

INCISION

26011	2	Drainage of finger abscess; complicated (eg, felon, etc)
26020	4	Drainage of tendon sheath, one digit and/or palm
26025	2	Drainage of palmar bursa; single, ulnar or radial

ARTHRODESIS

26030	4	Drainage of palmar bursa; multiple or complicated
26034	4	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), hand or finger
26035	6	Decompression fingers and/or hand, injection injury (eg, grease gun)
26037	6	Decompression fasciotomy, hand (excludes 26035)
26040	6	Fasciotomy, palmar, for Dupuytren's contracture; closed (subcutaneous)
26045	5	Fasciotomy, palmar, for Dupuytren's contracture; open, partial
26055	4	Tendon sheath incision for trigger finger
26060	4	Tenotomy, subcutaneous, single, each digit
26070	4	Arthrotomy, for infection, with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body; carpometacarpal joint
26075	6	Arthrotomy with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body; metacarpophalangeal joint
26080	6	Arthrotomy with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body; interphalangeal joint, each

EXCISION

26100	4	Arthrotomy for synovial biopsy; carpometacarpal joint
26105	2	Arthrotomy for synovial biopsy; metacarpophalangeal joint
26110	2	Arthrotomy for synovial biopsy; interphalangeal joint, each
26115	3	Excision, tumor or vascular malformation, tumor hand or finger; subcutaneous
26116	3	Excision tumor or vascular malformation, hand or finger; deep, subfascial, intramuscular
26117	5	Radical resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of hand or finger
26121	7	Fasciectomy, palmar only, with or without z-plasty, other local tissue rearrangement, or skin grafting (includes obtaining graft)
26123	6	Fasciectomy, palmar, with or without z-plasty, other local tissue rearrangement, or skin grafting (includes obtaining graft); partial palmar excision with release of single digit including proximal interphalangeal joint
26125	6	Fasciectomy, palmar, with or without z-plasty, other local tissue rearrangement, or skin grafting (includes obtaining graft); partial palmar excision with release of each additional digit, including proximal interphalangeal joint
26130	5	Synovectomy, carpometacarpal joint
26135	6	Synovectomy, metacarpophalangeal joint including intrinsic release and extensor hood reconstruction, each digit
26140	4	Synovectomy, proximal interphalangeal joint, including extensor reconstruction, each interphalangeal joint
26145	5	Synovectomy tendon sheath, radical (tenosynovectomy), flexor, palm or finger, single, each digit
26160	4	Excision of lesion of tendon sheath or capsule (eg, cyst, mucous cyst or ganglion), hand or finger
26170	5	Excision of tendon, palm, flexor, single (separate procedure), each
26180	5	Excision of tendon, finger, flexor (separate procedure)
26200	4	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of metacarpal

26205	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of metacarpal; with autogenous graft (includes obtaining graft)
26210	4	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of proximal, middle or distal phalanx of finger
26215	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of proximal, middle or distal phalanx of finger; with autograft
26230	9	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis); metacarpal
26235	5	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis); proximal or middle phalanx of finger
26236	5	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis); distal phalanx of finger
26250	5	Radical resection (ostectomy) for tumor, metacarpal
26255	5	Radical resection (ostectomy) for tumor, metacarpal; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
26260	5	Radical resection (ostectomy) for tumor, proximal or middle phalanx of finger
26261	5	Radical resection (ostectomy) for tumor, proximal or middle phalanx of finger; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
26262	4	Radical resection (ostectomy) for tumor, distal phalanx of finger

INTRODUCTION OR REMOVAL

26320	4	Removal of implant from finger or hand
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REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

26350	2	Flexor tendon repair or advancement, single, not in "no man's land"; primary or secondary without free graft, each tendon
26352	6	Flexor tendon repair or advancement, single, not in "no man's land"; secondary with free graft (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
26356	6	Flexor tendon repair or advancement, single, in "no man's land"; primary, each tendon
26357	6	Flexor tendon repair or advancement, single, in "no man's land"; secondary, each tendon
26358	6	Flexor tendon repair or advancement, single, in "no man's land"; secondary with free graft (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
26370	6	Profundus tendon repair or advancement, with intact sublimis; primary
26372	6	Profundus tendon repair or advancement, with intact sublimis; secondary with free graft (includes obtaining graft)
26373	5	Profundus tendon repair or advancement, with intact sublimis; secondary without free graft
26390	6	Flexor tendon excision, implantation of plastic tube or rod for delayed tendon graft, hand or finger
26392	5	Removal of tube or rod and insertion of flexor tendon graft (includes obtaining graft), hand or finger
26410	5	Extensor tendon repair, dorsum of hand, single, primary or secondary; without free graft, each tendon
26412	5	Extensor tendon repair, dorsum of hand, single, primary or secondary; with free graft (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
26415	6	Extensor tendon excision, implantation of plastic tube or rod for delayed extensor tendon graft, hand or finger
26416 ²	5	Removal of prosthetic rod and insertion of extensor tendon graft (includes obtaining graft), hand or finger, each tendon
26418	1	Extensor tendon repair, dorsum of finger, single, primary or secondary; without free graft, each tendon
26420	6	Extensor tendon repair, dorsum of finger, single, primary or secondary; with free graft (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
26426	5	Extensor tendon repair, central slip repair, secondary (boutonniere deformity); using local tissues
26428	5	Extensor tendon repair, central slip repair, secondary (boutonniere deformity); with free graft (includes obtaining graft)

26432	5	Extensor tendon repair, distal insertion ("mallet finger"), closed, splinting with or without percutaneous pinning
26433	5	Extensor tendon repair, distal insertion ("mallet finger"), open, primary or secondary repair; without graft
26434	5	Extensor tendon repair, distal insertion ("mallet finger") open, primary or secondary repair; with free graft (includes obtaining graft)
26437	5	Extensor tendon realignment, hand
26440	5	Tenolysis, simple, flexor tendon; palm OR finger, single, each tendon
26442	5	Tenolysis, simple, flexor tendon; palm AND finger, each tendon
26445	5	Tenolysis, extensor tendon, dorsum of hand or finger; each tendon
26449	5	Tenolysis, complex, extensor tendon, dorsum of hand or finger, including hand and forearm
26450	5	Tenotomy, flexor, single, palm, open, each
26455	5	Tenotomy, flexor, single, finger, open, each
26460	5	Tenotomy, extensor, hand or finger, single, open, each
26471	4	Tenodesis; for proximal interphalangeal joint stabilization
26474	4	Tenodesis; for distal joint stabilization
26476	2	Lengthening of tendon, extensor, hand or finger single, each tendon
26477	2	Tendon shortening, extensor, hand or finger single, each
26478	2	Tendon lengthening, flexor, hand or finger, single, each
26479	2	Tendon shortening, flexor, hand or finger, single, each
26480	5	Tendon transfer or transplant, carpometacarpal area or dorsum of hand, single; without free graft, each
26483	5	Tendon transfer or transplant, carpometacarpal area or dorsum of hand, single; with free tendon graft (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
26485	4	Tendon transfer or transplant, palmar, single, each tendon; without free tendon graft
26489	5	Tendon transfer or transplant, palmar, single, each tendon; with free tendon graft (includes obtaining graft), each tendon
26490	5	Opponens plasty; sublimis tendon transfer type
26492	5	Opponens plasty; tendon transfer with graft (includes obtaining graft)
26494	5	Opponens plasty; hypothenar muscle transfer
26496	5	Opponens plasty; other methods
26497	5	Tendon transfer to restore intrinsic function; ring and small finger
26498	6	Tendon transfer to restore intrinsic function; all four fingers
26499	5	Correction claw finger, other methods
26500	6	Tendon pulley reconstruction; with local tissues (separate procedure)
26502	6	Tendon pulley reconstruction; with tendon or fascial graft (includes obtaining graft) (separate procedure)
26504	6	Tendon pulley reconstruction; with tendon prosthesis (separate procedure)
26508	5	Thenar muscle release for thumb contracture
26510	5	Cross intrinsic transfer
26516	2	Capsulodesis for M-P joint stabilization; single digit
26517	5	Capsulodesis for M-P joint stabilization; two digits
26518	5	Capsulodesis for M-P joint stabilization; three or four digits
26520	5	Capsulectomy or capsulotomy for contracture; metacarpophalangeal joint, single, each
26525	5	Capsulectomy or capsulotomy for contracture; interphalangeal joint, single, each
26527 ³	7	Arthroplasty, carpometacarpal joint
26530	5	Arthroplasty, metacarpophalangeal joint; single, each
26531	9	Arthroplasty, metacarpophalangeal joint; with prosthetic implant, single, each
26535	7	Arthroplasty interphalangeal joint; single, each
26536	7	Arthroplasty interphalangeal joint; with prosthetic implant, single, each
26540	6	Primary repair of collateral ligament, metacarpophalangeal joint
26541	9	Reconstruction, collateral ligament, metacarpophalangeal joint; with tendon or fascial graft (includes obtaining graft)
26542	6	Primary repair of collateral ligament, metacarpophalangeal joint; with local tissue (eg, adductor advancement)
26545	6	Reconstruction, collateral ligament, interphalangeal joint, single, including graft, each joint
26548	6	Repair and reconstruction, finger, volar plate, interphalangeal joint

26550	4	Pollicization of a digit
26551 ⁹	6	Toe-to-hand transfer with microvascular anastomosis; great toe "wrap-around" with bone graft
26552 ¹⁰	6	Reconstruction thumb with toe
26553 ⁹	4	Toe-to-hand transfer with microvascular anastomosis; other than great toe, single
26554 ⁹	4	Toe-to-hand transfer with microvascular anastomosis; other than great toe, double
26555	5	Positional change of other finger
26557 ¹⁰	5	Toe to finger transfer; first stage
26558 ¹⁰	4	Toe to finger transfer; each delay
26559 ¹⁰	4	Toe to finger transfer; second stage
26560	4	Repair of syndactyly (web finger) each web space; with skin flaps
26561	5	Repair of syndactyly (web finger) each web space; with skin flaps and grafts
26562	6	Repair of syndactyly (web finger) each web space; complex (eg, involving bone, nails)
26565	7	Osteotomy for correction of deformity; metacarpal
26567	7	Osteotomy for correction of deformity; phalanx of finger
26568	5	Osteoplasty for lengthening of metacarpal or phalanx
26580	7	Repair cleft hand
26585	7	Repair bifid digit
26587 ²	7	Reconstruction of supernumerary digit, soft tissue and bone
26590	7	Repair macrodactylia
26591	5	Repair, intrinsic muscles of hand (specify)
26593	5	Release, intrinsic muscles of hand (specify)
26596	4	Excision of constricting ring of finger, with multiple Z-plasties
26597	5	Release of scar contracture, flexor or extensor, with skin grafts, rearrangement flaps, or Z-plasties, hand and/or finger

FRACTURES AND/OR DISLOCATIONS

26605	1	Closed treatment of metacarpal fracture, single; with manipulation, each bone
26607	4	Closed treatment of metacarpal fracture, with manipulation, with internal or external fixation, each bone
26615	7	Open treatment of metacarpal fracture, single, with or without internal or external fixation, each bone
26645	2	Closed treatment of carpometacarpal fracture dislocation, thumb (Bennett fracture), with manipulation
26650	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of carpometacarpal fracture dislocation, thumb (Bennett fracture), with manipulation; with or without external fixation
26665	6	Open treatment of carpometacarpal fracture dislocation, thumb (Bennett fracture), with or without internal or external fixation
26675	4	Closed treatment of carpometacarpal dislocation, other than thumb (Bennett fracture), single, with manipulation; requiring anesthesia
26676	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of carpometacarpal dislocation, other than thumb (Bennett fracture), single, with manipulation
26685	5	Open treatment of carpometacarpal dislocation, other than thumb (Bennett fracture); single, with or without internal or external fixation
26686	5	Open treatment of carpometacarpal dislocation, other than thumb (Bennett fracture); complex, multiple or delayed reduction
26705	4	Closed treatment of metacarpophalangeal dislocation, single, with manipulation; requiring anesthesia
26706	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of metacarpophalangeal dislocation, single, with manipulation
26715	6	Open treatment of metacarpophalangeal dislocation, single, with or without internal or external fixation
26727	9	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of unstable phalangeal shaft fracture, proximal or middle phalanx, finger or thumb, with manipulation, each
26735	6	Open treatment of phalangeal shaft fracture, proximal or middle phalanx, finger or thumb, with or without internal or external fixation, each
26742	4	Closed treatment of articular fracture, involving metacarpophalangeal or proximal interphalangeal joint; with manipulation, each
26746	7	Open treatment of articular fracture, involving metacarpophalangeal or proximal interphalangeal joint with or without external fixation, each

26756	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of distal phalangeal fracture, finger or thumb; each
26765	6	Open treatment of distal phalangeal fracture, finger or thumb, with or without external fixation, each
26776	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of interphalangeal joint dislocation, single, with manipulation
26785	4	Open treatment of interphalangeal joint dislocation with or without external fixation, single

ARTHRODESIS

26820	7	Fusion in opposition, thumb, with autogenous graft (includes obtaining graft)
26841	6	Arthrodesis, carpometacarpal joint, thumb, with or without internal fixation
26842	6	Arthrodesis, carpometacarpal joint, thumb, with or without internal fixation; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
26843	5	Arthrodesis, carpometacarpal joint, digits, other than thumb
26844	5	Arthrodesis, carpometacarpal joint, digits, other than thumb; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
26850	6	Arthrodesis, metacarpophalangeal joint, with or without internal fixation
26852	6	Arthrodesis, metacarpophalangeal joint, with or without internal fixation; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
26860	5	Arthrodesis, interphalangeal joint, with or without internal fixation
26861	4	Arthrodesis, interphalangeal joint, with or without internal fixation; each additional interphalangeal joint
26862	6	Arthrodesis, interphalangeal joint, with or without internal fixation; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
26863	5	Arthrodesis, interphalangeal joint, with or without internal fixation; with autograft (includes obtaining graft), each additional joint

AMPUTATION

26910	5	Amputation, metacarpal, with finger or thumb (ray amputation), single, with or without interosseus transfer
26951	1	Amputation, finger or thumb, primary or secondary, any joint or phalanx, single, including neurectomies; with direct closure
26952	6	Amputation, finger or thumb, primary or secondary, any joint or phalanx, single, including neurectomies; with local advancement flaps (V-Y, hood)

PELVIS AND HIP JOINT

INCISION

26990	2	Incision and drainage, pelvis or hip joint area; deep abscess or hematoma
26991	2	Incision and drainage, pelvis or hip joint area; infected bursa
26992	4	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), pelvis and/or hip joint
27000	4	Tenotomy, adductor of hip, subcutaneous, closed (separate procedure)
27001	5	Tenotomy, adductor of hip, subcutaneous, open
27003	5	Tenotomy, adductor, subcutaneous, open, with obturator neurectomy
27030	5	Arthrotomy, hip, for infection, with drainage
27033	5	Arthrotomy, hip, for exploration or removal of loose or foreign body
27035	6	Hip joint denervation, intrapelvic or extrapelvic intra-articular branches of sciatic, femoral or obturator nerves

EXCISION

27040	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of pelvis and hip area; superficial
27041	4	Biopsy, soft tissue of pelvis and hip area; deep
27047	4	Excision, tumor, pelvis and hip area; subcutaneous
27048	5	Excision, tumor, pelvis and hip area; deep, subfascial, intramuscular
27049	5	Radical resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of pelvis and hip area
27050	5	Arthrotomy, for biopsy; sacroiliac joint
27052	5	Arthrotomy, for biopsy; hip joint
27060	7	Excision; ischial bursa
27062	7	Excision; trochanteric bursa or calcification

27065	7	Excision of bone cyst or benign tumor; superficial (wing of ilium, symphysis pubis, or greater trochanter of femur) with or without autograft
27066	7	Excision of bone cyst or benign tumor; deep, with or without autograft
27080	4	Coccygectomy, primary

PRODUCTION AND/OR REMOVAL

27086	2	Removal of foreign body, pelvis or hip; subcutaneous tissue
27087	5	Removal of foreign body, pelvis or hip; deep

REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

27097	5	Hamstring recession, proximal
27098	5	Adductor transfer to ischium
27100	6	Transfer external oblique muscle to greater trochanter including fascial or tendon extension (graft)
27105	6	Transfer paraspinal muscle to hip (includes fascial or tendon extension graft)
27110	6	Transfer iliopsoas; to greater trochanter
27111	6	Transfer iliopsoas; to femoral neck

FRACTURES AND/OR DISLOCATIONS

27193	2	Closed treatment of pelvic ring fracture, dislocation, diastasis or subluxation; without manipulation
27194	4	Closed treatment of pelvic ring fracture, dislocation, diastasis or subluxation; with manipulation, requiring more than local anesthesia
27202	4	Open treatment of coccygeal fracture
27230	2	Closed treatment of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck; without manipulation
27238	2	Closed treatment of intertrochanteric, pertrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; without manipulation
27246	2	Closed treatment of greater trochanteric fracture, without manipulation
27250	2	Closed treatment of hip dislocation, traumatic; without anesthesia
27252	2	Treatment of closed hip dislocation, traumatic; requiring anesthesia
27265	2	Closed treatment of post hip arthroplasty dislocation; without anesthesia
27266	4	Closed treatment of post hip arthroplasty dislocation; requiring regional or general anesthesia

MANIPULATION

27275	4	Manipulation, hip joint, requiring general anesthesia
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FEMUR (THIGH REGION) AND KNEE JOINTINCISION

27301	5	Incision and drainage of deep abscess, infected bursa, or hematoma, thigh or knee region
27303	4	Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), femur or knee
27305	4	Fasciotomy, iliotibial (tenotomy), open
27306	5	Tenotomy, subcutaneous, closed, adductor or hamstring, (separate procedure); single
27307	5	Tenotomy, subcutaneous, closed, adductor or hamstring, (separate procedure); multiple
27310	6	Arthrotomy, knee, for infection, with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body
27315	4	Neurectomy, hamstring muscle
27320	4	Neurectomy, popliteal (gastrocnemius)

EXCISION

27323	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of thigh or knee area; superficial
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27324	2	Biopsy, soft tissue of thigh or knee area; deep
27327	4	Excision, tumor, thigh or knee area; subcutaneous
27328	5	Excision, tumor, thigh or knee area; deep, subfascial, or intramuscular
27330	6	Arthrotomy, knee; for synovial biopsy only
27331	6	Arthrotomy, knee with joint exploration, with or without biopsy, with or without removal of loose or foreign bodies
27332	6	Arthrotomy, knee, for excision of semilunar cartilage (meniscectomy); medial OR lateral
27333	6	Arthrotomy, knee, for excision of semilunar cartilage (meniscectomy); medial AND lateral
27334	6	Arthrotomy, with synovectomy knee; anterior OR posterior
27335	6	Arthrotomy, knee, for synovectomy; anterior AND posterior including popliteal area
27340	5	Excision, prepatellar bursa
27345	9	Excision of synovial cyst of popliteal space (Baker's cyst)
27350	6	Patellectomy or hemipatellectomy
27355	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of femur
27356	6	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor of femur; with allograft
27360	7	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization or diaphysectomy) of bone, (eg, for osteomyelitis), femur, proximal tibia and/or fibula

INTRODUCTION AND/OR REMOVAL

27372	9	Removal of foreign body, deep, thigh region or knee area
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REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

27380	2	Suture of infrapatellar tendon; primary
27381	5	Suture of infrapatellar tendon; secondary reconstruction, including fascial or tendon graft
27385	5	Suture of quadriceps or hamstring muscle rupture; primary
27386	5	Suture of quadriceps or hamstring muscle rupture; secondary reconstruction, including fascial or tendon graft
27390	2	Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; single
27391	4	Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; multiple, one leg
27392	5	Tenotomy, open, hamstring, knee to hip; multiple, bilateral
27393	4	Lengthening of hamstring tendon; single
27394	5	Lengthening of hamstring tendon; multiple, one leg
27395	5	Lengthening of hamstring tendon; multiple, bilateral
27396	5	Transplant, hamstring tendon to patella; single
27397	5	Transplant, hamstring tendon to patella; multiple
27400	5	Tendon or muscle transfer, hamstrings to femur (Eggers type procedure)
27403	6	Arthrotomy with open meniscus repair
27405	6	Repair, primary, torn ligament and/or capsule, knee; collateral
27407	6	Repair, primary, torn ligament and/or capsule, knee; cruciate
27409	6	Repair, primary, torn ligament and/or capsule, knee; collateral and cruciate ligaments
27418	5	Anterior tibial tubercle plasty for chondromalacia patellae (Maquet procedure)
27420	5	Reconstruction for recurrent dislocating patella; (Hauser type procedure)
27422	9	Reconstruction for recurrent dislocating patella; with extensor realignment and/or muscle advancement or release (Campbell, Goldwaite type procedure)
27424	5	Reconstruction for recurrent dislocating patella; with patellectomy
27425	9	Lateral retinacular release (any method)
27427	5	Ligamentous reconstruction (augmentation), knee; extra-articular
27428	6	Ligamentous reconstruction (augmentation), knee; intra-articular (open)
27429	6	Ligamentous reconstruction (augmentation), knee; intra-articular (open) and extra-articular
27430	6	Quadriceps plasty (Bennett or Thompson type)
27435	6	Capsulotomy, knee, posterior capsular release
27437	6	Arthroplasty, patella; without prosthesis
27438	7	Arthroplasty, patella; with prosthesis
27440	7	Arthroplasty, knee, tibial plateau
27441	7	Arthroplasty, knee, tibial plateau; with debridement and partial synovectomy
27442	7	Arthroplasty, knee, femoral condyles or tibial plateaus

27443 7 Arthroplasty, knee, femoral condyles or tibial plateaus; with debridement and partial synovectomy

FRACTURES AND/OR DISLOCATIONS

27500 2 Closed treatment of femoral shaft fracture, without manipulation
 27501 4 Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar femoral fracture with or without intercondylar extension, without manipulation
 27502 4 Closed treatment of femoral shaft fracture, with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
 27503 5 Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar femoral fracture with or without intercondylar extension; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
 27507 6 Open treatment of femoral shaft fracture with plate/screws, with or without cerclage
 27508 2 Closed treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle; without manipulation
 27509 5 Percutaneous skeletal fixation of supracondylar or transcondylar femoral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension
 27510 2 Closed treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle; with manipulation
 27511 6 Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture without intercondylar extension, with or without internal or external fixation
 27513 7 Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture with intercondylar extension, with or without internal or external fixation
 27516 2 Closed treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation; without manipulation
 27517 2 Closed treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
 27520 2 Closed treatment of patellar fracture, without manipulation
 27524 5 Open treatment of patellar fracture, with internal fixation and/or partial or complete patellectomy and soft tissue repair
 27530 2 Closed treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); without manipulation
 27532 2 Closed treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); with or without manipulation, with skeletal traction
 27535 5 Open treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); unicondylar, with or without internal or external fixation
 27538 2 Closed treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of knee, with or without manipulation
 27550 2 Closed treatment of knee dislocation; without anesthesia
 27552 2 Closed treatment of knee dislocation; requiring anesthesia
 27560 1 Closed treatment of patellar dislocation; without anesthesia
 27562 2 Closed treatment of patellar dislocation; requiring anesthesia
 27566 4 Open treatment of patellar dislocation, with or without partial or total patellectomy

MANIPULATION

27570 2 Manipulation of knee joint under general anesthesia (includes application of traction or other fixation devices)

LEG (TIBIA AND FIBULA) AND ANKLE JOINT

INCISION

27603 4 Incision and drainage, leg or ankle; deep abscess or hematoma
 27604 4 Incision and drainage, leg or ankle; infected bursa
 27605 2 Tenotomy, Achilles tendon, subcutaneous (separate procedure); local anesthesia
 27606 2 Tenotomy, Achilles tendon, subcutaneous (separate procedure); general anesthesia
 27607 4 Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), leg or ankle
 27610 4 Arthrotomy, ankle, for infection with exploration, drainage or removal of foreign body
 27612 5 Arthrotomy, ankle, posterior capsular release, with or without Achilles tendon lengthening

EXCISION

27613 2 Biopsy, soft tissue of leg or ankle area; superficial

27614	4	Biopsy, soft tissue of leg or ankle area; deep
27615	5	Radical resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of leg or ankle area
27618	4	Excision, tumor, leg or ankle area; subcutaneous
27619	5	Excision, tumor, leg or ankle area; deep, subfascial or intramuscular
27620	6	Arthrotomy, ankle, with joint exploration, with or without biopsy, with or without removal of loose or foreign body
27625	6	Arthrotomy, ankle, for synovectomy
27626	6	Arthrotomy, ankle, for synovectomy; including tenosynovectomy
27630	5	Excision of lesion of tendon sheath or capsule (eg, cyst or ganglion), leg and/or ankle
27635	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, tibia or fibula
27637	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst, or benign tumor, tibia or fibula; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
27638	5	Excision or curettage of bone cyst, or benign tumor, tibia or fibula; with primary homogenous graft
27640	4	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone, (eg, for osteomyelitis or exostosis); tibia
27641	4	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone, (eg, for osteomyelitis exostosis); fibula

REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

27650	5	Repair, primary, open or percutaneous, ruptured Achilles tendon
27652	5	Repair, primary, open or percutaneous, ruptured Achilles tendon; with graft (includes obtaining graft)
27654	5	Repair, secondary, ruptured Achilles tendon, with or without graft
27656	4	Repair, fascial defect of leg
27658	2	Repair or suture of flexor tendon of leg; primary, without graft, single, each
27659	4	Repair or suture of flexor tendon of leg; secondary, with or without graft, single tendon, each
27664	4	Repair or suture of extensor tendon of leg; primary, without graft, single, each
27665	4	Repair or suture of extensor tendon of leg; secondary with or without graft, single tendon, each
27675	4	Repair for dislocating peroneal tendons; without fibular osteotomy
27676	5	Repair for dislocating peroneal tendons; with fibular osteotomy
27680	5	Tenolysis, including tibia, fibula and ankle flexor; single
27681	4	Tenolysis, including tibia, fibula and ankle flexor; multiple (through same incision), each
27685	5	Lengthening or shortening of tendon leg or ankle; single (separate procedure)
27686	5	Lengthening or shortening of tendon; multiple (through same incision), each
27687	5	Gastrocnemius recession (eg, Strayer procedure)
27690	6	Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting); superficial (eg, anterior tibial extensors into midfoot)
27691	6	Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting); anterior tibial or posterior tibial through interosseous space
27692	5	Transfer or transplant of single tendon (with muscle redirection or rerouting); each additional tendon
27695	4	Suture, primary, torn, ruptured or severed ligament, ankle; collateral
27696	4	Suture, primary, torn, ruptured or severed ligament, ankle; both collateral ligaments
27698	4	Repair, secondary disrupted ligament, ankle, collateral (eg, Watson-Jones procedure)
27700	7	Arthroplasty, ankle
27704	4	Removal of ankle implant
27705	4	Osteotomy; tibia
27707	4	Osteotomy; fibula
27709	4	Osteotomy; tibia and fibula
27715	6	Osteoplasty, tibia and fibula, lengthening
27730	4	Epiphyseal arrest by epiphysiodesis or stapling; distal tibia
27732	4	Epiphyseal arrest by epiphysiodesis or stapling; distal fibula
27734	4	Epiphyseal arrest by epiphysiodesis or stapling; distal tibia and fibula
27740	4	Epiphyseal arrest by epiphysiodesis or stapling; combined, proximal and distal tibia and fibula

27742	4	Epiphyseal arrest by epiphysiodesis or stapling; combined, proximal and distal tibia and fibula
27745	5	Prophylactic treatment (nailing, pinning, plating or wiring); with or without methylmethacrylate, tibia

FRACTURES AND/OR DISLOCATIONS

27750	1	Closed treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture); without manipulation
27752	2	Closed treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture); with manipulation, with or without skeletal fixation
27756	5	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture)(eg, pins or screws)
27758	6	Open treatment of tibial shaft fracture, (with or without fibular fracture) with plates/screws, with or without cerclage
27759	6	Open treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture) by intramedullary implant, with or without interlocking screws and/or cerclage
27760	1	Closed treatment of medial malleolus fracture; without manipulation
27762	2	Closed treatment of medial malleolus fracture; with manipulation, with or without skin or skeletal traction
27766	5	Open treatment of medial malleolus fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
27780	2	Closed treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture; without manipulation
27781	2	Closed treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture; with manipulation
27784	5	Open treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
27786	1	Closed treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus); without manipulation
27788	2	Closed treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus); with manipulation
27792	5	Open treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus), with or without internal or external fixation
27808	2	Closed treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture, (including Potts); without manipulation
27810	2	Closed treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture, (including Potts); with manipulation
27814	5	Open treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
27816	2	Closed treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture; without manipulation
27818	2	Closed treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture; with manipulation
27822	5	Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, with or without internal or external fixation, medial and/or lateral malleolus; without fixation of posterior lip
27823	5	Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, with or without internal or external fixation, medial and/or lateral malleolus; with fixation of posterior lip
27824	2	Closed treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular portion of distal tibia (eg, pilon or tibial plafond), with or without anesthesia; without manipulation
27825	4	Closed treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular portion of distal tibia (eg, pilon or tibial plafond), with or without anesthesia; with skeletal traction and/or requiring manipulation
27826	5	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (eg, pilon or tibial plafond), with internal or external fixation; of fibula only
27827	5	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (eg, pilon or tibial plafond), with internal or external fixation; of tibia only
27828	6	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (eg, pilon or tibial plafond), with internal or external fixation; of both tibia and fibula
27829	4	Open treatment of distal tibiofibular joint (syndesmosis) disruption, with or without internal or external fixation
27830	2	Closed treatment of proximal tibiofibular joint dislocation; without anesthesia
27831	2	Closed treatment of proximal tibiofibular joint dislocation; requiring anesthesia
27832	4	Open treatment of proximal tibiofibular joint dislocation, with or without internal or external fixation, or with excision of proximal fibula
27840	2	Closed treatment of ankle dislocation; without anesthesia
27842	2	Closed treatment of ankle dislocation; requiring anesthesia, with or without percutaneous skeletal fixation

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| 27846 | 5 | Open treatment of ankle dislocation, with or without percutaneous skeletal fixation; without repair or external fixation |
| 27848 | 5 | Open treatment of ankle dislocation with or without percutaneous skeletal fixation; with repair or internal fixation |

MANIPULATION

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|-------|---|---|
| 27860 | 2 | Manipulation of ankle under general anesthesia (includes application of traction or other fixation apparatus) |
|-------|---|---|

ARTHRODESIS

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|-------|---|---|
| 27870 | 6 | Arthrodesis, ankle, any method |
| 27871 | 6 | Arthrodesis, tibiofibular joint, proximal or distal |

AMPUTATION

- | | | |
|-------|---|--|
| 27884 | 5 | Amputation leg, through tibia and fibula; secondary closure or scar revision |
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FOOT

INCISION

- | | | |
|-------|---|--|
| 28002 | 5 | Deep dissection below fascia, for deep infection of foot with or without tendon sheath involvement; single bursal space, specify |
| 28003 | 5 | Deep dissection below fascia, for deep infection of foot with or without tendon sheath involvement; multiple areas |
| 28005 | 5 | Incision, deep, with opening of bone cortex (eg, for osteomyelitis or bone abscess), foot |
| 28008 | 5 | Fasciotomy, foot and/or toe |
| 28020 | 4 | Arthrotomy, with exploration, drainage or removal of loose or foreign body; intertarsal or tarsometatarsal joint |
| 28030 | 6 | Neurectomy of intrinsic musculature of foot |
| 28035 | 6 | Tarsal tunnel release (posterior tibial nerve decompression) |

EXCISION

- | | | |
|-------|---|---|
| 28043 | 4 | Excision, tumor, foot; subcutaneous |
| 28045 | 6 | Excision, tumor, foot; deep, subfascial, intramuscular |
| 28046 | 5 | Radical resection of tumor (eg, malignant neoplasm), soft tissue of foot |
| 28050 | 4 | Arthrotomy for synovial biopsy; intertarsal or tarsometatarsal joint |
| 28054 | 4 | Arthrotomy for synovial biopsy; interphalangeal joint |
| 28060 | 4 | Fasciectomy, excision of plantar fascia; partial (separate procedure) |
| 28062 | 5 | Fasciectomy, excision of plantar fascia; radical (separate procedure) |
| 28070 | 5 | Synovectomy; intertarsal or tarsometatarsal joint, each |
| 28072 | 5 | Synovectomy; metatarsophalangeal joint, each |
| 28080 | 7 | Excision of interdigital (Morton) neuroma, single, each |
| 28086 | 4 | Synovectomy, tendon sheath, foot; flexor |
| 28088 | 4 | Synovectomy, tendon sheath, foot; extensor |
| 28090 | 6 | Excision of lesion of tendon or fibrous sheath or capsule (including synovectomy)(cyst or ganglion); foot |
| 28092 | 5 | Excision of lesion of tendon or fibrous sheath or capsule (including synovectomy) (cyst or ganglion); toes |
| 28100 | 4 | Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, talus or calcaneus |
| 28102 | 5 | Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, talus or calcaneus; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft) |
| 28103 | 5 | Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, talus or calcaneus; with allograft |
| 28104 | 4 | Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, tarsal or metatarsal bones, except talus or calcaneus |
| 28106 | 5 | Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, tarsal or metatarsal bones, except talus or calcaneus; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft) |
| 28107 | 5 | Excision or curettage of bone cyst or benign tumor, tarsal or metatarsal bones, except talus or calcaneus; with allograft |
| 28110 | 5 | Ostectomy, partial excision, fifth metatarsal head (bunionette) (separate procedure) |
| 28111 | 5 | Ostectomy, complete excision; first metatarsal head |

28112	5	Ostectomy, complete excision; other metatarsal head (second, third, or fourth)
28113	5	Ostectomy, complete excision; fifth metatarsal head
28114	5	Ostectomy, complete excision; all metatarsal heads, with partial proximal phalangectomy, excluding first metatarsal (Clayton type procedure)
28116	5	Ostectomy, excision of tarsal coalition
28118	6	Ostectomy, calcaneus
28119	8	Ostectomy, calcaneus; for spur, with or without plantar fascial release
28120	9	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, sequestrectomy, or diaphysectomy) of bone (e.g., for osteomyelitis or talar bossing), talus or calcaneus
28122	5	Partial excision (craterization, saucerization, or diaphysectomy) of bone (eg, for osteomyelitis or tarsal bossing), tarsal or metatarsal bone, except talus or calcaneus
28130	5	Talectomy (astragalectomy)
28140	5	Metatarsectomy
28150	5	Phalangectomy of toe, single, each
28171	5	Radical resection for tumor; tarsal (except talus or calcaneus)
28173	5	Radical resection for tumor; metatarsal
28175	5	Radical resection for tumor; phalanx of toe

INTRODUCTION AND/OR REMOVAL

28192	4	Removal of foreign body, foot; deep
28193	6	Removal of foreign body, foot; complicated

REPAIR, REVISION OR RECONSTRUCTION

28200	5	Repair or suture of tendon, foot, flexor, single; primary or secondary, without free graft, each tendon
28202	5	Repair or suture of tendon, foot, flexor, single; secondary with free graft, each tendon (includes obtaining graft)
28208	5	Repair or suture of tendon, foot, extensor, single; primary or secondary, each tendon
28210	5	Repair or suture of tendon, foot, extensor, single; secondary with free graft, each tendon (includes obtaining graft)
28222	2	Tenolysis, flexor foot; multiple (through same incision)
28225	2	Tenolysis, extensor foot; single
28226	2	Tenolysis, extensor foot; multiple (through same incision)
28236 ⁷	4	Transfer of tendon, anterior tibial into tarsal bone
28238	5	Advancement of posterior tibial tendon with excision of accessory navicular bone (Kidner type procedure)
28240	4	Tenotomy, lengthening, or release, abductor hallucis muscle
28250	5	Division of plantar fascia and muscle ("Steindler stripping") (separate procedure)
28260	5	Capsulotomy, midfoot; medial release only (separate procedure)
28261	5	Capsulotomy, midfoot; with tendon lengthening
28262	6	Capsulotomy, midfoot; extensive, including posterior talotibial capsulotomy and tendon(s) lengthening as for resistant clubfoot deformity
28264	2	Capsulotomy, midtarsal (Heyman type procedure)
28280	4	Webbing operation (create syndactylism of toes) for soft corn (Kelikian type procedure)
28285	7	Hammertoe operation; one toe (eg, interphalangeal fusion, filleting, phalangectomy)
28286	6	Hammertoe operation; for cock-up fifth toe with plastic skin closure, (Ruiz-Mora type procedure)
28288	7	Ostectomy, partial, exostectomy or condylectomy, single, metatarsal head, first through fifth, each metatarsal head
28290	6	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction, with or without sesamoidectomy; simple exostectomy (Silver type procedure)
28292	7	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction, with or without sesamoidectomy; Keller, McBride or Mayo type procedure
28293	5	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction, with or without sesamoidectomy; resection of joint with implant

28294	5	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction, with or without sesamoidectomy; with tendon transplants (Joplin type procedure)
28296	9	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction, with or without sesamoidectomy; with metatarsal osteotomy (e.g., Mitchell, Chevron, or concentric type procedures)
28297	5	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction, with or without sesamoidectomy; Lapidus type procedure
28298	5	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction with or without sesamoidectomy; by phalanx osteotomy
28299	7	Hallux valgus (bunion) correction with or without sesamoidectomy; by other methods (eg, double osteotomy)
28300	4	Osteotomy; calcaneus (Dwyer or Chambers type procedure) with or without internal fixation
28302	4	Osteotomy; talus
28304	4	Osteotomy, midtarsal bones, other than calcaneus or talus
28305	5	Osteotomy, midtarsal bones, other than calcaneus or talus; with autograft (includes obtaining graft) (Fowler type)
28306	6	Osteotomy, metatarsal, base or shaft, single, with or without lengthening, for shortening or angular correction; first metatarsal
28307 ²	6	Osteotomy, metatarsal, base or shaft, single, with or without lengthening, for shortening or angular correction; first metatarsal with autograft
28308	7	Osteotomy, metatarsal, base or shaft, single, with or without lengthening, for shortening or angular correction; other than first metatarsal
28309	6	Osteotomy, metatarsals, multiple, for cavus foot (Swanson type procedure)
28310	5	Osteotomy for shortening, angular or rotational correction; proximal phalanx, first toe (separate procedure)
28312	5	Osteotomy for shortening, angular or rotational correction; other phalanges, any toe
28313	4	Reconstruction, angular deformity of toe (overlapping second toe, fifth toe, curly toes), soft tissue procedures only
28315	6	Sesamoidectomy, first toe (separate procedure)
28320	6	Repair of nonunion or malunion; tarsal bones (calcaneus, talus, etc)
28322	6	Repair of nonunion or malunion; metatarsal, with or without bone graft (includes obtaining graft)
28340 ²	6	Reconstruction, toe, macrodactyly; soft tissue resection
28341 ²	6	Reconstruction, toe, macrodactyly; requiring bone resection
28344 ²	6	Reconstruction, toe(s); polydactyly
28345 ²	6	Reconstruction, toe(s); syndactyly, with or without skin graft(s), each web

FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

28400	2	Closed treatment of calcaneal fracture; without manipulation
28405	4	Closed treatment of calcaneal fracture; with manipulation
28406	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of calcaneal fracture, with manipulation
28415	5	Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
28420	6	Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, with or without internal or external fixation; with primary iliac or other autogenous bone graft (includes obtaining graft)
28435	4	Closed treatment of talus fracture; with manipulation
28436	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of talus fracture; with manipulation
28445	5	Open treatment of talus fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
28456 ²	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), with manipulation, each
28465	5	Open treatment of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), with or without internal or external fixation, each
28476	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of metatarsal fracture, with manipulation, each
28485	6	Open treatment of metatarsal fracture, with or without internal or external fixation, each
28496	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges; with manipulation
28505	5	Open treatment of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges, with or without internal or external fixation
28525	5	Open treatment of fracture, phalanx or phalanges, other than great toe, with or without internal or external fixation, each

28545	2	Closed treatment of tarsal bone dislocation other than talotarsal; requiring anesthesia
28546	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone dislocation, other than talotarsal, with manipulation
28555	4	Open treatment of tarsal bone dislocation, with or without internal or external fixation
28575	2	Closed treatment of talotarsal joint dislocation; requiring anesthesia
28576	5	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of talotarsal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28585	5	Open treatment of talotarsal joint dislocation, with or without internal or external fixation
28605	2	Closed treatment of tarsometatarsal joint dislocation; requiring anesthesia
28606	4	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsometatarsal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28615	5	Open treatment of tarsometatarsal joint dislocation, with or without internal or external fixation
28635	2	Closed treatment of metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation; requiring anesthesia
28636	5	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28645	5	Open treatment of metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation, with or without internal or external fixation
28665	2	Closed treatment of interphalangeal joint dislocation; requiring anesthesia
28666	5	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of interphalangeal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28675	5	Open treatment of interphalangeal joint dislocation, with or without internal or external fixation

ARTHRODESIS

28705	6	Pantalar arthrodesis
28715	6	Triple arthrodesis
28725	6	Subtalar arthrodesis
28730	6	Arthrodesis, midtarsal or tarsometatarsal, multiple or transverse
28735	6	Arthrodesis, midtarsal or tarsometatarsal, multiple or transverse; with osteotomy as for flatfoot correction
28737	7	Arthrodesis, midtarsal navicular-cuneiform, with tendon lengthening and advancement (Miller type procedure)
28740	6	Arthrodesis, midtarsal or tarsometatarsal, single joint
28750	6	Arthrodesis, great toe; metatarsophalangeal joint
28755	6	Arthrodesis, great toe; interphalangeal joint
28760	6	Arthrodesis, great toe, interphalangeal joint, with extensor hallucis longus transfer to first metatarsal neck (Jones type procedure)

AMPUTATION

28810	4	Amputation, metatarsal, with toe, single
28820	4	Amputation, toe; metatarsophalangeal joint
28825	4	Amputation, toe; interphalangeal joint

ARTHROSCOPY

29804 ²	5	Arthroscopy, temporomandibular joint, surgical
29815	5	Arthroscopy, shoulder, diagnostic, with or without synovial biopsy (separate procedure)
29819	5	Arthroscopy, shoulder, surgical; with removal of loose body or foreign body
29820	5	Arthroscopy, shoulder, surgical; synovectomy, partial
29821	5	Arthroscopy, shoulder, surgical; synovectomy, complete
29822	5	Arthroscopy, shoulder, surgical; debridement, limited
29823	5	Arthroscopy, shoulder, surgical; debridement, extensive
29825	5	Arthroscopy, shoulder, surgical; with lysis and resection of adhesions with or without manipulation
29826	10	Arthroscopy, shoulder, surgical; decompression of subacromial space with partial acromioplasty with or without coracoacromial release
29830	5	Arthroscopy, elbow, diagnostic, with or without synovial biopsy (separate procedure)
29834	5	Arthroscopy, elbow, surgical; with removal of loose body or foreign body
29835	5	Arthroscopy, elbow, surgical; synovectomy, partial
29836	5	Arthroscopy, elbow, surgical; synovectomy, complete
29837	5	Arthroscopy, elbow, surgical; debridement, limited

29838	5	Arthroscopy, elbow, surgical; debridement, extensive
29840	5	Arthroscopy wrist, diagnostic, with or without synovial biopsy (separate procedure)
29843	5	Arthroscopy, wrist, surgical; for infection, lavage and drainage
29844	5	Arthroscopy, wrist, surgical; synovectomy, partial
29845	5	Arthroscopy, wrist, surgical; synovectomy, complete
29846	5	Arthroscopy, wrist, surgical; excision of triangular fibrocartilage and/or joint debridement
29847	5	Arthroscopy, wrist, surgical; internal fixation for fracture or instability
29850	6	Arthroscopically aided treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, with or without manipulation; without internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy)
29851	6	Arthroscopically aided treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, with or without manipulation; with internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy)
29855	6	Arthroscopically aided treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); unicondylar, with or without internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy)
29856	6	Arthroscopically aided treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); bicondylar, with or without internal or external fixation (includes arthroscopy)
29870	9	Arthroscopy, knee, diagnostic, with or without synovial biopsy (separate procedure)
29871	5	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; for infection, lavage and drainage
29874	9	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; for removal of loose body or foreign body (e.g., osteochondritis dissecans fragmentation, chondral fragmentation)
29875	9	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; synovectomy, limited (e.g., plica or shelf resection) (separate procedure)
29876	10	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; synovectomy, major, two or more compartments (e.g., medial or lateral)
29877	9	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; debridement/shaving of articular cartilage (chondroplasty)
29879	9	Abrasion arthroplasty (includes chondroplasty where necessary) or multiple drilling or microfracture
29880	10	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; with meniscectomy (medial AND lateral, including any meniscal shaving)
29881	9	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; with meniscectomy (medial OR lateral including any meniscal shaving)
29882	5	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; with meniscus repair (medial OR lateral)
29883	5	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; with meniscus repair (medial AND lateral)
29884	5	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; with lysis of adhesions with or without manipulation (separate procedure)
29885	5	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; drilling for osteochondritis dissecans with bone grafting; with or without internal fixation (including debridement of base of lesion)
29886	5	Arthroscopy, knee, surgical; drilling for intact osteochondritis dissecans lesion
29887	5	Arthroscopy, knee surgical; drilling for intact osteochondritis dissecans lesion with internal fixation
29888	5	Arthroscopically aided anterior cruciate ligament repair/augmentation or reconstruction
29889	5	Arthroscopically aided posterior cruciate ligament repair/augmentation or reconstruction
29894	5	Arthroscopy, ankle (tibiotalar and fibulotalar joints), surgical; with removal of loose body or foreign body
29895	5	Arthroscopy, ankle (tibiotalar and fibulotalar joints), surgical; synovectomy, partial
29897	5	Arthroscopy, ankle (tibiotalar and fibulotalar joints), surgical; debridement, limited
29898	5	Arthroscopy, ankle (tibiotalar and fibulotalar joints), surgical; debridement, extensive

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

NOSE

EXCISION

30115	4	Excision, nasal polyp(s), extensive
30117	5	Excision or destruction, any method (including laser) intranasal lesion; internal approach

30118	5	Excision or destruction, intranasal lesion; external approach (lateral rhinotomy)
30120	3	Excision or surgical planing of skin of nose for rhinophyma
30124	2	Excision dermoid cyst, nose; simple, skin, subcutaneous
30125	4	Excision dermoid cyst, nose; complex, under bone or cartilage
30130	5	Excision turbinate, partial or complete
30140	4	Submucous resection turbinate, partial or complete
30150	5	Rhinectomy; partial
30160	6	Rhinectomy; total

REMOVAL FOREIGN BODY

30310	2	Removal foreign body, intranasal; requiring general anesthesia
30320	4	Removal foreign body; by lateral rhinotomy

REPAIR

30400	6	Rhinoplasty, primary; lateral and alar cartilages and/or elevation of nasal tip
30410	7	Rhinoplasty, primary; complete, external parts including bony pyramid, lateral and alar cartilages, and/or elevation of nasal tip
30420	9	Rhinoplasty, primary; including major septal repair
30430	5	Rhinoplasty, secondary; minor revision (small amount of nasal tip work)
30435	7	Rhinoplasty, secondary; intermediate revision (bony work with osteotomies)
30450	9	Rhinoplasty, secondary; major revision (nasal tip work and osteotomies)
30520	8	Septoplasty or submucous resection, with or without cartilage scoring, contouring or replacement with graft
30540	7	Repair choanal atresia; intranasal
30560	4	Lysis intranasal synechia
30580	6	Repair fistula; oromaxillary (combine with 31030 if antrotomy is included)
30600	6	Repair fistula; oronasal
30620	9	Septal or other intranasal dermatoplasty (does not include obtaining graft)
30630	9	Repair nasal septal perforations
30801	2	Cauterization and/or ablation, mucosa of turbinates, unilateral or bilateral, any method, (separate procedure); superficial
30802	2	Cauterization and/or ablation, mucosa of turbinates, unilateral or bilateral, any method, (separate procedure); intramural

OTHER PROCEDURES

30903	1	Control nasal hemorrhage, anterior, complex (extensive cautery and/or packing) any method
30905	1	Control nasal hemorrhage, posterior, with posterior nasal packs and/or cauterization any method; initial
30906	2	Control nasal hemorrhage, posterior, with posterior nasal packs and/or cauterization; subsequent
30915	4	Ligation arteries; ethmoidal
30920	5	Ligation arteries; internal maxillary artery, transantral

ACCESSORY SINUSES

INCISION

31020	4	Sinusotomy, maxillary (antrotomy); intranasal
31030	5	Sinusotomy, maxillary (antrotomy); radical, (Caldwell-Luc) without removal of antrochoanal polyps
31032	6	Sinusotomy, maxillary (antrotomy); radical (Caldwell-Luc) with removal of antrochoanal polyps
31050	4	Sinusotomy, sphenoid, with or without biopsy
31051	6	Sinusotomy, sphenoid, with or without biopsy; with mucosal stripping or removal of polyp(s)
31070	4	Sinusotomy frontal; external, simple (trephine operation)

31075	6	Sinusotomy frontal; transorbital, unilateral (for mucocele or osteoma, Lynch type)
31080	6	Sinusotomy frontal; oblitative without osteoplastic flap, brow incision (includes ablation)
31084 ²	6	Sinusotomy frontal; oblitative with osteoplastic flap, brow incision
31086	6	Sinusotomy frontal; nonoblitative, with osteoplastic flap, brow incision
31090	9	Sinusotomy combined, three or more sinuses

EXCISION

31200	4	Ethmoidectomy; intranasal, anterior
31201	7	Ethmoidectomy; intranasal, total
31205	5	Ethmoidectomy; extranasal, total

ENDOSCOPY

31233	4	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, diagnostic with maxillary sinusoscopy (via inferior meatus or canine fossa puncture)
31235	2	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, diagnostic with sphenoid sinusoscopy (via puncture of sphenoidal face or cannulation of osteum)
31237	4	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical; with biopsy, polypectomy or debridement (separate procedure)
31238	2	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical; with control of epistaxis
31239	6	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical; with dacryocystorhinostomy
31240	4	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical; with concha bullosa resection
31245 ³	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with osteomeatal complex (OMC) resection and/or anterior ethmoidectomy, with or without removal of polyp(s);
31246 ³	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with osteomeatal complex (OMC) resection and/or anterior ethmoidectomy, with or without removal of polyp(s); with antrostomy
31247 ³	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with osteomeatal complex (OMC) resection and/or anterior ethmoidectomy, with or without removal of polyp(s); with antrostomy and removal of antral mucosal disease
31248 ³	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with osteomeatal complex (OMC) resection and/or anterior ethmoidectomy, with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration
31249 ³	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with osteomeatal complex (OMC) resection and/or anterior ethmoidectomy, with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration and antrostomy
31251 ³	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with osteomeatal complex (OMC) resection and/or anterior ethmoidectomy, with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration, antrostomy, and removal of antral mucosal disease
31254 ¹	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical; with ethmoidectomy, partial (anterior)
31255 ¹	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical; with ethmoidectomy, total (anterior and posterior)
31256 ¹	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with maxillary antrostomy;
31261 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy (APE), with or without removal of polyp(s);
31262 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy (APE), with or without removal of polyp(s); with antrostomy
31264 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy (APE), with or without removal of polyp(s); with antrostomy and removal of antral mucosal disease
31266 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy (APE), with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration
31267 ¹	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with maxillary antrostomy; with removal of tissue from maxillary sinus
31269 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy (APE), with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration and antrostomy
31271 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy (APE), with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration, antrostomy, and removal of antral mucosal disease

31276 ¹	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical with frontal sinus exploration, with or without removal of tissue from frontal sinus
31280 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy and sphenoidotomy (APS), with or without removal of polyp(s);
31281 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy and sphenoidotomy (APS), with or without removal of polyp(s); with antrostomy
31282 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy and sphenoidotomy (APS), with or without removal of polyp(s); with antrostomy and removal of antral mucosal disease
31283 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy and sphenoidotomy (APS), with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration
31284 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy and sphenoidotomy (APS), with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration and antrostomy
31286 ³	7	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with anterior and posterior ethmoidectomy and sphenoidotomy (APS), with or without removal of polyp(s); with frontal sinus exploration, antrostomy and removal of antral mucosal disease
31287	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with sphenoidotomy;
31288	5	Nasal/sinus endoscopy, surgical, with sphenoidotomy; with removal of tissue from the sphenoid sinus

LARYNX

EXCISION

31300	7	Laryngotomy (thyrotomy, laryngofissure); with removal of tumor or laryngocele, cordectomy
31320	4	Laryngotomy (thyrotomy, laryngofissure); diagnostic

ENDOSCOPY

31510	4	Laryngoscopy, indirect (separate procedure); with biopsy
31511	4	Laryngoscopy, indirect (separate procedure); with removal of foreign body
31512	4	Laryngoscopy, indirect (separate procedure); with removal of lesion
31513	4	Laryngoscopy, indirect (separate procedure); with vocal cord injection
31515	2	Laryngoscopy direct, with or without tracheoscopy; for aspiration
31525	2	Laryngoscopy, direct, with or without tracheoscopy; diagnostic, except newborn
31526	4	Laryngoscopy, direct, with or without tracheoscopy; diagnostic, with operating microscope
31527	2	Laryngoscopy, direct, with or without tracheoscopy; with insertion of obturator
31528	4	Laryngoscopy direct, with or without tracheoscopy; with dilation, initial
31529	4	Laryngoscopy direct, with or without tracheoscopy; with dilation, subsequent
31530	4	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with foreign body removal
31531	5	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with foreign body removal; with operating microscope
31535	6	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with biopsy
31536	6	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with biopsy; with operating microscope
31540	6	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with excision of tumor and/or stripping of vocal cords or epiglottis
31541	7	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with excision of tumor and/or stripping of vocal cords or epiglottis; with operating microscope
31560	7	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with arytenoidectomy
31561	7	Laryngoscopy, direct, operative, with arytenoidectomy; with operating microscope
31570	4	Laryngoscopy, direct, with injection into vocal cord(s), therapeutic
31571	4	Laryngoscopy, direct, with injection into vocal cord(s), therapeutic; with operating microscope
31576	4	Laryngoscopy, flexible fiberoptic; with biopsy
31577	4	Laryngoscopy, flexible fiberoptic; with removal of foreign body
31578	4	Laryngoscopy, flexible fiberoptic; with removal of lesion
31580	7	Laryngoplasty; for laryngeal web, two stage, with keel insertion and removal
31582	7	Laryngoplasty; for laryngeal stenosis, with graft or core mold, including tracheotomy
31584	6	Laryngoplasty; with open reduction of fracture

31585	2	Treatment of closed laryngeal fracture; without manipulation
31586	4	Treatment of closed laryngeal fracture; with closed manipulative reduction
31588	7	Laryngoplasty, not otherwise specified (eg, for burns, reconstruction after partial laryngectomy)
31590	7	Laryngeal reinnervation by neuromuscular pedicle

DESTRUCTION

31595	4	Section recurrent laryngeal nerve, therapeutic (separate procedure), unilateral
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TRACHEA AND BRONCHI

INCISION

31600	4	Tracheostomy, planned (separate procedure)
31611	5	Construction of trachesophageal fistula and subsequent insertion of an alaryngeal speech prosthesis (eg, voice button, Blom-Singer prosthesis)
31612	2	Tracheal puncture, percutaneous for aspiration of mucus (transtracheal aspiration)
31613	4	Tracheostoma revision; simple, without flap rotation
31614	4	Tracheostoma revision; complex, with flap rotation

ENDOSCOPY

31615	2	Tracheobronchoscopy through established tracheostomy incision
31622	4	Bronchoscopy (flexible or rigid), diagnostic, with or without cell washing (separate procedure)
31625	5	Bronchoscopy; with biopsy
31628	6	Bronchoscopy; with transbronchial lung biopsy, with or without fluoroscopic guidance
31629	4	Bronchoscopy; with transbronchial needle aspiration biopsy
31630	4	Bronchoscopy; with tracheal or bronchial dilation or closed reduction of fracture
31631	4	Bronchoscopy; with tracheal dilation and placement of tracheal stent
31635	4	Bronchoscopy; with removal of foreign body
31640	4	Bronchoscopy; with excision of tumor
31641	4	Bronchoscopy; with destruction of tumor or relief of stenosis by any method other than excision (eg, laser)
31645	5	Bronchoscopy; with therapeutic aspiration of tracheobronchial tree, initial (eg, drainage of lung abscess)
31646	2	Bronchoscopy; with therapeutic aspiration of tracheobronchial tree, subsequent
31656	2	Bronchoscopy; with injection of contrast material for segmental bronchography (fiberscope only)
31659 ³	2	Bronchoscopy; with other bronchoscopic procedures

INTRODUCTION

31700	2	Catheterization, transglottic (separate procedure)
31710	2	Catheterization for bronchography, with or without instillation of contrast material
31715	2	Transtracheal injection for bronchography
31717	2	Catheterization with bronchial brush biopsy
31720	2	Catheter aspiration (separate procedure); nasotracheobronchial
31730	2	Transtracheal (percutaneous) introduction of needle wire dilator/stent or indwelling tube for oxygen therapy

REPAIR

31750	7	Tracheoplasty; cervical
31755	4	Tracheoplasty; tracheopharyngeal fistulization, each stage
31785	6	Excision of tracheal tumor or carcinoma; cervical

SUTURE

31800	4	Suture of external tracheal wound or injury; cervical
31820	2	Surgical closure tracheostomy or fistula; without plastic repair
31825	4	Surgical closure tracheostomy or fistula; with plastic repair
31830	4	Revision of tracheostomy scar

LUNGS AND PLEURA

INCISION

32000	2	Thoracentesis, puncture of pleural cavity for aspiration, initial or subsequent
32002	4	Thoracentesis with insertion of tube with or without water seal (eg. for pneumothorax) (separate procedure)
32005	4	Chemical pleurodesis (eg, for recurrent or persistent pneumothorax)
32020	4	Tube thoracostomy with or without water seal (eg, for abscess, hemothorax, empyema)(separate procedure)

EXCISION

32400	2	Biopsy, pleura; percutaneous needle
32405	5	Biopsy, lung or mediastinum, percutaneous needle
32420	2	Pneumonocentesis, puncture of lung for aspiration

CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

HEART AND PERICARDIUM

PERICARDIUM

33010	4	Pericardiocentesis; initial
33011	4	Pericardiocentesis; subsequent

ARTERIES AND VEINS

ARTERIAL EMBOLECTOMY OR THROMBECTOMY

34101	5	Embolectomy or thrombectomy, with or without catheter, axillary, brachial, innominate, subclavian artery, by arm incision
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INTRA-ARTERIAL--INTRA-AORTIC

36261	4	Revision of implanted intra-arterial infusion pump
36262	2	Removal of implanted intra-arterial infusion pump

VENOUS

36488	4	Placement of central venous catheter (subclavian, jugular, or other vein)(e.g., for central venous pressure, hyperalimentation, hemodialysis, or chemotherapy); percutaneous, age 2 years or under
36489	4	Placement of central venous catheter (subclavian, jugular, or other vein) (eg, for central venous pressure hyperalimentation, hemodialysis or chemotherapy); percutaneous, cutaneous, over age 2
36490	5	Placement of central venous catheter (subclavian, jugular, or other vein) (eg, for central venous pressure, hyperalimentation, hemodialysis or chemotherapy); cutdown, age 2 years or under
36491	5	Placement of central venous catheter (subclavian, jugular, or other vein) (eg, for central venous pressure, hyperalimentation, hemodialysis, or chemotherapy); cutdown, over age 2
36522 ⁴	4	Photopheresis, extracorporeal
36530	5	Insertion of implantable intravenous infusion pump
36531	4	Revision of implantable intravenous infusion pump
36532	2	Removal of implantable intravenous infusion pump
36533	6	Insertion of implantable venous access port, with or without subcutaneous reservoir
36534	4	Revision of implantable venous access device and/or subcutaneous reservoir
36535	2	Removal of implantable venous access device and/or subcutaneous reservoir

ARTERIAL

36640	2	Arterial catheterization for prolonged infusion therapy (chemotherapy), cutdown
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INTERVASCULAR CANNULIZATION OR SHUNT (SEPARATE PROCEDURE)

36800	5	Insertion of cannula for hemodialysis, other purpose; vein to vein
36810	5	Insertion of cannula for hemodialysis, other purpose; arteriovenous, external (Scribner type)
36815	5	Insertion of cannula for hemodialysis, other purpose; arteriovenous, external revision or closure
36821	5	Arteriovenous anastomosis, direct, any site (e.g., Cimino type)(separate procedure)
36825	6	Creation of arteriovenous fistula; autogenous graft
36830	6	Creation of arteriovenous fistula; nonautogenous graft
36832	6	Revision of an arteriovenous fistula, without thrombectomy, autogenous or nonautogenous dialysis graft (separate procedure)
36835	6	Insertion of Thomas shunt
36840 ³	6	Insertion mandril
36845 ³	6	Anastomosis mandril
36860	4	Cannula declotting; without balloon catheter
36861	5	Cannula declotting; with balloon catheter

LIGATION AND OTHER PROCEDURES

37609	4	Ligation or biopsy, temporal artery
37700	4	Ligation and division of long saphenous vein at saphenofemoral junction, or distal interruptions
37720	7	Ligation and division and complete stripping of long or short saphenous veins
37730	5	Ligation and division and complete stripping of long and short saphenous veins
37735	5	Ligation and division and complete stripping of long or short saphenous veins with radical excision of ulcer and skin graft and/or interruption of communicating veins of lower leg, with excision of deep fascia
37760	5	Ligation of perforators, subfascial, radical (Linton Type), with or without skin graft
37780	5	Ligation and division of short saphenous vein at saphenopopliteal junction (separate procedure)
37785	5	Ligation, division and/or excision of recurrent or secondary varicose veins (clusters), one leg

HEMIC AND LYMPHATIC SYSTEM

LYMPH NODES AND LYMPHATIC CHANNELS

INCISION

38300	2	Drainage of lymph node abscess or lymphadenitis; simple
38305	4	Drainage of lymph node abscess or lymphadenitis; extensive
38308	4	Lymphangiectomy or other operations on lymphatic channels

EXCISION

38500	3	Biopsy or excision of lymph node(s); open , superficial
38505	2	Biopsy or excision of lymph node(s); by needle, superficial (eg, cervical, inguinal, axillary)
38510	5	Biopsy or excision of lymph node(s); open , deep cervical node(s)
38520	4	Biopsy or excision of lymph node(s); open, deep cervical nodes(s) with excision scalene fat pad
38525	6	Biopsy or excision of lymph node(s); open , deep axillary node(s)
38530	4	Biopsy or excision of lymph node(s); open , internal mammary node(s)
38542	4	Dissection; deep jugular node(s)
38550	5	Excision of cystic hygroma, axillary or cervical, without deep neurovascular dissection; simple
38555	6	Excision of cystic hygroma, axillary or cervical, without deep neurovascular dissection; complex

RADICAL LYMPHADENECTOMY (RADICAL RESECTION OF LYMPH NODES)

38700	4	Suprahyoid lymphadenectomy
38740	4	Axillary lymphadenectomy; superficial
38745	6	Axillary lymphadenectomy; complete

38760 4 Inguinofemoral lymphadenectomy, superficial, including Cloquet's node (separate procedure)

INTRODUCTION

38790 2 Injection procedure for lymphangiography

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

LIPS

EXCISION

40500 4 Vermilionectomy (lip shave), with mucosal advancement
 40510 4 Excision of lip; transverse wedge excision with primary closure
 40520 4 Excision of lip; V-excision with primary direct linear closure
 40525 4 Excision of lip; full thickness, reconstruction with local flap (Estlander or fan)
 40527 4 Excision of lip; full thickness, reconstruction with cross lip flap (Abbe-Estlander)
 40530 4 Resection of lip, more than one-fourth, without reconstruction

REPAIR (CHEILOPLASTY)

40650 5 Repair lip, full thickness; vermilion only
 40652 5 Repair lip, full thickness; up to half vertical height
 40654 5 Repair lip, full thickness; over one half vertical height, or complex

VESTIBULE OF MOUTH

INCISION

40801 4 Drainage of abscess, cyst, hematoma, vestibule of mouth; complicated
 40805 4 Removal of embedded foreign body; complicated
 40806 2 Incision of labial frenum (frenotomy)

EXCISION, DESTRUCTION

40814 4 Excision of lesion of mucosa and submucosa, vestibule of mouth; with complex repair
 40816 4 Excision of lesion of mucosa and submucosa, vestibule of mouth; complex, with excision of underlying muscle
 40818 2 Excision of mucosa of vestibule of mouth as donor graft
 40819 2 Excision of frenum, labial or buccal (frenumectomy, frenulectomy, frenectomy)
 40820 2 Destruction of lesion or scar of vestibule of mouth by physical methods (eg, laser, thermal, cryo, chemical)

REPAIR

40831 2 Closure of laceration, vestibule of mouth; over 2.5 cm or complex
 40840 4 Vestibuloplasty; anterior
 40842 5 Vestibuloplasty; posterior, unilateral
 40843 5 Vestibuloplasty; posterior, bilateral
 40844 7 Vestibuloplasty; entire arch
 40845 7 Vestibuloplasty; complex (including ridge extension, muscle repositioning)

TONGUE, FLOOR OF MOUTH

INCISION

41000 2 Intraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of tongue or floor of mouth; lingual
 41005 2 Intraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of tongue or floor of mouth; sublingual, superficial
 41006 2 Intraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of tongue or floor of mouth; sublingual, deep, supramylohyoid

41007	2	Intraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of tongue or floor of mouth; submental space
41008	2	Intraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of tongue or floor of mouth; submandibular space
41009	2	Intraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of tongue or floor of mouth; masticator space
41010	2	Incision of lingual frenum (frenotomy)
41015	2	Extraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of floor of mouth; sublingual
41016	2	Extraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of floor of mouth; submental
41017	2	Extraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of floor of mouth; submandibular
41018	2	Extraoral incision and drainage of abscess, cyst, or hematoma of floor of mouth; masticator space

EXCISION

41105	4	Biopsy of tongue; posterior one-third
41110	2	Excision of lesion of tongue without closure
41112	4	Excision of lesion of tongue with closure; anterior two-thirds
41113	4	Excision of lesion of tongue with closure; posterior one-third
41114	4	Excision of lesion of tongue with closure; with local tongue flap
41115	2	Excision of lingual frenum (frenectomy)
41116	2	Excision, lesion of floor of mouth
41120	7	Glossectomy; less than one-half tongue

REPAIR

41250	4	Repair of laceration 2.5 cm or less; floor of mouth and/or anterior two-thirds of tongue
41251	4	Repair of laceration 2.5 cm or less ; posterior one-third of tongue
41252	4	Repair of laceration of tongue, floor of mouth, over 2.6 cm or complex

OTHER PROCEDURES

41500	2	Fixation of tongue, mechanical, other than suture (eg, K-wire)
41510	2	Suture of tongue to lip for micrognathia (Douglas type procedure)
41520	4	Frenoplasty (surgical revision of frenum, eg, with Z-plasty)

DENTOALVEOLAR STRUCTURES

INCISION

41800	2	Drainage of abscess, cyst, hematoma from dentoalveolar structures
41805	2	Removal of embedded foreign body from dentoalveolar structures; soft tissues
41806	2	Removal of embedded foreign body from dentoalveolar structures; bone

EXCISION, DESTRUCTION

41827	4	Excision of lesion or tumor (except listed above) dentoalveolar structures; with complex repair
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PALATE, UVULA

INCISION

42000	4	Drainage of abscess of palate, uvula
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EXCISION, DESTRUCTION

42104	4	Excision, lesion of palate, uvula; without closure
42106	4	Excision, lesion of palate, uvula; with simple primary

		closure
42107	4	Excision, lesion of palate, uvula; with local flap closure
42120	6	Resection of palate or extensive resection of lesion
42140	4	Uvulectomy, excision of uvula
42145	7	Palatopharyngoplasty (eg, uvulopalatopharyngoplasty, uvulopharyngoplasty)
42160	2	Destruction of lesion, palate or uvula (thermal, cryo or chemical)

REPAIR

42180	2	Repair, laceration of palate; up to 2 cm
42182	4	Repair, laceration of palate; over 2 cm or complex
42200	7	Palatoplasty for cleft palate, soft and/or hard palate only
42205	7	Palatoplasty for cleft palate, with closure of alveolar ridge; soft tissue only
42210	7	Palatoplasty for cleft palate, with closure of alveolar ridge; with bone graft to alveolar ridge (includes obtaining graft)
42215	9	Palatoplasty for cleft palate; major revision
42220	7	Palatoplasty for cleft palate; secondary lengthening procedure
42225	7	Palatoplasty for cleft palate; attachment pharyngeal flap
42235	7	Repair of anterior palate, including vomer flap
42260	6	Repair of nasolabial fistula
42281	5	Insertion of pin-retained palatal prosthesis

SALIVARY GLAND AND DUCTS

INCISION

42300	2	Drainage of abscess; parotid, simple
42305	4	Drainage of abscess; parotid, complicated
42310	2	Drainage of abscess; submaxillary or sublingual, intraoral
42320	2	Drainage of abscess; submaxillary, external
42325	4	Fistulization of sublingual salivary cyst (ranula)
42335	5	Sialolithotomy; submandibular (submaxillary), complicated, intraoral
42340	4	Sialolithotomy; parotid, extraoral or complicated intraoral

EXCISION

42405	4	Biopsy of salivary gland; incisional
42408	5	Excision of sublingual salivary cyst (ranula)
42409	5	Marsupialization of sublingual salivary cyst (ranula)
42410	5	Excision of parotid tumor or parotid gland; lateral lobe, without nerve dissection
42420	9	Excision of parotid tumor or parotid gland; total, with dissection and preservation of facial nerve
42425	9	Excision of parotid tumor or parotid gland; total, en bloc removal with sacrifice of facial nerve
42440	5	Excision of submandibular (submaxillary) gland
42450	4	Excision of sublingual gland

REPAIR

42500	5	Plastic repair of salivary duct, sialodochoplasty; primary or simple
42505	6	Plastic repair of salivary duct, sialodochoplasty; secondary or complicated
42507	5	Parotid duct diversion, bilateral (Wilke type procedure)
42508	6	Parotid duct diversion, bilateral (Wilke type procedure); with excision of one submandibular gland
42509	6	Parotid duct diversion, bilateral (Wilke type procedure); with excision of both submandibular glands
42510	6	Parotid duct diversion, bilateral (Wilke type procedure); with ligation of both submandibular (Wharton's) ducts

OTHER PROCEDURES

42600	2	Closure salivary fistula
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PHARYNX, ADENOIDS, AND TONSILS

INCISION

42700	2	Incision and drainage abscess; peritonsillar
42720	2	Incision and drainage abscess; retropharyngeal or parapharyngeal, intraoral approach
42725	4	Incision and drainage abscess; retropharyngeal or parapharyngeal, external approach

EXCISION, DESTRUCTION

42802	2	Biopsy; hypopharynx
42804	2	Biopsy; nasopharynx, visible lesion, simple
42806	4	Biopsy; nasopharynx, survey for unknown primary lesion
42808	4	Excision or destruction of lesion of pharynx, any method
42810	5	Excision branchial cleft cyst or vestige, confined to skin and subcutaneous tissues
42815	7	Excision branchial cleft cyst, vestige or fistula, extending beneath subcutaneous tissues and/or into pharynx
42820	6	Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy; under age 12
42821	7	Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy; age 12 or over
42825	6	Tonsillectomy, primary or secondary; under age 12
42826	6	Tonsillectomy, primary or secondary, age 12 or over
42830	5	Adenoidectomy, primary; under age 12
42831	6	Adenoidectomy, primary; age 12 or over
42835	6	Adenoidectomy, secondary; under age 12
42836	6	Adenoidectomy, secondary; age 12 or over
42860	5	Excision of tonsil tags
42870	5	Excision or destruction lingual tonsil any method (separate procedure)
42880 ¹⁰	7	Excision nasopharyngeal lesion (eg, fibroma)

REPAIR

42900	2	Suture pharynx for wound or injury
42950	4	Pharyngoplasty (plastic or reconstructive operation on pharynx)

OTHER PROCEDURES

42955	4	Pharyngostomy (fistulization of pharynx, external for feeding)
42960	2	Control oropharyngeal hemorrhage, primary or secondary (eg, posttonsillectomy); simple
42962	4	Control oropharyngeal hemorrhage, primary or secondary (eg, posttonsillectomy); with secondary surgical intervention

ESOPHAGUS

ENDOSCOPY

43200	1	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; diagnostic, with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure)
43202	1	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with biopsy, single or multiple
43204	1	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with injection sclerosis of esophageal varices
43215	1	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with removal of foreign body
43216	2	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery
43217	2	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by snare technique
43219	2	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with insertion of plastic tube or stent
43220	2	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with balloon dilation (less than 30 mm diameter)
43226	2	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with insertion of guide wire followed by dilation over guide wire
43227	4	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with control of bleeding, any method
43228	4	Esophagoscopy, rigid or flexible; with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s), not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique

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| 43234 | 1 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy, simple primary examination (eg, with small diameter flexible endoscope) (separate procedure) |
| 43235 | 1 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; complex diagnostic with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure) |
| 43239 | 2 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with biopsy single or multiple |
| 43241 | 4 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with transendoscopic intraluminal tube or catheter placement |
| 43243 | 4 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with injection sclerosis of esophageal and/or gastric varices |
| 43245 | 2 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with dilation of gastric outlet for obstruction any method |
| 43246 | 4 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with directed placement of percutaneous gastrostomy tube |
| 43247 | 3 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with removal of foreign body |
| 43248 | 4 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with insertion of guide wire followed by dilation of esophagus over guide wire |
| 43249 ⁸ | 4 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with balloon dilation of esophagus (less than 30 mm diameter) |
| 43250 | 4 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery |
| 43251 | 3 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery |
| 43255 | 4 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with control of bleeding, any method |
| 43258 | 5 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique |
| 43259 ² | 5 | Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy including esophagus, stomach, and either the duodenum and/or jejunum as appropriate; with endoscopic ultrasound examination |
| 43260 | 5 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); diagnostic, with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure) |
| 43261 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with biopsy, single or multiple |
| 43262 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with sphincterotomy/papillotomy |
| 43263 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with pressure measurement of sphincter of oddi (pancreatic duct or common bile duct) |
| 43264 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with endoscopic retrograde removal of stone(s) from biliary and/or pancreatic ducts |
| 43265 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with endoscopic retrograde destruction lithotripsy of stones, any method |
| 43267 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with endoscopic retrograde insertion of nasobiliary or nasopancreatic drainage tube |
| 43268 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with endoscopic retrograde insertion of tube or stent into bile or pancreatic duct |
| 43269 | 4 | Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with endoscopic retrograde removal of foreign body and/or change of tube, or stent |

43271	4	Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with endoscopic retrograde balloon dilation of ampulla, biliary and/or pancreatic duct(s)
43272	4	Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP); with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique

MANIPULATION

43450	1	Dilation of esophagus, by unguided sound or bougie, single or multiple passes
43453	1	Dilation of esophagus, over guide wire
43456	4	Dilation of esophagus by balloon or dilators; retrograde
43458	4	Dilation of esophagus with balloon (30 mm diameter or larger) for achalasia

STOMACH

EXCISION

43600	2	Biopsy of stomach; by capsule, tube, peroral (one or more specimens)
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INTRODUCTION

43750	4	Percutaneous placement of gastrostomy tube
43760	1	Change of gastrostomy tube

SUTURE

43870	2	Closure of gastrostomy, surgical
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INTESTINES (EXCEPT RECTUM)

EXCISION

44100	2	Biopsy of intestine by capsule, tube, peroral (one or more specimens)
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ENTEROSTOMY - EXTERNAL FISTULIZATION OF INTESTINES

44312	2	Revision of ileostomy; simple (release of superficial scar) (separate procedure)
44340	5	Revision of colostomy; simple (release of superficial scar) (separate procedure)
44345	6	Revision of colostomy; complicated (reconstruction in-depth) (separate procedure)
44346	6	Revision of colostomy; with repair of paracolostomy hernia (separate procedure)

ENDOSCOPY, SMALL BOWEL AND STOMAL

44360	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum, not including ileum; diagnostic, with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure)
44361	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum, not including ileum; with biopsy, single or multiple
44363	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum not including ileum; with removal of foreign body
44364	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum, not including ileum; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by snare technique
44365	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum, not including ileum; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery
44366	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum, not including ileum; with control of bleeding, any method
44369	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum, not including ileum; with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique
44372	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum; with placement of percutaneous jejunostomy tube
44373	4	Small intestinal endoscopy, enteroscopy beyond second portion of duodenum; with conversion of percutaneous gastrostomy tube to percutaneous jejunostomy tube
44380	2	Ileoscopy, through stoma; diagnostic, with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure)

44382	2	Ileoscopy, through stoma; with biopsy, single or multiple
44385	2	Endoscopic evaluation of small intestinal (abdominal or pelvic) pouch; diagnostic, with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure)
44386	2	Endoscopic evaluation of small intestinal (abdominal or pelvic) pouch; with biopsy, single or multiple
44388	2	Colonoscopy through stoma; diagnostic, with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure)
44389	2	Colonoscopy through stoma; with biopsy, single or multiple
44390	2	Fiberoptic colonoscopy through colostomy; with removal of foreign body
44391	2	Colonoscopy through stoma; with control of bleeding, any method
44392	2	Colonoscopy through stoma; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery
44393	2	Colonoscopy through stoma; with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique
44394	2	Colonoscopy through stoma; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by snare technique

RECTUM

INCISION

45000	2	Transrectal drainage of pelvic abscess
45005	4	Incision and drainage of submucosal abscess, rectum
45020	4	Incision and drainage of deep supralelevator, pelvirectal, or retrorectal abscess

EXCISION

45100	2	Biopsy of anorectal wall, anal approach (eg, congenital megacolon)
45108	4	Anorectal myomectomy
45150	4	Division of stricture of rectum
45170	4	Excision of rectal tumor, transanal approach
45180 ³	5	Excision and/or electrodesiccation of malignant tumor of rectum, transanal approach

ENDOSCOPY

45305	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy, rigid; with biopsy, single or multiple
45307	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy, with removal of foreign body
45308	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy, rigid; with removal of single tumor, polyp, or other lesion by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery
45309	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy, rigid; with removal of single tumor, polyp, or other lesion by snare technique
45315	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy, rigid; with removal of multiple tumors, polyps, or other lesions by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique
45317	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy, rigid; with control of bleeding, any method
45320	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy, rigid; with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique (eg, laser)
45321	2	Proctosigmoidoscopy rigid; with decompression of volvulus
45331	1	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible; with biopsy, single or multiple
45332	2	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible; with removal of foreign body
45333	2	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery
45334	2	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible; with control of bleeding, any method
45337	2	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible; with decompression of volvulus, any method
45338	2	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by snare technique
45339	2	Sigmoidoscopy, flexible; with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique
45355	2	Colonoscopy, rigid or flexible, transabdominal via colotomy, single or multiple
45378	2	Colonoscopy, flexible, proximal to splenic flexure; diagnostic, with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing, with or without colon decompression (separate procedure)
45379	4	Colonoscopy, flexible, proximal to splenic flexure; with removal of foreign body

45380	3	Colonoscopy, fiberoptic, proximal to splenic flexure; with biopsy, single or multiple
45382	4	Colonoscopy, fiberoptic, proximal to splenic flexure; with control of bleeding, any method
45383	3	Colonoscopy, flexible, proximal to splenic flexure; with ablation of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) not amenable to removal by hot biopsy forceps, bipolar cautery or snare technique
45384	4	Colonoscopy, flexible, proximal to splenic flexure; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery
45385	3	Colonoscopy, flexible, proximal to splenic flexure; with removal of tumor(s), polyp(s), or other lesion(s) by snare technique

REPAIR

45500	4	Proctoplasty; for stenosis
45505	4	Proctoplasty; for prolapse of mucous membrane
45560	4	Repair of rectocele (separate procedure)

MANIPULATION

45900	2	Reduction of procidentia (separate procedure) under anesthesia
45905	2	Dilation of anal sphincter (separate procedure) under anesthesia other than local
45910	2	Dilation of rectal stricture (separate procedure) under anesthesia other than local
45915	2	Removal of fecal impaction or foreign body (separate procedure) under anesthesia

ANUS

INCISION

46030	2	Removal of anal seton, other marker
46040	5	Incision and drainage of ischiorectal and/or perirectal abscess (separate procedure)
46045	4	Incision and drainage of intramural, intramuscular or submucosal abscess, transanal, under anesthesia
46050	2	Incision and drainage, perianal abscess, superficial
46060	4	Incision and drainage of ischiorectal or intramural abscess, with fistulectomy, or fistulotomy, submuscular, with or without placement of seton
46080	5	Sphincterotomy, anal, division of sphincter (separate procedure)

EXCISION

46200	6	Fissurectomy, with or without sphincterotomy
46210	4	Cryptectomy; single
46211	4	Cryptectomy; multiple (separate procedure)
46220	2	Papillectomy or excision of single tag, anus (separate procedure)
46250	5	Hemorrhoidectomy, external, complete
46255	7	Hemorrhoidectomy internal and external, simple
46257	5	Hemorrhoidectomy internal and external, simple; with fissurectomy
46258	5	Hemorrhoidectomy internal and external, simple; with fistulectomy, with or without fissurectomy
46260	9	Hemorrhoidectomy, internal and external, complex or extensive
46261	6	Hemorrhoidectomy, internal and external, complex or extensive; with fissurectomy
46262	6	Hemorrhoidectomy, internal and external, complex or extensive; with fistulectomy, with or without fissurectomy
46270	5	Surgical treatment of anal fistula (fistulectomy/fistulotomy); subcutaneous
46275	5	Surgical; submuscular
46280	6	Surgical treatment of anal fistula (fistulectomy/fistulotomy); complex or multiple with or without placement of seton
46285	2	Closure of anal fistula with rectal advancement flap; second stage

ENDOSCOPY

46608	2	Anoscopy; with removal of foreign body
46610	2	Anoscopy; with removal of single tumor, polyp, or other lesion by hot biopsy forceps or bipolar cautery
46611	2	Anoscopy; with removal of single tumor, polyp, or other lesion by snare technique

46612 2 Anoscopy; with removal of multiple tumors, polyps, or other lesion by snare technique

REPAIR

46700 5 Anoplasty, plastic operation for stricture; adult
 46705 5 Anoplasty, plastic operation for stricture; infant
 46750 5 Sphincteroplasty, anal, for incontinence or prolapse; adult
 46753 5 Graft (Thiersch operation) for rectal incontinence and/or prolapse
 46754 4 Removal of Thiersch wire or suture, anal canal
 46760 4 Sphincteroplasty, anal, for incontinence, adult; muscle transplant

DESTRUCTION

46922 2 Destruction of lesion(s), anus (eg, condyloma, papilloma, molluscum contagiosum, herpetic vesicle), simple; surgical excision
 46924 2 Destruction of lesion(s), anus (eg, condyloma, papilloma, molluscum contagiosum, herpetic vesicle), extensive, any method
 46937 4 Cryosurgery of rectal tumor; benign
 46938 4 Cryosurgery of rectal tumor; malignant

LIVER

INCISION

47000 3 Biopsy of liver, percutaneous needle

BILIARY TRACT

INTRODUCTION

47510 4 Introduction of percutaneous transhepatic catheter for biliary drainage
 47525 2 Change of percutaneous biliary drainage catheter
 47530 2 Revision and/or reinsertion of transhepatic T-tube

ENDOSCOPY

47552 4 Biliary endoscopy, percutaneous via T-tube or other tract; diagnostic
 47553 5 Biliary endoscopy, percutaneous via T-tube or other tract; with biopsy, single or multiple
 47554 5 Biliary endoscopy, percutaneous via T-tube or other tract; for removal of stone(s)
 47555 5 Biliary endoscopy, percutaneous via T-tube or other tract; with dilation of biliary duct stricture(s) without stent

LAPAROSCOPY

47560¹³ 5 Laparoscopy, surgical; with guided transhepatic cholangiography, without biopsy
 47561¹³ 5 Laparoscopy, surgical; with guided transhepatic cholangiography with biopsy

EXCISION

47630 5 Biliary duct stone extraction, percutaneous via T-tube tract, basket or snare (eg, Burhenne technique)

PANCREAS

EXCISION

48102 2 Biopsy of pancreas, percutaneous needle

ABDOMEN, PERITONEUM, AND OMENTUM

INCISION

49000	6	Exploratory laparotomy, exploratory celiotomy with or without biopsy(s) (separate procedure)
49080	2	Peritoneocentesis, abdominal paracentesis, or peritoneal lavage (diagnostic or therapeutic); initial
49081	4	Peritoneocentesis, abdominal paracentesis, or peritoneal lavage (diagnostic or therapeutic); subsequent
49085	4	Removal of peritoneal foreign body from peritoneal cavity

EXCISION AND DESTRUCTION

49180	2	Biopsy, abdominal or retroperitoneal mass, percutaneous needle
49250 ²	6	Umbilectomy, omphalectomy, excision of umbilicus (separate procedure)

LAPAROSCOPY

49320 ¹³	6	Laparoscopy, surgical, abdomen, peritoneum, and omentum; diagnostic with or without collection of specimen(s) by brushing or washing (separate procedure)
49321 ¹³	7	Laparoscopy, surgical, abdomen, peritoneum, and omentum; with biopsy (single or multiple)
49322 ¹³	6	Laparoscopy, surgical, abdomen, peritoneum, and omentum; with aspiration of cavity or cyst (e.g., ovarian cyst) (single or multiple)

INTRODUCTION AND REVISION

49400	2	Injection of air or contrast into peritoneal cavity (separate procedure)
49420	2	Insertion of intraperitoneal cannula or catheter for drainage or dialysis; temporary
49421	2	Insertion of intraperitoneal cannula or catheter for drainage or dialysis; permanent
49425	4	Peritoneal-venous shunt (eg, LeVeen shunt)
49426	4	Revision of peritoneal-venous shunt

HERNIOPLASTY, HERNIORRHAPHY, HERNIOTOMY

49500	7	Repair initial inguinal hernia, age 6 months to under 5 years, with or without hydrocelectomy; reducible
49505	7	Repair initial inguinal hernia, age 5 years or over; reducible
49520	8	Repair recurrent inguinal hernia, any age; reducible
49525	6	Repair inguinal hernia, sliding, any age
49540	4	Repair lumbar hernia
49550	7	Repair initial femoral hernia, any age; reducible
49555	7	Repair recurrent femoral hernia; reducible
49560	9	Repair initial (incisional) hernia; reducible (separate procedure)
49565	6	Repair recurrent (incisional) hernia; reducible (separate procedure) recurrent
49570	6	Repair epigastric hernia (eg, preperitoneal fat); reducible (separate procedure)
49580	7	Repair umbilical hernia, under age 5 years; reducible
49585	5	Repair umbilical hernia, age 5 years or over; reducible
49590	5	Repair spigelian hernia

LAPAROSCOPY

49650 ¹³	6	Laparoscopy, surgical; repair initial inguinal hernia
49651 ¹³	9	Laparoscopy, surgical; repair recurrent inguinal hernia

URINARY SYSTEM

KIDNEY

INCISION

- | | | |
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| 50020 | 4 | Drainage of perirenal or renal abscess (separate procedure) |
| 50040 | 5 | Nephrostomy, nephrotomy with drainage |

EXCISION

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| 50200 | 2 | Renal biopsy; percutaneous, by trocar or needle |
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INTRODUCTION

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|-------|---|---|
| 50390 | 2 | Aspiration and/or injection of renal cyst or pelvis by needle, percutaneous |
| 50392 | 2 | Introduction of intracatheter or catheter into renal pelvis for drainage and/or injection, percutaneous |
| 50393 | 2 | Introduction of ureteral catheter or stent into ureter through renal pelvis for drainage and/or injection, percutaneous |
| 50395 | 2 | Introduction of guide into renal pelvis and/or ureter with dilation to establish nephrostomy tract, percutaneous |
| 50396 | 2 | Manometric studies through nephrostomy or pyelostomy tube, or indwelling ureteral catheter |
| 50398 | 2 | Change of nephrostomy or pyelostomy tube |

SUTURE

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| 50520 | 2 | Closure of nephrocutaneous or pyelocutaneous fistula |
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ENDOSCOPY

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| 50551 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through established nephrostomy or pyelostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service |
| 50553 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through established nephrostomy or pyelostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with ureteral catheterization, with or without dilation of ureter |
| 50555 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through established nephrostomy or pyelostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with biopsy |
| 50557 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through established nephrostomy or pyelostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with fulguration and/or incision, with or without biopsy |
| 50559 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through established nephrostomy or pyelostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with insertion of radioactive substance with or without biopsy and/or fulguration |
| 50561 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through established nephrostomy or pyelostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with removal of foreign body or calculus |
| 50570 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through nephrotomy or pyelotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service |
| 50572 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through nephrotomy or pyelotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with ureteral catheterization, with or without dilation of ureter |
| 50574 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through nephrotomy or pyelotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with biopsy |
| 50576 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through nephrotomy or pyelotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with fulguration and/or incision, with or without biopsy |
| 50578 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through nephrotomy or pyelotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with insertion of radioactive substance, with or without biopsy and/or fulguration |
| 50580 | 2 | Renal endoscopy through nephrotomy or pyelotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with removal of foreign body or calculus |

OTHER PROCEDURES

50590¹¹ 11 Lithotripsy, extracorporeal shock wave.

URETER

INTRODUCTION

50684	2	Injection procedure for ureterography or ureteropyelography through ureterostomy or indwelling ureteral catheter
50688	2	Change of ureterostomy tube
50690	2	Injection procedure for visualization of ilial conduit and/or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service

ENDOSCOPY

50951	2	Ureteral endoscopy through established ureterostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service
50953	2	Ureteral endoscopy through established ureterostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with ureteral catheterization, with or without dilation of ureter
50955	2	Ureteral endoscopy through established ureterostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with biopsy
50957	2	Ureteral endoscopy through established ureterostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with fulguration and/or incision, with or without biopsy
50959	2	Ureteral endoscopy through established ureterostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with insertion of radioactive substance, with or without biopsy and/or fulguration (not including provision of material)
50961	2	Ureteral endoscopy through established ureterostomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with removal of foreign body or calculus
50970	2	Ureteral endoscopy through ureterotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service
50972	2	Ureteral endoscopy through ureterotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with ureteral catheterization, with or without dilation of ureter
50974	2	Ureteral endoscopy through ureterotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with biopsy
50976	2	Ureteral endoscopy through ureterotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with fulguration and/or incision, with or without biopsy
50978	2	Ureteral endoscopy through ureterotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with insertion of radioactive substance, with or without biopsy and/or fulguration (not including provision of material)
50980	2	Ureteral endoscopy through ureterotomy, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with removal of foreign body or calculus

BLADDER

INCISION

51005	2	Aspiration of bladder; by trocar or intracatheter
51010	2	Aspiration of bladder; with insertion of suprapubic catheter
51020	6	Cystotomy or cystostomy; with fulguration and/or insertion of radioactive material
51030	6	Cystotomy or cystostomy; with cryosurgical destruction of intravesical lesion
51040 ²	6	Cystostomy, cystotomy with drainage
51045	6	Cystotomy, with insertion of ureteral catheter or stent (separate procedure)

EXCISION

51500	6	Excision of urachal cyst or sinus, with or without umbilical hernia repair
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INTRODUCTION

51600	1	Injection procedure for cystography or voiding urethrocytography
51605	2	Injection procedure and placement of chain for contrast and/or chain urethrocytography
51610	2	Injection procedure for retrograde urethrocytography
51710	2	Change of cystostomy tube; complicated

URODYNAMICS

51725	2	Simple cystometrogram (CMG)(eg, spinal manometer)
51726	1	Complex cystometrogram (eg, calibrated electronic equipment)
51772	2	Urethral pressure profile studies (UPP) (urethral closure pressure profile), any technique
51785	2	Electromyography studies (EMG) of anal or urethral sphincter, any technique

REPAIR

51865	6	Cystorrhaphy, suture of bladder wound, injury or rupture; complicated
51880	2	Closure of cystostomy (separate procedure)
51900	6	Closure of vesicovaginal fistula, abdominal approach
51920	5	Closure of vesicouterine fistula

ENDOSCOPY-SYSTOSCOPY, URETHROSCOPY, CYSTOURETHROSCOPY

52000	2	Cystourethroscopy (separate procedure)
52005	5	Cystourethroscopy, with ureteral catheterization, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service
52007	4	Cystourethroscopy with ureteral catheterization, with or without irrigation, instillation, or ureteropyelography, exclusive of radiologic service; with brush biopsy of ureter and/or renal pelvis
52010	4	Cystourethroscopy, with ejaculatory duct catheterization, with or without irrigation, instillation, or duct radiography, exclusive of radiologic service

TRANSURETHRAL SURGERY (URETHRA AND BLADDER)

52204	5	Cystourethroscopy, with biopsy
52214	4	Cystourethroscopy, with fulguration (including cryosurgery or laser surgery) of trigone, bladder neck, prostatic fossa, urethra, or periurethral glands
52224	4	Cystourethroscopy, with fulguration (including cryosurgery or laser surgery) or treatment of MINOR (less than 0.5 cm) lesion(s) with or without biopsy
52234	6	Cystourethroscopy, with fulguration (including cryosurgery or laser surgery) and/or resection of; SMALL bladder tumor(s) (0.5 to 2.0 cm)
52235	6	Cystourethroscopy, with fulguration (including cryosurgery or laser surgery) and/or resection of; MEDIUM bladder tumor(s) (2.0 to 5.0 cm)
52240	5	Cystourethroscopy, with fulguration (including cryosurgery or laser surgery) and/or resection of; LARGE bladder tumor(s)
52250	6	Cystourethroscopy with insertion of radioactive substance, with or without biopsy or fulguration
52260	5	Cystourethroscopy, with dilation of bladder for interstitial cystitis; general or conduction (spinal) anesthesia
52270	4	Cystourethroscopy, with internal urethrotomy; female
52275	4	Cystourethroscopy, with internal urethrotomy; male
52276	5	Cystourethroscopy with direct vision internal urethrotomy
52277	4	Cystourethroscopy, with resection of external sphincter (sphincterotomy)
52281	4	Cystourethroscopy, with calibration and/or dilation of urethral stricture or stenosis, with or without meatotomy and injection procedure for cystography, male or female
52283	4	Cystourethroscopy, with steroid injection into stricture
52285	6	Cystourethroscopy for treatment of the female urethral syndrome with any or all of the following: urethral meatotomy, urethral dilation, internal urethrotomy, lysis of urethrovaginal septal fibrosis, lateral incisions of the bladder neck, and fulguration of polyp(s) of urethra, bladder neck, and/or trigone
52290	4	Cystourethroscopy; with ureteral meatotomy, unilateral or bilateral
52300	4	Cystourethroscopy; with resection or fulguration of ureterocele(s), unilateral or bilateral

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| 52305 | 4 | Cystourethroscopy; with incision or resection of orifice of bladder diverticulum, single or multiple |
| 52310 | 4 | Cystourethroscopy, with removal of foreign body, calculus, or ureteral stent from urethra or bladder (separate procedure); simple |
| 52315 | 4 | Cystourethroscopy, with removal of foreign body, calculus, or ureteral stent from urethra or bladder (separate procedure); complicated |
| 52317 | 2 | Litholapaxy: crushing or fragmentation of calculus by any means in bladder and removal of fragments, simple; small (less than 2.5 cm) |
| 52318 | 4 | Litholapaxy: crushing or fragmentation of calculus by any means in bladder and removal of fragments, simple; complicated or large (over 2.5 cm) |

TRANSURETHRAL SURGERY (URETER AND PELVIS)

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| 52320 | 7 | Cystourethroscopy (including ureteral catheterization); with removal of ureteral calculus |
| 52325 | 6 | Cystourethroscopy (including ureteral catheterization); with fragmentation of ureteral calculus (eg, ultrasonic or electro-hydraulic technique) |
| 52330 | 4 | Cystourethroscopy (including ureteral catheterization); with manipulation, without removal of ureteral calculus |
| 52332 | 6 | Cystourethroscopy, with insertion of indwelling ureteral stent (eg, Gibbons or double-J type) |
| 52334 | 5 | Cystourethroscopy with insertion of ureteral guide wire through kidney to establish a percutaneous nephrostomy, retrograde |
| 52335 ¹⁴ | 5 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy (includes dilation of the ureter and/or pyeloureteral junction by any method) |
| 52336 ¹⁴ | 6 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy (includes dilation of the ureter by any method); with removal or manipulation of calculus (urethral catheterization is included) |
| 52337 ¹⁴ | 6 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy (includes dilation of the ureter by any method); with lithotripsy (urethral catheterization is included) |
| 52338 ¹⁴ | 6 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy (includes dilation of the ureter by any method); with biopsy and/or fulguration of lesion |
| 52351 ¹⁵ | 5 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy; diagnostic |
| 52352 ¹⁵ | 6 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy; with removal or manipulation of calculus (urethral catheterization is included) |
| 52353 ¹⁵ | 6 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy; with lithotripsy (urethral catheterization is included) |
| 52354 ¹⁵ | 6 | Cystourethroscopy, with ureteroscopy and/or pyeloscopy; with biopsy and/or fulguration of lesion |

TRANSURETHRAL SURGERY (VESICAL NECK AND PROSTATE)

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|---------------------|---|---|
| 52340 ¹⁴ | 5 | Cystourethroscopy with incision, fulguration, or resection of bladder neck and/or posterior urethra (congenital valves, obstructive hypertrophic mucosal folds) |
| 52400 ¹⁴ | 5 | Cystourethroscopy with incision, fulguration, or resection or congenital posterior urethral valves, or congenital obstructive hypertrophic mucosal folds |
| 52450 ² | 5 | Transurethral incision of prostate |
| 52500 | 5 | Transurethral resection of bladder neck (separate procedure) |
| 52601 | 6 | Transurethral resection of prostate, including control of postoperative bleeding, complete (vasectomy, meatotomy, cystourethroscopy, urethral calibration and/or dilation, and internal urethrotomy are included) |
| 52606 | 2 | Transurethral fulguration for postoperative bleeding occurring after the usual follow-up time |
| 52612 | 4 | Transurethral resection of prostate; first stage of two-stage resection (partial resection) |
| 52614 | 2 | Transurethral resection of prostate; second stage of two-stage resection (resection completed) |
| 52620 | 2 | Transurethral resection; of residual obstructive tissue after 90 days postoperative |

52630	4	Transurethral resection; of regrowth of obstructive tissue longer than one year postoperative
52640	4	Transurethral resection; of postoperative bladder neck contracture
52650 ³	4	Transurethral cryosurgical removal of prostate (postoperative irrigations and aspiration of sloughing tissue included)
52700	4	Transurethral drainage of prostatic abscess

URETHRA

INCISION

53000	2	Urethrotomy or urethrostomy, external (separate procedure); pendulous urethra
53010	2	Urethrotomy or urethrostomy, external (separate procedure); perineal urethra, external
53020	1	Meatotomy, cutting of meatus (separate procedure); except infant
53040	4	Drainage of deep periurethral abscess

EXCISION

53200	2	Biopsy of urethra
53210	7	Urethrectomy, total, including cystostomy; female
53215	7	Urethrectomy, total, including cystostomy; male
53220	4	Excision or fulguration of carcinoma of urethra
53230	4	Excision of urethral diverticulum (separate procedure); female
53235	5	Excision of urethral diverticulum (separate procedure); male
53240	4	Marsupialization of urethral diverticulum, male or female
53250	4	Excision of bulbourethral gland (Cowper's gland)
53260	4	Excision or fulguration; urethral polyp(s), distal urethra
53265	4	Excision or fulguration; urethral caruncle
53275	4	Excision or fulguration; urethral prolapse

REPAIR

53400	5	Urethroplasty; first stage, for fistula, diverticulum, or stricture, (eg, Johanssen type)
53405	4	Urethroplasty; second stage (formation of urethra), including urinary diversion
53410	4	Urethroplasty, one-stage reconstruction of male anterior urethra
53420	5	Urethroplasty, two-stage reconstruction or repair of prostatic or membranous urethra; first stage
53425	4	Urethroplasty, two-stage reconstruction or repair of prostatic or membranous urethra; second stage
53430	4	Urethroplasty, reconstruction of female urethra
53440	4	Operation for correction of male urinary incontinence, with or without introduction of prosthesis
53442	2	Removal of perineal prosthesis introduced for continence
53447	2	Removal, repair or replacement of inflatable sphincter including pump and/or reservoir and/or cuff
53449	2	Surgical correction of hydraulic abnormality of inflatable sphincter device
53450	2	Urethromeatoplasty, with mucosal advancement
53460	2	Urethromeatoplasty, with partial excision of distal urethral segment (Richardson type procedure)

SUTURE

53502	4	Urethrorrhaphy, suture of urethral wound or injury; female
53505	4	Urethrorrhaphy, suture of urethral wound or injury; penile
53510	4	Urethrorrhaphy, suture of urethral wound or injury; perineal
53515	4	Urethrorrhaphy, suture of urethral wound or injury; prostatomembranous
53520	4	Closure of urethrostomy or urethrocuteaneous fistula, male (separate procedure)

MANIPULATION

53605	4	Dilation of urethral stricture or vesical neck by passage of sound or urethral dilator, male, general or conduction (spinal) anesthesia
53665	2	Dilation of female urethra, general or conduction (spinal) anesthesia

MALE GENITAL SYSTEM

PENIS

INCISION

54000	4	Slitting of prepuce, dorsal or lateral (separate procedure); newborn
54001	4	Slitting of prepuce, dorsal or lateral (separate procedure); except newborn
54015 ²	6	Incision and drainage of penis, deep

DESTRUCTION

54057	2	Destruction of lesion(s), penis (eg, condyloma, papilloma, mollusum contagiosum, herpetic vesicle), simple; laser surgery
54060	2	Destruction of lesion(s), penis (eg, condyloma, papilloma, mollusum contagiosum, herpetic vesicle), simple; surgical excision
54065	2	Destruction of lesion(s), penis (eg, condyloma, papilloma, mollusum contagiosum, herpetic vesicle), extensive, any method

EXCISION

54100	2	Biopsy of penis; cutaneous (separate procedure)
54105	2	Biopsy of penis; deep structures
54110	4	Excision of penile plaque (Peyronie disease)
54115	2	Removal foreign body from deep penile tissue (eg, plastic implant)
54120	4	Amputation of penis; partial
54125	4	Amputation of penis; complete
54150	1	Circumcision, using clamp or other device; newborn
54152	2	Circumcision, using clamp or other device; except newborn
54160	2	Circumcision, surgical excision other than clamp, device or dorsal slit; newborn
54161	4	Circumcision, surgical excision other than clamp device or dorsal slit; except newborn

INTRODUCTION

54205 ²	6	Injection procedure for Peyronie disease; with surgical exposure of plaque
54220	2	Irrigation of corpora cavernosa for priapism

REPAIR

54300	5	Plastic operation of penis for straightening of chordee (eg, hypospadias), with or without mobilization of urethra
54360	5	Plastic operation on penis to correct angulation
54420	6	Corpora cavernosa-saphenous vein shunt (priapism operation), unilateral or bilateral
54435	6	Corpora cavernosa-glans penis fistulization (eg, biopsy needle, Winter procedure, rongeur, or punch) for priapism
54440	6	Plastic operation of penis for injury

MANIPULATION

54450	2	Foreskin manipulation including lysis of preputial adhesions and stretching
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TESTIS

EXCISION

54500	2	Biopsy of testis, needle (separate procedure)
54505	2	Biopsy of testis, incisional (separate procedure)
54510	4	Excision of local lesion of testis
54520	7	Orchiectomy, simple (including subcapsular), with or without testicular prosthesis, scrotal or inguinal approach
54530	6	Orchiectomy, radical, for tumor; inguinal approach
54550	6	Exploration for undescended testis (inguinal or scrotal area)

REPAIR

54600	6	Reduction of torsion of testis, surgical, with or without fixation of contralateral testis
54620	5	Fixation of contralateral testis (separate procedure)
54640	6	Orchiopexy, any type, with or without hernia repair

54660	4	Insertion of testicular prosthesis (separate procedure)
54670	5	Suture or repair of testicular injury
54680	5	Transplantation of testis(es) to thigh (because of scrotal destruction)

EPIDIDYMIS

INCISION

54700	4	Incision and drainage of epididymis, testis and/or scrotal space (eg, abscess or hematoma)
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EXCISION

54800	2	Biopsy of epididymis, needle
54820	2	Exploration of epididymis, with or without biopsy
54830	5	Excision of local lesion of epididymis
54840	6	Excision of spermatocele, with or without epididymectomy
54860	5	Epididymectomy; unilateral
54861	6	Epididymectomy; bilateral

REPAIR

54900	6	Epididymovasostomy, anastomosis of epididymis to vas deferens; unilateral
54901	6	Epididymovasostomy, anastomosis of epididymis to vas deferens; bilateral

TUNICA VAGINALIS

EXCISION

55040	6	Excision of hydrocele; unilateral
55041	7	Excision of hydrocele; bilateral

REPAIR

55060	6	Repair of tunica vaginalis hydrocele (Bottle type)
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SCROTUM

INCISION

55100	2	Drainage of scrotal wall abscess
55110	4	Scrotal exploration
55120	4	Removal of foreign body in scrotum

EXCISION

55150	2	Resection of scrotum
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REPAIR

55175	2	Scrotoplasty; simple
55180	4	Scrotoplasty; complicated

VAS DEFERENS

INCISION

55200	4	Vasotomy, cannulization with or without incision of vas, unilateral or bilateral (separate procedure)
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REPAIR

55400	2	Vasovasostomy, vasovasorrhaphy
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SPERMATIC CORD

EXCISION

55500	5	Excision of hydrocele of spermatic cord, unilateral (separate procedure)
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55520	6	Excision of lesion of spermatic cord (separate procedure)
55530	6	Excision of varicocele or ligation of spermatic veins for varicocele; (separate procedure)
55535	6	Excision of varicocele or ligation of spermatic veins for varicocele; abdominal approach
55540	7	Excision of varicocele or ligation of spermatic veins for varicocele; with hernia repair

SEMINAL VESICLES

INCISION

55600	2	Vesiculotomy
55605	2	Vesiculotomy; complicated

EXCISION

55650	2	Vesiculectomy, any approach
55680	2	Excision of Mullerian duct cyst

PROSTATE

INCISION

55700	3	Biopsy, prostate; needle or punch, single or multiple, any approach
55705	4	Biopsy, prostate; incisional any approach
55720	2	Prostatotomy, external drainage of prostatic abscess, any approach; simple

FEMALE GENITAL SYSTEM

ENDOSCOPY - LAPAROSCOPY - HYSTEROSCOPY

56300 ¹²	6	Laparoscopy, diagnostic (separate procedure)
56301 ¹²	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with fulguration of oviducts (with or without transection)
56302 ¹²	8	Laparoscopy, surgical; with occlusion of oviducts by device (e.g., band, clip, or Falope ring)
56303 ¹²	9	Laparoscopy, surgical; with fulguration or excision of lesions of the ovary, pelvic viscera, or peritoneal surface by any method
56304 ¹²	10	Laparoscopy, surgical; with lysis of adhesions
56305 ¹²	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with biopsy (single or multiple)
56306 ¹²	6	Laparoscopy, surgical; with aspiration (single or multiple)
56307 ¹²	10	Laparoscopy, surgical; with removal of adnexal structures (partial or total oophorectomy and/or salpingectomy)
56309 ¹²	6	Laparoscopy, surgical; with removal of leiomyomata, subserosal (single or multiple)
56309 ^{5,12}	7	
56316 ^{2,12}	6	Laparoscopy, surgical; repair of initial inguinal hernia
56317 ^{2,12}	9	Laparoscopy, surgical; repair of recurrent inguinal hernia
56343 ^{8,12}	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with salpingostomy (salpingoneostomy)
56344 ^{8,12}	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with fimbrioplasty
56350 ¹²	6	Hysteroscopy, diagnostic (separate procedure)
56351 ¹²	2	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with sampling (biopsy) of endometrium and/or polypectomy, with or without D & C
56351 ^{5,12}	5	

56352 ¹²	4	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with lysis of intrauterine adhesions
56353 ¹²	4	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with division or resection of intrauterine septum (any method)
56354 ¹²	5	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with removal of leiomyomata
56355 ¹²	2	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with removal of impacted foreign body
56356 ¹²	9	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with endometrial ablation (any method)
56360 ¹⁰	4	Peritoneoscopy; without biopsy
56361 ¹⁰	5	Peritoneoscopy; with biopsy
56362 ¹²	5	Peritoneoscopy with guided transhepatic cholangiography; without biopsy
56363 ¹²	5	Peritoneoscopy with guided transhepatic cholangiography; with biopsy

VULVA, PERINEUM AND INTROITUS

INCISION

56405	4	Incision and drainage of vulva or perineal abscess
56440	5	Marsupialization of Bartholin's gland cyst
56441 ²	2	Lysis of labial adhesions

DESTRUCTION

56515	6	Destruction of lesion(s), vulva; extensive, any method
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EXCISION

56605	4	Biopsy of vulva or perineum (separate procedure); one lesion
56620	6	Vulvectomy, simple; partial (less than 80% of vulvar area)
56625	9	Vulvectomy, simple; complete (skin and subcutaneous tissue)
56700	2	Partial hymenectomy or revision of hymenal ring
56720	2	Hymenotomy, simple incision
56740	7	Excision of Bartholin's gland or cyst

REPAIR

56800	5	Plastic repair of introitus
56810	7	Perineoplasty, repair of perineum, non-obstetrical (separate procedure)

VAGINA

INCISION

57000	2	Colpotomy; with exploration
57010	4	Colpotomy; with drainage of pelvic abscess
57020	4	Colpocentesis (separate procedure)

DESTRUCTION

57065	6	Destruction of vaginal lesion(s); extensive, any method
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EXCISION

57105	4	Biopsy of vaginal mucosa; extensive, requiring suture (including cysts)
57130	4	Excision of vaginal septum
57135	4	Excision of vaginal cyst or tumor

INTRODUCTION

57180	2	Introduction of any hemostatic agent or pack for spontaneous or traumatic nonobstetrical vaginal hemorrhage (separate procedure)
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REPAIR

57200	2	Colporrhaphy, suture of injury of vagina (nonobstetrical)
57210	4	Colpoperineorrhaphy, suture of injury of vagina and/or perineum (nonobstetrical)
57220	5	Plastic operation on urethral sphincter, vaginal approach (eg, Kelly urethral plication)
57230	5	Plastic repair of urethrocele
57240	7	Anterior colporrhaphy, repair of cystocele with or without repair of urethrocele
57250	7	Posterior colporrhaphy, repair of rectocele with or without perineorrhaphy
57260	7	Combined anteroposterior colporrhaphy
57265	9	Combined anteroposterior colporrhaphy; with enterocele repair
57268	5	Repair of enterocele, vaginal approach (separate procedure)
57300	5	Closure of rectovaginal fistula; vaginal or transanal approach
57310	5	Closure of urethrovaginal fistula
57311	6	Closure of urethrovaginal fistula; with bulbocavernosus transplant
57320	5	Closure of vesicovaginal fistula; vaginal approach

MANIPULATION

57400	4	Dilation of vagina under anesthesia
57410	3	Pelvic examination under anesthesia

CERVIX UTERI

EXCISION

57513	6	Cauterization of cervix; laser ablation
57520	7	Conization of cervix, with or without fulguration, with or without dilation and curettage, with or without repair; cold knife or laser
57522 ¹	4	Conization of cervix, with or without fulguration, with or without dilation and curettage, with or without repair; loop electrode excision
57530	5	Trachelectomy (cervicectomy), amputation of cervix (separate procedure)
57550	5	Excision of cervical stump, vaginal approach

REPAIR

57700	2	Cerclage of uterine cervix, nonobstetrical
57720	5	Trachelorrhaphy, plastic repair of uterine cervix, vaginal approach

MANIPULATION

57800	2	Dilation of cervical canal, instrumental (separate procedure)
57820	5	Dilation and curettage of cervical stump

CORPUS UTERI

EXCISION

58120	5	Dilation and curettage, diagnostic and/or therapeutic (nonobstetrical)
58145	7	Myomectomy, excision of fibroid tumor of uterus, single or multiple (separate procedure); vaginal approach

INTRODUCTION

58353 ¹⁵	6	Endometrial ablation, thermal, without hysteroscopic guidance
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LAPAROSCOPY

58551 ¹³	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with removal of leiomyomata (single or multiple)
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58555 ¹³	6	Hysteroscopy, diagnostic (separate procedure)
58558 ¹³	5	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with sampling (biopsy) of endometrium and/or polypectomy,
58559 ¹³	4	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with lysis of intrauterine adhesions (any method)
58560 ¹³	4	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with division or resection of intrauterine septum (any method)
58561 ¹³	5	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with removal of leiomyomata
58562 ¹³	2	Hysteroscopy, surgical, with removal of impacted foreign body
58563 ¹³	9	Hysteroscopy, surgical; with endometrial ablation (any method)

OVIDUCT

INCISION

58600	7	Ligation or transection of fallopian tube(s), abdominal or vaginal approach, unilateral or bilateral
58615	8	Occlusion of fallopian tube(s) when done at the time of cesarean section or intra-abdominal surgery (not a separate procedure)

LAPAROSCOPY

58660 ¹³	10	Laparoscopy, surgical; with lysis of adhesions (salpingolysis, ovariolysis) (separate procedure)
58661 ¹³	10	Laparoscopy, surgical; with removal of adnexal structures (partial or total oophorectomy and / or salpingectomy)
58662 ¹³	9	Laparoscopy, surgical; with fulguration or excision of lesions of the ovary, pelvic viscera, or peritoneal surface by any method
58670 ¹³	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with fulguration of oviducts (with or without transection)
58671 ¹³	8	Laparoscopy, surgical; with occlusion of oviducts by device (e.g., band, clip, or Falope ring)
58672 ¹³	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with fimbrioplasty
58673 ¹³	7	Laparoscopy, surgical; with salpingostomy (salpingoneostomy)

OVARY

INCISION

58800	5	Drainage of ovarian cyst(s), unilateral or bilateral, (separate procedure); vaginal approach
58820	5	Drainage of ovarian abscess; vaginal approach

EXCISION

58900	5	Biopsy of ovary, unilateral or bilateral (separate procedure)
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DELIVERY, ANTEPARTUM AND POSTPARTUM CARE

59414	1	Delivery of placenta (separate procedure)
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ABORTION

59812	5	Treatment of incomplete abortion, any trimester, completed surgically
59820	3	Treatment of missed abortion, completed surgically; first trimester
59821	5	Treatment of missed abortion, completed surgically; second trimester
59840	1	Induced abortion, by dilation and curettage
59841	1	Induced abortion, by dilation and evacuation

ENDOCRINE SYSTEM

THYROID GLAND

INCISION

60000	2	Incision and drainage of thyroglossal cyst, infected
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EXCISION

60200	4	Excision of cyst or adenoma of thyroid, or transection of isthmus
60220	4	Total thyroid lobectomy, unilateral
60225	5	Total thyroid lobectomy, unilateral; with contralateral subtotal lobectomy, including isthmus
60280	6	Excision of thyroglossal duct cyst or sinus
60281	6	Excision of thyroglossal duct cyst or sinus; recurrent

NERVOUS SYSTEM

SKULL, MENINGES, AND BRAIN

PUNCTURE FOR INJECTION, DRAINAGE, OR ASPIRATION

61020	2	Ventricular puncture through previous burr hole, fontanelle, suture, or implanted ventricular catheter/reservoir; without injection
61026	2	Ventricular puncture through previous burr hole, fontanelle, suture, or implanted ventricular catheter/reservoir; with injection of drug or other substance for diagnosis or treatment
61050	2	Cisternal or lateral cervical (C1-C2) puncture; without injection (separate procedure)
61055	2	Cisternal or lateral cervical (C1-C2) puncture; with injection of drug or other substance for diagnosis or treatment (C1-C2)
61070	2	Puncture of shunt tubing or reservoir for aspiration or injection procedure

TWIST DRILL, BURR HOLE(S) OR TREPHINE

61215	5	Insertion of subcutaneous reservoir, pump or continuous infusion system for connection to ventricular catheter
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STEREOTAXIS

61790	5	Creation of lesion by stereotactic method, percutaneous, by neurolytic agent (eg, alcohol, thermal, electrical, radiofrequency); gasserian ganglion
61791	5	Creation of lesion by stereotactic method, percutaneous, by neurolytic agent (eg, alcohol, thermal, electrical, radiofrequency); trigeminal medullary tract

NEUROSTIMULATORS, INTRACRANIAL

61885	4	Incision and subcutaneous placement of cranial neurostimulator pulse generator or receiver, direct or inductive coupling; with connection to a single electrode array
61888	2	Revision or removal of cranial neurostimulator pulse generator or receiver

CSF SHUNT

62194	2	Replacement or irrigation, subarachnoid/subdural catheter
62225	2	Replacement or irrigation, ventricular catheter
62230	4	Replacement or revision of CSF shunt, obstructed valve, or distal catheter in shunt system

62256	4	Removal of complete CSF shunt system; without replacement
62263 ¹³	3	Percutaneous lysis of epidural adhesions using solution injection (e.g., hypertonic saline, enzyme) or mechanical means (e.g., spring-wound catheter) including radiologic localization (includes contrast when administered)

SPINE AND SPINAL CORD

PUNCTURE FOR INJECTION, DRAINAGE, OR ASPIRATION

62268	2	Percutaneous aspiration, spinal cord cyst or syrinx
62269	2	Biopsy of spinal cord, percutaneous needle
62270	1	Spinal puncture, lumbar, diagnostic
62272	2	Spinal puncture, therapeutic, for drainage of spinal fluid (by needle or catheter)
62273	2	Injection, lumbar epidural, of blood or clot patch
62274 ¹²	2	Injection of anesthetic substance (including narcotics), diagnostic or therapeutic; subarachnoid or subdural, single
62275 ^{2,12}	2	Injection of anesthetic substance (including narcotics), diagnostic or therapeutic; epidural, cervical or thoracic, single
62276 ¹²	2	Injection of anesthetic substance (including narcotics), diagnostic or therapeutic; subarachnoid or subdural, differential
62277 ¹²	2	Injection of anesthetic substance (including narcotics), diagnostic or therapeutic; subarachnoid or subdural, continuous
62278 ¹²	1	Injection of anesthetic substance (including narcotics), diagnostic or therapeutic; epidural, lumbar or caudal, single
62279 ¹²	2	Injection of anesthetic substance (including narcotics), diagnostic or therapeutic; epidural, lumbar or caudal, continuous
62280	2	Injection/infusion of neurolytic substance (e.g., alcohol, phenol, iced saline solutions), with or without other therapeutic substance; subarachnoid
62282	2	Injection/infusion of neurolytic substance (e.g., alcohol, phenol, iced saline solutions), with or without other therapeutic substance; epidural, lumbar or caudal
62288 ¹²	2	Injection of substance other than anesthetic, contrast, or neurolytic solutions; subarachnoid (separate procedure)
62289 ¹²	1	Injection of substance other than anesthetic, contrast, or neurolytic solutions; lumbar or caudal epidural (separate procedure)
62294	5	Injection procedure, arterial, for occlusion of arteriovenous malformation, spinal
62310 ¹³	2	Injection, single (not via indwelling catheter), not including neurolytic substances, with or without contrast (for either localization or epidurography), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (including anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), epidural or subarachnoid; cervical or thoracic
62311 ¹³	2	Injection, single (not via indwelling catheter), not including neurolytic substances, with or without contrast (for either localization or epidurography), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (including anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), epidural or subarachnoid; lumbar, sacral (caudal)
62318 ¹³	2	Injection, including catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, not including neurolytic substances, with or without contrast (for either localization or epidurography), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (including anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), epidural or subarachnoid; cervical or thoracic
62319 ¹³	2	Injection, including catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus,

not including neurolytic substances, with or without contrast (for either localization or epidurography), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (including anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), epidural or subarachnoid; lumbar, sacral (caudal)

CATHETER IMPLANTATION

62350 ⁸	4	Implantation, revision or repositioning of tunneled intrathecal or epidural catheter, for long-term medication administration via an external pump or implantable reservoir/infusion pump; without laminectomy
62351 ⁸	4	Implantation, revision or repositioning of intrathecal or epidural catheter, for implantable reservoir or implantable infusion pump; with laminectomy

RESERVOIR/PUMP IMPLANTATION

62360 ⁸	4	Implantation or replacement of device for intrathecal or epidural drug infusion; subcutaneous reservoir
62361 ⁸	4	Implantation or replacement of device for intrathecal or epidural drug infusion; non-programmable pump
62362 ⁸	4	Implantation or replacement of device for intrathecal or epidural drug infusion; programmable pump, including preparation of pump, with or without programming
62365 ⁸	4	Removal of subcutaneous reservoir or pump, previously implanted for intrathecal or epidural infusion
62367 ⁸	4	Electronic analysis of programmable, implanted pump for intrathecal or epidural drug infusion (includes evaluation of reservoir status, alarm status, drug prescription status); without reprogramming
62368 ⁸	4	Electronic analysis of programmable, implanted pump for intrathecal or epidural drug infusion (includes evaluation of reservoir status, alarm status, drug prescription status); with reprogramming

STEREOTAXIS

63600	4	Creation of lesion of spinal cord by stereotactic method, percutaneous, any modality (including stimulation and/or recording)
63610	2	Stereotactic stimulation of spinal cord, percutaneous, separate procedure not followed by other surgery

NEUROSTIMULATORS, SPINAL

63650	4	Percutaneous implantation of neurostimulator electrodes; epidural
63660	2	Revision or removal of spinal neurostimulator electrodes
63685	4	Incision and subcutaneous placement of spinal neurostimulator pulse generator or receiver, direct or inductive coupling
63688	2	Revision or removal of implanted spinal neurostimulator pulse generator or receiver

SHUNT, SPINAL CSF

63744	5	Replacement, irrigation or revision of lumbosubarachnoid shunt
63746	4	Removal of entire lumbosubarachnoid shunt system without replacement
63750 ⁷	6	Insertion, subarachnoid catheter with reservoir and/or pump for intermittent or continuous infusion of drug, including laminectomy
63780 ⁷	4	Insertion or replacement, subarachnoid or epidural catheter, with reservoir and/or pump for drug infusion, without laminectomy

EXTRACRANIAL NERVES, PERIPHERAL NERVES, AND AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM

INTRODUCTION/INJECTION OF ANESTHETIC AGENT (NERVE BLOCK), DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC

SOMATIC NERVES

64410	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; phrenic nerve
64415	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; brachial plexus
64417	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; axillary nerve

64420	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; intercostal nerve, single
64421	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; intercostal nerves, multiple, regional block
64430	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; pudendal nerve
64442 ¹²	1	Injection, anesthetic agent; paravertebral facet joint nerve, lumbar, single level
64443 ¹²	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; paravertebral facet joint nerve, lumbar, each additional level
64470 ¹³	3	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, paravertebral facet joint or facet joint nerve; cervical or thoracic, single level
64472 ¹³	3	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, paravertebral facet joint or facet joint nerve; cervical or thoracic, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
64475 ¹³	1	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, paravertebral facet joint or facet joint nerve; lumbar or sacral, single level
64476 ¹³	2	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, paravertebral facet joint or facet joint nerve; lumbar or sacral, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure.)
64479 ¹³	3	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural; cervical or thoracic, single level
64480 ¹³	3	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural; cervical or thoracic, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
64483 ¹³	3	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural; lumbar or sacral, single level
64484 ¹³	3	Injection, anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural; lumbar or sacral, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)

SYMPATHETIC NERVES

64510	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; stellate ganglion (cervical sympathetic)
64520	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; lumbar or thoracic (paravertebral sympathetic)
64530	2	Injection, anesthetic agent; celiac plexus, with or without radiologic monitoring

NEUROSTIMULATORS, PERIPHERAL NERVE

64575	2	Incision for implantation of neurostimulator electrodes; peripheral nerve
64590	4	Incision and subcutaneous placement of peripheral neurostimulator pulse generator or receiver, direct or inductive coupling
64595	2	Revision or removal of peripheral neurostimulator pulse generator or receiver

DESTRUCTION BY NEUROLYTIC AGENT (EG, CHEMICAL, THERMAL, ELECTRICAL, RADIOFREQUENCY)

SOMATIC NERVES

64600	2	Destruction by neurolytic agent, trigeminal nerve; supraorbital, infraorbital, mental, or inferior alveolar branch
64605	2	Destruction by neurolytic agent, trigeminal nerve; second and third division branches at foramen ovale
64610	2	Destruction by neurolytic agent, trigeminal nerve; second and third division branches at foramen ovale under radiologic monitoring
64620	2	Destruction by neurolytic agent; intercostal nerve
64622	2	Destruction by neurolytic agent; paravertebral facet joint nerve; lumbar or sacral,

		single level
64623	2	Destruction by neurolytic agent; paravertebral facet joint nerve; lumbar or sacral, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure.)
64626 ¹³	3	Destruction by neurolytic agent, paravertebral facet joint nerve; cervical or thoracic, single level
64627 ¹³	3	Destruction by neurolytic agent, paravertebral facet joint nerve; cervical or thoracic, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
64630	4	Destruction by neurolytic agent; pudendal nerve

SYMPATHETIC NERVES

64680	4	Destruction by neurolytic agent, celiac plexus, with or without radiologic monitoring
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NEUROLOPLASTY (EXPLORATION, NEUROLYSIS OR NERVE DECOMPRESSION)

64702	2	Neuroplasty; digital, one or both, same digit
64704	2	Neuroplasty; nerve of hand or foot
64708	4	Neuroplasty, major peripheral nerve, arm or leg; other than specified
64712	4	Neuroplasty, major peripheral nerve, arm or leg; sciatic nerve
64713	4	Neuroplasty, major peripheral nerve, arm or leg; brachial plexus
64714	4	Neuroplasty, major peripheral nerve, arm or leg; lumbar plexus
64716	5	Neuroplasty and/or transposition; cranial nerve (specify)
64718	9	Neuroplasty and/or transposition; ulnar nerve at elbow
64719	4	Neuroplasty and/or transposition; ulnar nerve at wrist
64721	5	Neuroplasty and/or transposition; median nerve at carpal tunnel
64722	2	Decompression; unspecified nerve(s) (specify)
64726	2	Decompression; plantar digital nerve
64727	2	Internal neurolysis, requiring use of operating microscope (list separately in addition to code for neuroplasty) (Neuroplasty includes external neurolysis)

TRANSECTION OR AVULSION OF NERVE

64732	4	Transection or avulsion of; supraorbital nerve
64734	4	Transection or avulsion of; infraorbital nerve
64736	4	Transection or avulsion of; mental nerve
64738	4	Transection or avulsion of; inferior alveolar nerve by osteotomy
64740	4	Transection or avulsion of; lingual nerve
64742	4	Transection or avulsion of; facial nerve, differential or complete
64744	4	Transection or avulsion of; greater occipital nerve
64746	4	Transection or avulsion of; phrenic nerve
64771	4	Transection or avulsion of other cranial nerve, extradural
64772	4	Transection or avulsion of other spinal nerve, extradural

EXCISION-SOMATIC NERVES

64774	4	Excision of neuroma; cutaneous nerve, surgically identifiable
64776	5	Excision of neuroma; digital nerve, one or both, same digit
64778	4	Excision of neuroma; digital nerve, each additional digit (list separately by this number)
64782	5	Excision of neuroma; hand or foot, except digital nerve
64783	4	Excision of neuroma; hand or foot, each additional nerve, except same digit (list separately by this number)
64784	5	Excision of neuroma; major peripheral nerve, except sciatic
64786	5	Excision of neuroma; sciatic nerve
64787	4	Implantation of nerve end into bone or muscle (list separately in addition to neuroma excision)
64788	5	Excision of neurofibroma or neurolemmoma; cutaneous nerve
64790	5	Excision of neurofibroma or neurolemmoma; major peripheral nerve
64792	5	Excision of neurofibroma or neurolemmoma; extensive (including malignant type)
64795	4	Biopsy of nerve

EXCISION-SYMPATHETIC NERVES

64802 4 Sympathectomy, cervical

NERVE REPAIR BY SUTURE (NEURORRHAPHY)

64830 7 Microdissection and/or microrepair of nerve (list separately in addition to code for nerve repair)
64831 6 Suture of digital nerve, hand or foot; one nerve
64832 2 Suture of digital nerve, hand or foot; each additional digital nerve
64834 4 Suture of one nerve, hand or foot; common sensory nerve
64835 5 Suture of one nerve, hand or foot; median motor thenar
64836 5 Suture of one nerve, hand or foot; ulnar motor
64837 2 Suture of each additional nerve, hand or foot
64840 4 Suture of posterior tibial nerve
64856 4 Suture of major peripheral nerve, arm or leg, except sciatic; including transposition
64857 4 Suture of major peripheral nerve, arm or leg, except sciatic; without transposition
64858 4 Suture of sciatic nerve
64859 2 Suture of each additional major peripheral nerve
64861 5 Suture of; brachial plexus
64862 5 Suture of; lumbar plexus
64864 5 Suture of facial nerve; extracranial
64865 6 Suture of facial nerve; intratemporal, with or without grafting
64870 6 Anastomosis; facial-phrenic
64872 4 Suture of nerve; requiring secondary or delayed suture (list separately in addition to code for primary neurorrhaphy)
64874 5 Suture of nerve; requiring extensive mobilization, or transposition of nerve (list separately in addition to code for nerve suture)
64876 5 Suture of nerve; requiring shortening of bone of extremity (list separately in addition to code for nerve suture)

NEURORRHAPHY WITH NERVE GRAFT

64890 4 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), single strand, hand or foot; up to 4 cm length
64891 4 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), single strand, hand or foot; more than 4 cm length
64892 4 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), single strand, arm or leg; up to 4 cm length
64893 4 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), single strand, arm or leg; more than 4 cm length
64895 5 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), multiple strands (cable), hand or foot; up to 4 cm length
64896 5 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), multiple strands (cable), hand or foot; more than 4 cm length
64897 5 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), multiple strands (cable), arm or leg; up to 4 cm length
64898 5 Nerve graft (includes obtaining graft), multiple strands (cable), arm or leg; more than 4 cm length
64901 4 Nerve graft, each additional nerve; single strand
64902 4 Nerve graft, each additional nerve; multiple strands (cable)
64905 4 Nerve pedicle transfer; first stage
64907 2 Nerve pedicle transfer; second stage

EYE and OCULAR ADNEXA

EYEBALL

REMOVAL OF EYE

65091 5 Evisceration of ocular contents; without implant
65093 5 Evisceration of ocular contents; with implant
65101 5 Enucleation of eye; without implant
65103 5 Enucleation of eye; with implant, muscles not attached to implant
65105 6 Enucleation of eye; with implant, muscles attached to implant

65110	7	Exenteration of orbit (does not include skin graft), removal of orbital contents; only
65112	9	Exenteration of orbit (does not include skin graft), removal of orbital contents; with therapeutic removal of bone
65114	9	Exenteration of orbit (does not include skin graft), removal of orbital contents; with muscle or myocutaneous flap

SECONDARY IMPLANT PROCEDURES

65130	5	Insertion of ocular implant secondary; after evisceration, in scleral shell
65135	4	Insertion of ocular implant secondary; after enucleation, muscles not attached to implant
65140	5	Insertion of ocular implant secondary; after enucleation, muscles attached to implant
65150	4	Reinsertion of ocular implant; with or without conjunctival graft
65155	5	Reinsertion of ocular implant; with use of foreign material for reinforcement and/or attachment of muscles to implant
65175	2	Removal of ocular implant

REMOVAL OF OCULAR FOREIGN BODY

65235	4	Removal of foreign body, intraocular; from anterior chamber, or lens
65260	5	Removal of foreign body, intraocular; from posterior segment, magnetic extraction, anterior or posterior route
65265	6	Removal of foreign body, intraocular; from posterior segment, nonmagnetic extraction

REPAIR OF LACERATION OF EYEBALL

65270	4	Repair of laceration; conjunctiva, with or without nonperforating laceration sclera, direct closure
65272	4	Repair of laceration; conjunctiva, by mobilization and rearrangement, without hospitalization
65275	6	Repair of laceration; cornea, nonperforating, with or without removal foreign body
65280	6	Repair of laceration; cornea and/or sclera, perforating, not involving uveal tissue
65285	6	Repair of laceration; cornea and/or sclera, perforating, with reposition or resection of uveal tissue
65290	5	Repair of wound, extraocular muscle, tendon and/or Tenon's capsule

ANTERIOR SEGMENT - CORNEA

EXCISION

65400	2	Excision of lesion, cornea (keratectomy, lamellar, partial), except pterygium
65410	4	Biopsy of cornea
65420	4	Excision or transposition of pterygium; without graft
65426	7	Excision or transposition of pterygium; with graft

KERATOPLASTY

65710	9	Keratoplasty (corneal transplant); lamellar
65730	9	Keratoplasty (corneal transplant); penetrating (except in aphakia)
65750	9	Keratoplasty (corneal transplant); penetrating, (in aphakia)
65755	9	Keratoplasty (corneal transplant); penetrating (in pseudophakia)
65770 ²	9	Keratoprosthesis

ANTERIOR SEGMENT - ANTERIOR CHAMBER

INCISION

65800	2	Paracentesis of anterior chamber of eye (separate procedure); with diagnostic aspiration of aqueous
65805	2	Paracentesis of anterior chamber of eye (separate procedure); with therapeutic release of aqueous
65810	5	Paracentesis of anterior chamber of eye (separate procedure); with removal of vitreous and/or discission of anterior hyaloid membrane, with or without air injection
65815	4	Paracentesis of anterior chamber of eye (separate procedure); with removal of blood, with or without irrigation and/or air injection
65850	6	Trabeculotomy ab externo

OTHER PROCEDURES

65865	2	Severing adhesions of anterior segment of eye, incisional technique (with or without injection of air or liquid) (separate procedure); goniosynechia
65870	6	Severing adhesions of anterior segment of eye, incisional technique (with or without injection of air or liquid) (separate procedure); anterior synechia, except goniosynechia
65875	6	Severing adhesions of anterior segment of eye, incisional technique (with or without injection of air or liquid) (separate procedure); posterior synechia
65880	6	Severing adhesions of anterior segment of eye, incisional technique (with or without injection of air or liquid)
65900	7	Removal of epithelial downgrowth, anterior chamber eye
65920	9	Removal of implanted material, anterior segment eye
65930	7	Removal of blood clot, anterior segment eye
66020	2	Injection, anterior chamber (separate procedure); air or liquid
66030	2	Injection, anterior chamber (separate procedure); medication

ANTERIOR SEGMENT - ANTERIOR SCLERA

EXCISION

66130	9	Excision of lesion, sclera
66150	6	Fistulization of sclera for glaucoma; trephination with iridectomy
66155	6	Fistulization of sclera for glaucoma; thermocauterization with iridectomy
66160	4	Fistulization of sclera for glaucoma; sclerectomy with punch or scissors, with iridectomy
66165	6	Fistulization of sclera for glaucoma; iridencleisis or iridotaxis
66170	8	Fistulization of sclera for glaucoma; trabeculectomy ab externo
66172	6	Fistulization of sclera for glaucoma; trabeculectomy ab externo with scarring from previous ocular surgery or trauma (includes injection of antifibrotic agents)
66180 ²	7	Aqueous shunt to extraocular reservoir (e.g., Molteno, Schocket, Denver-Krupin)
66185 ²	4	Revision of aqueous shunt to extraocular reservoir

REPAIR

66220	5	Repair of scleral staphyloma; without graft
66225	6	Repair of scleral staphyloma; with graft

REVISION OPERATIVE WOUND

66250	4	Revision or repair of operative wound of anterior segment, any type, early or late, major or minor procedure
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ANTERIOR SEGMENT - IRIS, CILIARY BODY

IRIDOTOMY, IRIDECTOMY

66500	2	Iridotomy by stab incision (separate procedure); except transfixion
66505	2	Iridotomy by stab incision (separate procedure); with transfixion as for iris bombe
66600	5	Iridectomy, with corneoscleral or corneal section; for removal of lesion
66605	5	Iridectomy, with corneoscleral or corneal section; with cyclectomy
66625	5	Iridectomy, with corneoscleral or corneal section; peripheral for glaucoma (separate procedure)
66630	5	Iridectomy, with corneoscleral or corneal section; sector for glaucoma (separate procedure)
66635	5	Iridectomy, with corneoscleral or corneal section; "optical" (separate procedure)

REPAIR

66680	5	Repair of iris, ciliary body (as for iridodialysis)
66682	4	Suture of iris, ciliary body (separate procedure) with retrieval of suture through small incision (eg, McCannel suture)

DESTRUCTION

66700	4	Ciliary body destruction; diathermy
66710	4	Ciliary body destruction; cyclophotocoagulation
66720	4	Ciliary body destruction; cryotherapy
66740	4	Ciliary body destruction; cyclodialysis
66762 ⁴	2	Iridoplasty by photocoagulation (one or more sessions) eg, for improvement of vision, for widening of anterior chamber angle)

ANTERIOR SEGMENT - LENS

INCISION

66821	2	Discission of secondary membranous cataract (opacified posterior lens capsule and/or anterior hyaloid); laser surgery (eg, YAG laser) (one or more stages)
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REMOVAL CATARACT

66830	6	Removal of secondary membranous cataract ("opacified posterior lens capsule and/or anterior hyaloid) with corneo-scleral section, with or without iridectomy (iridocapsulotomy, iridocapsulectomy)
66840	6	Removal of lens material; aspiration technique, one or more stages
66850	9	Removal of lens material; phacofragmentation technique (mechanical or ultrasonic) (eg, phacoemulsification), with aspiration
66852	6	Removal of lens material; pars plana approach, with or without vitrectomy
66920	6	Removal of lens material; intracapsular
66930	7	Removal of lens material; intracapsular, for dislocated lens
66940	7	Removal of lens material; extracapsular (other than 66840, 66850, 66852)
66982 ¹⁵	9	Extracapsular cataract removal with insertion of intraocular lens prosthesis (one stage procedure), manual or mechanical technique (e.g., irrigation and aspiration or phacoemulsification), complex, requiring devices or techniques not generally used in routine cataract surgery (e.g., iris expansion device, suture support for the intraocular lens, endocapsular rings, or primary posterior capsulorrhexis) or performed on patients in the amblyogenic developmental stage
66983	9	Intracapsular cataract extraction with insertion of intraocular lens prosthesis (one stage procedure)
66984	9	Extracapsular cataract removal with insertion of intraocular lens prosthesis (one stage procedure), manual or mechanical technique (eg, irrigation and aspiration of phacoemulsification)
66985	8	Insertion of intraocular lens prosthesis (secondary implant), not associated with concurrent cataract removal
66986	8	Exchange of intraocular lens

POSTERIOR SEGMENT - VITREOUS

67005	6	Removal of vitreous, anterior approach (open sky technique or limbal incision); partial removal
67010	6	Removal of vitreous, anterior approach (open sky technique or limbal incision); subtotal removal with mechanical vitrectomy
67015	2	Aspiration or release of vitreous, subretinal or choroidal fluid, pars plana approach (posterior sclerotomy)
67025	2	Injection of vitreous substitute, pars plana or limbal approach, (fluid-gas exchange), with or without aspiration (separate procedure)
67030	2	Discission of vitreous strands (without removal), pars plana approach
67031	4	Servicing of vitreous strands, vitreous face adhesions, sheets, membranes or opacities, laser surgery (one or more stages)
67036	10	Vitrectomy, mechanical, pars plana approach
67038	7	Vitrectomy, mechanical, pars plana approach; with epiretinal membrane stripping
67039	9	Vitrectomy, mechanical, pars plana approach; with focal endolaser photocoagulation

67040 9 Vitrectomy, mechanical, pars plana approach; with endolaser panretinal photocoagulation

POSTERIOR SEGMENT - RETINAL DETACHMENT

REPAIR

67101⁴ 6 Repair of retinal detachment, one or more sessions; cryotherapy or diathermy, with or without drainage of subretinal fluid
67105⁴ 7 Repair of retinal detachment, one or more sessions; photocoagulation (laser or xenon arc, one or more sessions), with or without drainage of subretinal fluid
67107 10 Repair of retinal detachment, one or more sessions; scleral buckling (such as lamellar excision, imbrication or encircling procedure), with or without implant, may include procedures 67101, 67105
67108 9 Repair of retinal detachment, one or more sessions; with vitrectomy, any method, with or without air or gas tamponade, with or without focal endolaser photocoagulation, may include procedures 67101-67107 and/or removal of lens by same technique
67109⁷ 7 Repair of retinal detachment, one or more sessions; by technique other than 67101-67108 and 67110
67112 9 Repair of retinal detachment, one or more sessions; previously operated upon, any technique
67115 4 Release of encircling material (posterior segment)
67120 4 Removal of implanted material, posterior segment; extraocular
67121 4 Removal of implanted material, posterior segment; intraocular

PROPHYLAXIS

67141 4 Prophylaxis of retinal detachment (eg, retinal break, lattice degeneration) without drainage, one or more sessions; cryotherapy, diathermy

POSTERIOR SEGMENT - OTHER PROCEDURES

DESTRUCTION - RETINA, CHOROID

67208⁴ 2 Destruction of localized lesion of retina (eg, maculopathy, choroidopathy, small tumors), one or more sessions; cryotherapy, diathermy
67218 7 Destruction of localized lesion of retina (eg, maculopathy choroidopathy, small tumors), one or more sessions; radiation by implantation of source (includes removal of source)
67227 2 Destruction of extensive or progressive retinopathy (eg, diabetic retinopathy), one or more sessions; cryotherapy, diathermy

SCLERAL REPAIR

67250 5 Scleral reinforcement (separate procedure); without graft
67255 5 Scleral reinforcement (separate procedure); with graft

OCULAR ADNEXA - EXTRAOCULAR MUSCLES

67311 5 Strabismus surgery, recession or resection procedure (patient not previously operated on); one horizontal muscle
67312 6 Strabismus surgery, recession or resection procedure (patient not previously operated on); two horizontal muscles
67314 6 Strabismus surgery, recession or resection procedure (patient not previously operated on); one vertical muscle (excluding superior oblique)
67316 6 Strabismus surgery, recession or resection procedure (patient not previously operated on); two or more vertical muscles (excluding superior oblique)
67318 6 Strabismus surgery, any procedure (patient not previously operated on), superior oblique muscle
67320 6 Transposition procedure (eg, for paretic extraocular muscle), any extraocular muscle (specify)
67331 6 Strabismus surgery on patient with previous eye surgery or injury that did not involve the extraocular muscles

67332	6	Strabismus surgery on patient with scarring of extraocular muscles (eg, prior ocular injury, strabismus or retinal detachment surgery) or restrictive myopathy (eg, dysthyroid ophthalmopathy)
67340 ²	6	Strabismus surgery involving exploration and/or repair of detached extraocular muscle(s)

OTHER PROCEDURES

67350	2	Biopsy of extraocular muscle
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OCULAR ADNEXA - ORBIT

EXPLORATION, EXCISION, DECOMPRESSION

67400	5	Orbitotomy without bone flap (frontal or transconjunctival approach); for exploration, with or without biopsy
67405	6	Orbitotomy without bone flap (frontal or transconjunctival approach); with drainage only
67412	7	Orbitotomy without bone flap (frontal or transconjunctival approach); with removal of lesion
67413	7	Orbitotomy without bone flap (frontal or transconjunctival approach); with removal of foreign body
67415	2	Fine needle aspiration of orbital contents
67420	7	Orbitotomy with bone flap or window, lateral approach (eg, Kroenlein); with removal of lesion
67430	7	Orbitotomy with bone flap or window, lateral approach (eg, Kroenlein); with removal of foreign body
67440	7	Orbitotomy with bone flap or window, lateral approach (eg, Kroenlein); with drainage or window
67450	7	Orbitotomy with bone flap or window, lateral approach (eg, Kroenlein); for exploration, with or without biopsy

OTHER PROCEDURES

67550	6	Orbital implant (implant outside muscle cone); insertion
67560	4	Orbital implant (implant outside muscle cone); removal or revision

OCULAR ADNEXA - EYELIDS

INCISION

67715	2	Canthotomy (separate procedure)
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EXCISION OR REMOVAL OF LESION INVOLVING MORE THAN SKIN (I.E., INVOLVING LID MARGIN, TARSUS, AND/OR PALPEBRAL CONJUNCTIVA)

67808	4	Excision of chalazion; under general anesthesia and/or requiring hospitalization, single or multiple
67830	4	Correction of trichiasis; incision of lid margin
67835	4	Correction of trichiasis; incision of lid margin, with free mucous membrane graft

TARSORRHAPHY

67880	5	Construction of intermarginal adhesions, median tarsorrhaphy, or canthorrhaphy
67882	5	Construction of intermarginal adhesions, median tarsorrhaphy, or canthorrhaphy; with transposition of tarsal plate

REPAIR OF BROW/PTOSIS BLEPHAROPTOSIS, LID RETRACTION

67901	7	Repair of blepharoptosis; frontalis muscle technique with suture or other material
67902	7	Repair of blepharoptosis; frontalis muscle technique with fascial sling (includes obtaining fascia)
67903	6	Repair of blepharoptosis; (tarso)levator resection or advancement, internal approach
67904	6	Repair of blepharoptosis; (tarso)levator resection or advancement, external approach
67906	7	Repair of blepharoptosis; superior rectus technique with fascial sling (includes obtaining fascia)
67908	6	Repair of blepharoptosis; conjunctivo-tarso-Muller's muscle-levator resection (eg, Fasanella-Servat type)
67909	6	Reduction of overcorrection of ptosis
67911	5	Correction of lid retraction

REPAIR ECTROPION, ENTROPION

67914	5	Repair of ectropion; suture
67916	6	Repair of ectropion; blepharoplasty, excision tarsal wedge
67917	6	Repair of ectropion; blepharoplasty, extensive (eg, Kuhnt-Szymanowski or tarsal strip operations)
67921	5	Repair of entropion; suture
67923	6	Repair of entropion; blepharoplasty, excision tarsal wedge
67924	6	Repair of entropion; blepharoplasty, extensive (eg, Wheeler operation)

RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY, BLEPHAROPLASTY INVOLVING MORE THAN SKIN (I.E., INVOLVING LID MARGIN, TARSUS, AND/OR PALPEBRAL CONJUNCTIVA)

67935	4	Suture of recent wound, eyelid, involving lid margin, tarsus, and/or palpebral conjunctiva) direct closure; full thickness
67950	4	Canthoplasty (reconstruction of canthus)
67961	5	Excision and repair of eyelid, involving lid margin, tarsus, conjunctiva, canthus, or full thickness, may include preparation for skin graft or pedicle flap with adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement; up to one-fourth of lid margin
67966	5	Excision and repair of eyelid, involving lid margin, tarsus, conjunctiva, canthus, or full thickness, may include preparation for skin graft or pedicle flap with adjacent tissue transfer or rearrangement; over one-fourth of lid margin
67971	5	Reconstruction of eyelid, full thickness by transfer of tarsoconjunctival flap from opposing eyelid; up to two-thirds of eyelid, one stage or first stage
67973	5	Reconstruction of eyelid, full thickness by transfer of tarsoconjunctival flap from opposing eyelid; total eyelid, lower, one stage or first stage
67974	5	Reconstruction of eyelid, full thickness by transfer of tarsoconjunctival flap from opposing eyelid; total eyelid, upper, one stage or first stage
67975	5	Reconstruction of eyelid, full thickness by transfer of tarsoconjunctival flap from opposing eyelid; second stage

OCULAR ADNEXA - CONJUNCTIVA

EXCISION, DESTRUCTION

68130	4	Excision of lesion, conjunctiva; with adjacent sclera
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CONJUNCTIVOPLASTY

68320	6	Conjunctivoplasty; with conjunctival graft or extensive rearrangement
68325	6	Conjunctivoplasty; with buccal mucous membrane graft (includes obtaining graft)
68326	6	Conjunctivoplasty, reconstruction cul-de-sac; with conjunctival graft or extensive rearrangement
68328	6	Conjunctivoplasty, reconstruction cul-de-sac; with buccal mucous membrane graft (includes obtaining graft)
68330	6	Repair of symblepharon; conjunctivoplasty, without graft
68335	6	Repair of symblepharon; with free graft conjunctiva or buccal mucous membrane (includes obtaining graft)
68340	6	Repair of symblepharon; division of symblepharon with or without insertion of conformer or contact lens

OTHER PROCEDURES

68360	4	Conjunctival flap; bridge or partial (separate procedure)
68362	4	Conjunctival flap; total (such as Gunderson thin flap or purse string flap)

OCULAR ADNEXA - LACRIMAL SYSTEM

EXCISION

68500	5	Excision of lacrimal gland (dacryoadenectomy), except for tumor; total
68505	5	Excision of lacrimal gland (dacryoadenectomy), except for tumor; partial
68510	2	Biopsy of lacrimal gland
68520	5	Excision of lacrimal sac (dacryocystectomy)
68525	2	Biopsy of lacrimal sac
68540	5	Excision of lacrimal gland tumor; frontal approach
68550	5	Excision of lacrimal gland tumor; involving osteotomy

REPAIR

68700	4	Plastic repair of canaliculi
68720	6	Dacryocystorhinostomy (fistulization of lacrimal sac to nasal cavity)
68745	6	Conjunctivorhinostomy (fistulization of conjunctiva to nasal cavity); without tube
68750	6	Conjunctivorhinostomy (fistulization of conjunctiva to nasal cavity); with insertion of tube or stent

PROBING AND RELATED PROCEDURES

68810 ⁹	3	Probing of nasolacrimal duct, with or without irrigation
68811 ⁹	3	Probing of nasolacrimal duct, with or without irrigation; requiring general anesthesia
68815 ⁹	3	Probing of nasolacrimal duct, with or without irrigation; with insertion of tube or stent
68825 ¹⁰	3	Probing of nasolacrimal duct, with or without irrigation, unilateral or bilateral; requiring general anesthesia

AUDITORY SYSTEM

EXTERNAL EAR

EXCISION

69110	2	Excision external ear; partial, simple repair
69120	4	Excision external ear; complete amputation
69140	4	Excision exostosis(es), external auditory canal
69145	4	Excision soft tissue lesion, external auditory canal
69150	5	Radical excision external auditory canal lesion; without neck dissection

REMOVAL OF FOREIGN BODY

69205	3	Removal of foreign body from external auditory canal; with general anesthesia
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REPAIR

69310	5	Reconstruction of external auditory canal (meatoplasty)(eg, for stenosis due to trauma, infection), (separate procedure)
69320	9	Reconstruction external auditory canal for congenital atresia, single stage

MIDDLE EAR

INCISION

69421	3	Myringotomy including aspiration and/or eustachian tube inflation requiring general anesthesia
69424	1	Ventilating tube removal when originally inserted by another physician
69436	3	Tympanostomy (requiring insertion of ventilating tube), general anesthesia
69440	5	Middle ear exploration through postauricular or ear canal incision
69450	2	Tympanolysis, transcanal

EXCISION

69501	9	Transmastoid antrotomy ("simple" mastoidectomy)
69502	9	Mastoidectomy; complete
69505	9	Mastoidectomy; modified radical
69511	9	Mastoidectomy; radical
69530	9	Petrous apicectomy including radical mastoidectomy
69550	7	Excision aural glomus tumor; transcanal
69552	9	Excision aural glomus tumor; transmastoid

REPAIR

69601	9	Revision mastoidectomy; resulting in complete mastoidectomy
69602	9	Revision mastoidectomy; resulting in modified radical mastoidectomy
69603	9	Revision mastoidectomy; resulting in radical mastoidectomy
69604	9	Revision mastoidectomy; resulting in tympanoplasty
69605	9	Revision mastoidectomy; with apicectomy
69620	7	Myringoplasty (surgery confined to drumhead and donor area)
69631	8	Tympanoplasty without mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, atticotomy and/or middle ear surgery), initial or revision; without ossicular chain reconstruction
69632	7	Tympanoplasty without mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, atticotomy and/or middle ear surgery), initial or revision; with ossicular chain reconstruction
69633	7	Tympanoplasty without mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, atticotomy and/or middle ear surgery), initial or revision; with ossicular chain reconstruction and synthetic prosthesis (eg, partial ossicular replacement prosthesis, PORP), total ossicular replacement prosthesis (TORP)
69635	9	Tympanoplasty with antrotomy or mastoidotomy (including canalplasty, atticotomy, middle ear surgery, and/or tympanic membrane repair); without ossicular chain reconstruction
69636	9	Tympanoplasty with antrotomy or mastoidotomy (including canalplasty, atticotomy, middle ear surgery, and/or tympanic membrane repair); with ossicular chain reconstruction
69637	9	Tympanoplasty with antrotomy or mastoidotomy (including canalplasty, atticotomy, middle ear surgery, and/or tympanic membrane repair); with ossicular chain reconstruction and synthetic prosthesis (eg, partial ossicular replacement prosthesis, (PORP), total ossicular replacement prosthesis (TORP)
69641	9	Tympanoplasty with mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, middle ear surgery, tympanic membrane repair); without ossicular chain reconstruction
69642	9	Tympanoplasty with mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, middle ear surgery, tympanic membrane repair); with ossicular chain reconstruction
69643	9	Tympanoplasty with mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, middle ear surgery, tympanic membrane repair); with intact or reconstructed wall, without ossicular chain reconstruction
69644	9	Tympanoplasty with mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, middle ear surgery, tympanic membrane repair); with intact or reconstructed canal wall, with ossicular chain reconstruction
69645	9	Tympanoplasty with mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, middle ear surgery, tympanic membrane repair); radical or complete, without ossicular chain reconstruction
69646	9	Tympanoplasty with mastoidectomy (including canalplasty, middle ear surgery, tympanic membrane repair); radical or complete, with ossicular chain reconstruction
69650	9	Stapes mobilization
69660	7	Stapedectomy or stapedotomy with reestablishment of ossicular continuity, with or without use of foreign material
69661	7	Stapedectomy or stapedotomy with reestablishment of ossicular continuity, with or without use of foreign material; with footplate drill out
69662	7	Revision of stapedectomy or stapedotomy
69666	6	Repair oval window fistula
69667	6	Repair round window fistula
69670	5	Mastoid obliteration (separate procedure)
69676	5	Tympanic neurectomy

OTHER PROCEDURES

69700	5	Closure postauricular fistula, mastoid (separate procedure)
69710	5	Implantation or replacement of electromagnetic bone conduction hearing device in temporal bone
69711	2	Removal or repair of electromagnetic bone conduction hearing device in temporal bone
69720	7	Decompression facial nerve, intratemporal; lateral to geniculate ganglion
69725	7	Decompression facial nerve, intratemporal; including medial to geniculate ganglion
69740	7	Suture facial nerve, intratemporal, with or without graft or decompression; lateral to geniculate ganglion
69745	7	Suture facial nerve, intratemporal, with or without graft or decompression; including medial to geniculate ganglion

INNER EAR

INCISION, DESTRUCTION

69801	7	Labyrinthotomy, with or without cryosurgery or other nonexcisional destructive procedures or tack procedure; transcanal
69802	9	Labyrinthotomy, with or without cryosurgery or other nonexcisional destructive procedures or tack procedure; with mastoidectomy
69805	9	Endolymphatic sac operation; without shunt
69806	9	Endolymphatic sac operation; with shunt
69820	7	Fenestration semicircular canal
69840	7	Revision fenestration operation

EXCISION

69905	9	Labyrinthectomy; transcanal
69910	9	Labyrinthectomy; with mastoidectomy
69915	9	Vestibular nerve section, translabyrinthine approach

INSERTION

69930	9	Cochlear device implantation, with or without mastoidectomy
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Except as provided below, all procedures are effective as of November 1, 1994

- ¹ Code added for services performed on or after January 1, 1995
- ² Code added for services performed on or after February 27, 1995
- ³ Code deleted for services performed on or after April 1, 1995
- ⁴ Code deleted for services performed on or after April 26, 1995
- ⁵ Payment group changed for services performed on or after February 27, 1995
- ⁶ Code added October 1995 effective for services performed on or after November 1, 1994
- ⁷ Code deleted for services performed on or after March 31, 1996
- ⁸ Code added for services performed on or after January 1, 1996
- ⁹ Code deleted for services performed on or after January 1, 1997
- ¹⁰ Code added for services performed on or after January 1, 1997
- ¹¹ Code added for services performed on or after November 1, 1998
- ¹² Code deleted for services performed on or after January 1, 2000
- ¹³ Code added for services performed on or after January 1, 2000
- ¹⁴ Code deleted for services performed on or after January 1, 2001
- ¹⁵ Code added for services performed on or after January 1, 2001

TRANSMITTAL #: 43
DATE: 03/06/2002
TRICARE CHANGE #: 29